

THE ANNUAL

OF THE

BRITISH SCHOOL AT ATHENS

No. XXVI.

SESSIONS 1923-1924; 1924-1925

PRINTED FOR THE SUBSCRIBERS AND SOLD ON THEIR BEHALF BY

MACMILLAN & CO., LIMITED

LONDON

PRICE THREE GUINEAS NET

THE ANNUAL
OF THE
BRITISH SCHOOL AT ATHENS

No. XXVI.

SESSIONS 1923-1924; 1924-1925

PRINTED FOR THE SUBSCRIBERS AND SOLD ON THEIR BEHALF BY
MACMILLAN & CO., LIMITED
LONDON

THE BRITISH SCHOOL AT ATHENS

PATRON—HIS MAJESTY THE KING.

MANAGING COMMITTEE.

1923—1924.

EDWIN HANSON FRESHFIELD, Esq.	} Trustees.
WALTER LEAF, Esq., Litt.D.	
GEORGE A. MACMILLAN, Esq., D.Litt., <i>Chairman.</i>	
PROFESSOR PERCY GARDNER, Litt.D. Appointed by the University of Oxford.	
D. S. ROBERTSON, Esq., M.A. Appointed by the University of Cambridge.	
R. C. BOSANQUET, Esq., M.A. Appointed by the Hellenic Society.	
MISS C. A. HUTTON, <i>ex-officio</i> as joint Editor of the <i>Annual.</i>	
MRS. CULLEY, M.A.	
PROFESSOR R. M. DAWKINS, M.A.	
PROFESSOR J. P. DROOP, M.A.	
SIR ARTHUR EVANS, D.Litt., LL.D.	
PROFESSOR E. A. GARDNER, Litt.D.	
D. G. HOGARTH, Esq., C.M.G., D.Litt.	
PROFESSOR J. LYNTON MYRES, M.A.	
G. W. RENDEL, Esq.	
SIR CECIL HARcourt-SMITH, M.V.O., LL.D.	
M. N. TOD, Esq., O.B.E., M.A.	
PROFESSOR A. J. TOYNBEE, M.A.	
L. WHIBLEY, Esq., M.A.	
V. W. YORKE, Esq., M.A., <i>Hon. Treasurer</i> , Farringdon Works, Shoe Lane, E.C. 4.	
M. S. THOMPSON, Esq., M.A., <i>Secretary</i> , 19, Bloomsbury Square, W.C. 1.	

DIRECTOR, 1923—1924.

A. M. WOODWARD, Esq., M.A.

ASSISTANT-DIRECTOR AND LIBRARIAN, 1923—1924.

W. A. HEURTLEY, Esq., M.A.

1924—1925.

EDWIN HANSON FRESHFIELD, Esq.	} Trustees.
WALTER LEAF, Esq., Litt.D.	
GEORGE A. MACMILLAN, Esq., D.Litt., <i>Chairman.</i>	
PROFESSOR PERCY GARDNER, Litt.D. Appointed by the University of Oxford.	
D. S. ROBERTSON, Esq., M.A. Appointed by the University of Cambridge.	
R. C. BOSANQUET, Esq., M.A. Appointed by the Hellenic Society.	
MISS C. A. HUTTON, <i>ex-officio</i> as joint editor of the <i>Annual.</i>	
MRS. CULLEY, M.A.	
PROFESSOR R. M. DAWKINS, M.A.	
PROFESSOR J. P. DROOP, M.A.	
SIR ARTHUR EVANS, D.Litt., LL.D.	
PROFESSOR E. A. GARDNER, Litt.D.	
D. G. HOGARTH, Esq., C.M.G., D.Litt.	
PROFESSOR J. LYNTON MYRES, M.A.	
G. W. RENDEL, Esq.	
SIR CECIL HARcourt-SMITH, M.V.O., LL.D.	
M. N. TOD, Esq., O.B.E., M.A.	
PROFESSOR A. J. TOYNBEE, M.A.	
L. WHIBLEY, Esq., M.A.	
V. W. YORKE, Esq., M.A., <i>Hon. Treasurer</i> , Farringdon Works, Shoe Lane, E.C. 4.	
M. S. THOMPSON, Esq., M.A., <i>Hon. Secretary</i> , 19, Bloomsbury Square, W.C. 1.	

DIRECTOR, 1924—1925.

A. M. WOODWARD, Esq., M.A.

ASSISTANT-DIRECTOR AND LIBRARIAN, 1924—1925.

