

MARCH 1962

VOLUME XXI, NUMBER 1

SLAVIC REVIEW

American Quarterly of Soviet and East European Studies

DISCUSSION

Georges Florovsky: *The Problem of Old Russian Culture*

Comments by Nikolay Andreyev and James H. Billington

ARTICLES

Zdenek V. David: *The Influence of Jacob Boehme on
Russian Religious Thought*

Ante Kadic: *The Croatian Renaissance*

Hans Heilbronner: *The Russian Plague of 1878-79*

NOTES AND COMMENT

Jan S. Prybyla: *Private Enterprise in Poland Since 1957*

REVIEW ARTICLE

Naum Jasny: *The Soviet Statistical Yearbooks, 1955-1960*

HONORARY EDITORS

HAROLD H. FISHER
GEROID T. ROBINSON

OSCAR HALECKI
ERNEST J. SIMMONS

WACLAW LEDNICKI
GEORGE VERNADSKY

EDITORIAL BOARD

WILLIAM B. EDGERTON
Indiana University

GREGORY GROSSMAN
University of California

CHAUNCY D. HARRIS
University of Chicago

JOHN N. HAZARD
Columbia University

MARSHALL D. SHULMAN
Harvard University

MANAGING EDITOR

DONALD W. TREADGOLD
University of Washington

ASSISTANT EDITOR: GLADYS GREENWOOD

EDITORIAL ASSISTANT: LEILA CHARBONNEAU

NEWS OF THE PROFESSION EDITOR

RALPH T. FISHER, JR.
University of Illinois

EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

FREDERICK C. BARGHOORN
Yale University

ABRAM BERGSON
Harvard University

CYRIL E. BLACK
Princeton University

DEMING BROWN
University of Michigan

ROBERT F. BYRNES
Indiana University

GEORGE B. CRESSEY
Syracuse University

JOHN S. CURTISS
Duke University

VICTOR ERLICH
University of Washington

MERLE FAINSD
Harvard University

ALEXANDER GERSCHENKRON
Harvard University

ALEX INKELES
Harvard University

CHARLES JELAVICH
University of California

ANATOLE G. MAZOUR
Stanford University

PHILIP E. MOSELY
Columbia University

OLIVER H. RADKEY
University of Texas

HENRY L. ROBERTS
Columbia University

ALFRED SENN
University of Pennsylvania

DEMITRI B. SHIMKIN
University of Illinois

S. HARRISON THOMSON
University of Colorado

JULIAN TOWSTER
University of California

RENE WELLEK
Yale University

FRANCIS J. WHITFIELD
University of California

The Editors assume no responsibility for statements of fact or opinion made by contributors.

The *SLAVIC REVIEW* is published quarterly, in March, June, September, and December, by the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc., and is sent to all Association members. Members also receive an annual *American Bibliography of Slavic and East European Studies* and a biannual *Newsletter*. Applications for membership are accepted by the Secretary of the Association, Professor Ralph T. Fisher, 337 Lincoln Hall, University of Illinois, Urbana, from individuals having professional engagement in the field. Nonmembers also may place subscriptions with Professor Fisher. Subscriptions, without membership, are \$10.00 a year, foreign and domestic postage included. Single numbers are \$2.75. Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office at Seattle, Washington.

Articles submitted and books for review, as well as all correspondence concerning editorial matters, should be addressed to Professor Donald W. Treadgold, 508 Thomson Hall, University of Washington, Seattle 5. Items for the "News of the Profession" section and all communications regarding membership and subscriptions should be sent to Professor Fisher in Urbana.

Copyright © 1962 by The American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc.

SLAVIC REVIEW

AMERICAN QUARTERLY OF SOVIET AND
EAST EUROPEAN STUDIES

FORMERLY: THE AMERICAN SLAVIC AND EAST EUROPEAN REVIEW

MANAGING EDITOR
DONALD W. TREADGOLD
University of Washington
Seattle 5, Washington

VOLUME XXI • 1962

PUBLISHED AT THE UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON FOR THE
American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies

*Copyright © 1962
by The American Association for
the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc.*

**PRINTED AT THE
UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON PRINTING PLANT
SEATTLE, WASHINGTON, U.S.A.**

CONTENTS OF VOLUME XXI

Number 1, March 1962

DISCUSSION

| | |
|--|----|
| Georges Florovsky: The Problem of Old Russian Culture | 1 |
| Nikolay Andreyev: Pagan and Christian Elements in Old Russia | 16 |
| James H. Billington: Images of Muscovy | 24 |
| Georges Florovsky: Reply | 35 |

ARTICLES

| | |
|--|----|
| Zdenek V. David: The Influence of Jacob Boehme on Russian Religious Thought | 43 |
| Ante Kadic: The Croatian Renaissance | 65 |
| Hans Heilbronner: The Russian Plague of 1878-79 | 89 |

NOTES AND COMMENT

| | |
|---|-----|
| Jan S. Prybyla: Private Enterprise in Poland Since 1957 | 113 |
|---|-----|

