

---

# BJN

## BRITISH JOURNAL OF NUTRITION

---

Volume: 116

---

Number: 4

---

28 August 2016

---

An International Journal  
of Nutritional Science

**British Journal of Nutrition**  
**An International Journal of Nutritional Science**  
*Volume 116, 2016 ISSN: 0007-1145*

**Aims and Scope**

The *British Journal of Nutrition* is an international, peer-reviewed journal publishing original papers, review articles, short communications and technical notes on human and clinical nutrition, animal nutrition and basic science as applied to nutrition. Correspondence is encouraged in a Nutrition Discussion Forum. The Journal recognizes the multidisciplinary nature of nutritional science and encourages the submission of material from all of the specialities involved in research and clinical practice. The Journal also publishes supplements on topics of particular interest.

The *British Journal of Nutrition* is published twice monthly by Cambridge University Press on behalf of  
 The Nutrition Society.

The *British Journal of Nutrition* is available online to subscribers at [journals.cambridge.org/bjn](http://journals.cambridge.org/bjn)

Tables of contents and abstracts are available free at the same website.

**Editor-in-Chief**

G C Burdge, *Southampton, UK*

**Deputy Editors**

J Anderson, *North Carolina, USA*  
 A E Buyken, *Dortmund, Germany*  
 D Hoffman, *New Jersey, USA*  
 D N McMurray, *Texas, USA*  
 A M Minihane, *Norwich, UK*  
 S Proctor, *Alberta, Canada*  
 W D Rees, *Aberdeen, UK*  
 E Rush, *Auckland, New Zealand*  
 A J Sinclair, *Burwood, Australia*  
 R Thompson, *London, UK*  
 D Topping, *Adelaide, Australia*

**Reviews Editors**

J P Lallès, *Saint Gilles, France*  
 G Lobley, *Aberdeen, UK*  
 D J Millward, *Guildford, UK*  
 S J Whiting, *Saskatchewan, Canada*

**Supplements Editor**

J V Woodside, *Belfast, UK*  
 M McKinley, *Belfast, UK*

**Statistics Editors**

Y Bai, *North Carolina, USA*  
 S J Barton, *Southampton, UK*  
 M Cockeran, *Potchefstroom, South Africa*  
 S R Crozier, *Southampton, UK*  
 D Greenwood, *Leeds, UK*  
 M Heo, *Bronx, NY, USA*  
 D Li, *Zhejiang, China*  
 W Qiu, *Massachusetts, USA*  
 C Ritz, *Copenhagen, Denmark*  
 I Saunders, *Adelaide, Australia*  
 M Standl, *Helmholtz, Germany*  
 R Woodman, *Adelaide, Australia*

**Editorial Board**

U Alexy, *Bonn Germany*  
 C Baldwin, *London, UK*  
 J Baumgartner, *Potchefstroom, South Africa*  
 A M Beck, *Herlev, Denmark*  
 C Berr, *Montpellier, France*  
 J Beulens, *Utrecht, Netherlands*  
 F Bravi, *Milan, Italy*  
 J T Brenna, *Ithaca, NY, USA*  
 K A Cockell, *Ottawa, Ont., Canada*  
 A R Collins, *Oslo, Norway*  
 E Combet-Aspray, *Glasgow, UK*  
 C T Damsgaard, *Copenhagen, Denmark*  
 K Deighton, *Leeds, UK*  
 J H de Vries, *Wageningen, Netherlands*  
 E Doucet, *Ottawa, Ont., Canada*  
 P Eck, *Manitoba, Canada*  
 R Elango, *British Columbia, Canada*  
 K Erickson, *California, USA*  
 C Evans, *Leeds, UK*  
 B A Fielding, *Surrey, UK*  
 K Fritsche, *Missouri, USA*  
 M Fukushima, *Obihiro City, Japan*  
 I Gabriel Nouzilly, *France*  
 H R Gaskins, *Urbana, IL, USA*

K Guelfi, *Crawley, Australia*  
 A-L Heath, *Otago, New Zealand*  
 W Hendriks, *Wageningen, The Netherlands*  
 T Hill, *Newcastle-Upon-Tyne, UK*  
 L T Ho, *Taipei, Taiwan*  
 J Hodgson, *Perth, Australia*  
 K G Jackson, *Reading, UK*  
 M Kontogianni, *Athens, Greece*  
 S M Krebs-Smith, *Maryland, USA*  
 J Lapointe, *Sherbrooke, Quebec, Canada*  
 L Lauritzen, *Copenhagen, Denmark*  
 M J Leaver, *Stirling, UK*  
 D Levitsky, *New York, USA*  
 J Lodge, *Newcastle-upon-Tyne, UK*  
 C Maloney, *Sydney, Australia*  
 M Angel Martínez-González, *Navarra, Spain*  
 V Mazurak, *Alberta, Canada*  
 J P McClung, *Natick, MA, USA*  
 K Murakami, *Hikone, Japan*  
 A D Myracle, *Maine, USA*  
 K Northstone, *Bristol, UK*  
 A Palou, *Palma de Mallorca, Spain*  
 S M Pasiakos, *Massachusetts, USA*  
 E Petherick, *Bradford, UK*

L D Plank, *Auckland, New Zealand*  
 M Plourde, *Quebec, Canada*  
 M P Portillo, *Vitoria, Spain*  
 G K Pot, *London, UK*  
 M. Denise Robertson, *Surrey, UK*  
 S Sahni, *Massachusetts, USA*  
 U Schwab, *Kuopio, Finland*  
 T Sheehy, *Cork, Ireland*  
 R Siddiqui, *Virginia, USA*  
 L Smithers, *Adelaide, Australia*  
 A Sneddon, *Aberdeen, UK*  
 A F Subar, *Maryland, USA*  
 Q Sun, *Massachusetts, USA*  
 C G Taylor, *Winnipeg, Man., Canada*  
 D Tomé, *Paris, France*  
 M H Vickers, *Auckland, New Zealand*  
 D Volkert, *Nuremberg, Germany*  
 R Waagbo, *Bergen, Norway*  
 N M Wade, *Brisbane, Australia*  
 J Wang, *Beijing, China*  
 G Williamson, *Leeds, UK*  
 M R Yeomans, *Brighton, UK*

The Nutrition Society has as its objective the advancement of the scientific study of nutrition and its applications to the maintenance of human and animal health.

Application of membership is invited from anyone whose work has contributed to the scientific knowledge of nutrition, whether such work has been in the laboratory, the field or the clinic, and whether experimental, clinical, agricultural or statistical in nature. There is also a student membership scheme with reduced subscriptions.

Particulars of The Nutrition Society and application forms for membership are available from The Nutrition Society, 10 Cambridge Court, 210 Shepherds Bush Road, London W6 7NJ, UK. Tel: +44 (0)20 7602 0228, Fax: +44 (0)20 7602 1756, Email: [office@nutsoc.org.uk](mailto:office@nutsoc.org.uk)

The Nutrition Society Home Page is at <http://www.nutritionssociety.org>