W. A. HEURTLEY, Esq., M.A.

ARCHITECT, 1924—1925.

P. DE JONG, Esq.

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

	PAGE
1. S. CASSON. EXCAVATIONS IN MACEDONIA—II. (Plates I.—V.)	I
2. W. A. HEURTLEY. POTTERY FROM MACEDONIAN MOUNDS (Plate VI.)	30
3. " " NOTES ON THE HARBOURS OF S. BOEOTIA, AND SEA-TRADE BETWEEN BOEOTIA AND CORINTH IN PREHISTORIC TIMES (Plate VII.)	38
4. W. MILLER. THE FINLAY LIBRARY	46
5. A. W. LAWRENCE. RHODES AND HELLENISTIC SCULPTURE (Plates VIII.—X.)	67
6. W. LAMB. STAMPED PITHOS FRAGMENTS IN THE COLLECTION OF THE BRITISH SCHOOL (Plates XI, XII.)	72
7. H. J. W. TILLYARD. SIGNATURES AND CADENCES OF THE BYZANTINE MODES.	78
8. C. T. SELTMAN. EROS: IN EARLY ATTIC LEGEND AND ART (Plate XIII.)	88
9. M. N. TOD. A SURVEY OF LACONIAN EPIGRAPHY, 1913— 1925	106
10. EXCAVATIONS AT SPARTA, 1924—25 (Plates XIV.—XXII.) :—	
A. M. WOODWARD. § 1.—Introductory	116
" " § 2.—The Theatre (Plates XIV, XV.)	119
" " Note on the Coins found in 1924—25	157
" " § 3.—The Inscriptions (Plate XVI.)	159

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

LIST OF PLATES.

- I. Macedonia : *a, b, c*, Bronze Shield-centres; *d*, Two-handled Bowl.
From the Eastern Mound at Chauchitsa.
- II. Macedonia : 1. Iron Sword (*a*), Knife (*b, c*) and Sickle Blades.
2. *a*, Iron Fibula; *b-l*, Bronze Beads, Buttons, Pins, Tweezers,
etc. Metal Objects from Chauchitsa.
- III. Macedonia : Metal Ornaments from Chauchitsa. 1. *a-d*, Gold
Plaques. 2. *a-c*, Bronze 'Spectacle' Fibulae.
- IV. Macedonia : Bronze Ornaments from Chauchitsa. *a*, Bow
Fibulae; *b, c*, Beads; *d*, Pendant.
- V. Macedonia : Bronze Pendants and Amulets from Chauchitsa.
1. *a-d*, Birds; *e*, Quadruped (?); *f*, Bean-shaped. 2. *a, b, c*,
Amulets (?).
- VI. Macedonia : Sketch-maps shewing Position of Mounds. 1. Mounds
in West Chalcidice. 2. Mounds in the Plain of Monastir.
- VII. Map of the East End of the Gulf of Corinth to illustrate Pre-
historic Sea-trade Routes.
- VIII. Rhodes and Hellenistic Sculpture : 1. Colossal Head from Ialyssos.
2. Youthful Male Head from Rhodes (?).
- IX. Rhodes and Hellenistic Sculpture : Youthful Male Head on the
Alexander Sarcophagus.
- X. Rhodes and Hellenistic Sculpture : Gravestone in Constantinople.
- XI., XII. Stamped Pithos Fragments from Melos.
- XIII. Winged Eros : Sixth-century Statuette in *Poros* Stone.
- XIV. Excavations at Sparta : The Theatre. Plan shewing the Arrange-
ment of the Seats in the *Cavea*.
- XV. Excavations at Sparta : The Theatre. Plan shewing lower Rows
of Seats in the *Cavea*, the Orchestra and the Stage-buildings.
- XVI. Excavations at Sparta : 1. Elevation of East Parodos Wall. 2.
Inscribed Blocks *in Situ* in the East Parodos Wall.

- XVII. Excavations at Sparta : The Acropolis. Plan of Sites.
- XVIII. Excavations at Sparta : The Acropolis. Marble Statue of a Warrior. From a Cast.
- XIX. Excavations at Sparta : Head and Shoulders of the Statue of a Warrior. From the Original.
- XX. Excavations at Sparta : The Acropolis. Head of the Statue of a Warrior. From a Cast with Crest restored.
- XXI. Excavations at Sparta : The Acropolis. Bronze Gorgoneion.
- XXII. Excavations at Sparta : The Acropolis. Bronze Lion-*protome*.

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS IN THE TEXT.