REVIEW ARTICLE

| | |
|--|-----|
| Naum Jasny: The Soviet Statistical Yearbooks for 1955 Through 1960 | 121 |
|--|-----|

| | |
|-------------------|-----|
| REVIEWS | 157 |
|-------------------|-----|

| | |
|----------------------------------|-----|
| NEWS OF THE PROFESSION | 189 |
|----------------------------------|-----|

| | |
|--------------------------|-----|
| BOOKS RECEIVED | 199 |
|--------------------------|-----|

Number 2, June 1962

DISCUSSION

| | |
|---|-----|
| Gregory Grossman: The Structure and Organization of the Soviet Economy | 203 |
| Henri Chambre: Rationality in the Soviet Economy | 223 |
| David Granick: The More Answers, The More Questions | 229 |
| Gregory Grossman: Reply | 237 |

ARTICLES

| | |
|--|-----|
| Joseph Rothschild: The Military Background of Pilsudski's Coup d'Etat | 241 |
| Richard Wortman: Koshelev, Samarin, and Cherkassky and the Fate of Liberal Slavophilism | 261 |
| John Mersereau, Jr.: Lermontov's <i>Shtoss</i> : Hoax or Literary Credo? | 280 |
| Edgar Anderson: The USSR Trades with Latvia: The Treaty of 1927 | 296 |

NOTES AND COMMENT

| | |
|---|-----|
| Stevan K. Pavlowitch: Early Nineteenth-Century Serbia in the Eyes of British Travelers | 322 |
| Charles Jelavich: The Importance of the Leksikografski Zavod to the Scholar | 330 |

REVIEW ARTICLE

| | |
|---|-----|
| Nikolay Andreyev: Recent Soviet Studies of Russian History and Culture Before 1462 | 336 |
|---|-----|

| | |
|-------------------|-----|
| REVIEWS | 343 |
|-------------------|-----|

| | |
|-------------------|-----|
| LETTERS | 377 |
|-------------------|-----|

| | |
|----------------------------------|-----|
| NEWS OF THE PROFESSION | 378 |
|----------------------------------|-----|

| | |
|--------------------------|-----|
| BOOKS RECEIVED | 385 |
|--------------------------|-----|

| | |
|--|-----|
| Number 3, September 1962 | |
| DISCUSSION | |
| Hugh McLean: The Development of Modern Russian Literature . . . | 389 |
| Rufus W. Mathewson, Jr.: Russian Literature and the West | 411 |
| Gleb Struve: The Aesthetic Function in Russian Literature | 418 |
| Hugh McLean: Reply | 428 |
| ARTICLES | |
| Victor Erlich: The Dead Hand of the Future: The Predicament of Vladimir Mayakovsky | 433 |
| Valentine J. Boss: Kantemir and Rolli-Milton's <i>Il Paradiso Perduto</i> . | 441 |
| Howard R. Swearer: Decentralization in Recent Soviet Administrative Practice | 456 |
| Philip E. Anderson: New Directions in Czechoslovak Agricultural Policy under Novotny | 471 |
| NOTES AND COMMENT | |
| Robert F. Byrnes: Reflections on American Training Programs on Russia (Comments by Cyril E. Black and George E. Taylor) . . . | 487 |
| Alfred Erich Senn: The Formation of the Lithuanian Foreign Office, 1918-1921 | 500 |
| REVIEW ARTICLES | |
| John A. Armstrong: Recent Soviet Publications on World War II . . | 508 |
| Robert W. Campbell: The Growth of Soviet Output | 520 |
| REVIEWS | 527 |
| LETTERS | 577 |
| NEWS OF THE PROFESSION | 583 |
| BOOKS RECEIVED | 592 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| Number 4, December 1962 | |
| DISCUSSION | |
| Wayne S. Vucinich: The Nature of Balkan Society under Ottoman Rule | 597 |
| Stanford J. Shaw: The Aims and Achievements of Ottoman Rule in the Balkans | 617 |
| Traian Stoianovich: Factors in the Decline of Ottoman Society in the Balkans | 623 |
| Wayne S. Vucinich: Reply | 633 |
| ARTICLES | |
| Oswald P. Backus III: The Problem of Feudalism in Lithuania, 1506-1548 | 639 |
| Alfred Levin: The Russian Voter in the Elections to the Third Duma . | 660 |
| Karl A. Wittfogel: Agrarian Problems and the Moscow-Peking Axis . | 678 |
| NOTES AND COMMENT | |
| Anthony Palecek: Antonin Svehla: Czech Peasant Statesman | 699 |
| Temira Pachmuss: Soviet Studies of Dostoevsky, 1935-1956 | 709 |
| REVIEW ARTICLE | |
| George S. N. Luckyj: Shevchenko Studies One Century after the Poet's Death | 722 |
| REVIEWS | 736 |
| LETTERS | 789 |
| NEWS OF THE PROFESSION | 790 |
| BOOKS RECEIVED | 799 |
| INDEX TO VOLUME XXI | 803 |