EXCAVATIONS IN MACEDONIA, II. :—

	PAGE
FIG. 1. The Eastern Mound at Chauchitsa	2
FIG. 2. Sketch Map and Sections of the Eastern Mound	2
FIG. 3. Pottery from Graves on the Eastern Mound	10
FIG. 4. Diagram shewing Method of fixing central Boss of Shield	12
FIG. 5. Grave 19	13
FIG. 6. Pottery from Graves in the Eastern Mound	15
FIG. 7. Hand-made Jugs	18
FIG. 8. Jugs	19
FIG. 9. Wheel-made Jug from Grave 10	20
FIG. 10. Shapes of Iron Age Whorls	21

POTTERY FROM MACEDONIAN MOUNDS :—

FIG. 1. Black on Red Ware from Chalcidice. 4, 14, White on Red	31
FIG. 2. Mound of Novak	35
FIG. 3. Mound of Kravari	35
FIG. 4. Jug from Mound of Karaman	36

SIGNATURES AND CADENCES OF THE BYZANTINE MODES :—

FIG. 1. Signatures or Martyriae of the Byzantine Modes in the Round Notation	82
--	----

EROS: IN EARLY ATTIC LEGEND AND ART :—

FIG. 1. Eros, Himeros and Aphrodite on a Plaque from the Acropolis	90
FIG. 2. Engraved Gems depicting Eros	92
FIG. 3. Design from a Clazomenaeon Sarcophagus	93
FIG. 4. Suggested Restoration of Eros (Pl. XIII.)	94
FIG. 5. Terracotta from the Kabeirion, Thebes	94
FIG. 6. Birth of Erichthonios on R.F. Stamnos	97
FIG. 7. Cock on Minoan Sealstone	98
FIG. 8. Head of Cock on Sherd from Mycenae	98

EXCAVATIONS AT SPARTA, 1924-25:—

§ 2.—THE THEATRE.

	PAGE
FIG. 1. Lower Seats in East of <i>Cavea</i> looking North	124
FIG. 2. Combined Sections of lower Seats and <i>Diazoma</i>	127
FIG. 3. Lower Seats of E. <i>Cavea</i> partly cleared	128
FIG. 4. E. <i>Cavea</i> : Retaining-wall and Foundations of Stairway No. X	130
FIG. 5. East Retaining-wall: Marble Facing cleared down to Foundations	133
FIG. 6. W. <i>Cavea</i> : Lateral Stairway (No. 1) after Removal of Byzantine Wall (1925)	135
FIG. 7. East Retaining-wall, partly cleared	137
FIG. 8. W. End of <i>Hyposcenium</i> : Part of Orchestra-paving on R., and Byzantine Wall built over Stairway No. 1	140
FIG. 9. General View of Stage-region, looking East (1925)	140
FIG. 10. Section of Marble Moulding from Return of <i>Hyposcenium</i> .	142
FIG. 11. Fragments of fallen Columns as found, behind <i>Hyposcenium</i> .	146
FIG. 12. Early Wall (A), with later Additions (B.C.), at W. End of Stage	148

§ 4.—THE ACROPOLIS.

FIG. 1. Bases forming South Wall of Portico (looking West)	242
FIG. 2. Diagram of Stratification within the Portico	244
FIG. 3. a, d, Left Leg; b, Crest; c, Fragment of Right Foot of Statue .	256
FIG. 4. a, Shield Fragment; b, Right Foot	257
FIG. 5. Miscellaneous Bronze Objects from the Portico	270
FIG. 6. Bronze Mirror	272
FIG. 7. Ivory and Terracotta Objects	275
FIG. 8. Fragment of R.F. Amphora	276

§ 5.—GREEK RELIEF-WARE FROM SPARTA.

FIG. 1. Potter's Moulds and a Stamp from L 11	282
FIG. 2. Fragments of 'Megarian' Bowls, chiefly Rims	283
FIG. 3. Fragment of 'Megarian' Bowl with Akanthos Leaf	286
FIG. 4. 'Megarian' Bowls and Fragments, chiefly Vases	287
FIG. 5. Fragments of 'Megarian' Bowls, chiefly Sides	289
FIG. 6. Fragment signed by the Potter ΚΩΣΙΜΟC	292
FIG. 7. Miscellaneous Relief-wares	295
FIG. 8. Reconstruction of Krater	297
FIG. 9. Motives decorating the Kraters	300
FIG. 10. Motives decorating the Kraters and other Vessels	306