

CHURCH HISTORY

DECEMBER, 1962

Menno Simons—Sixteenth Century Reformer

Hans J. Hillerbrand

American Catholic Periodicals React to Nazism

F. K. Wentz

The Apostolic Fathers' First Thousand Years

Robert M. Grant

The Spanish Church and the Revolutionary
Republican Movement, 1930-1931

Jose M. Sanchez

Comprehension in the Age of Charles II

Walter G. Simon



Published by

THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CHURCH HISTORY

THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CHURCH HISTORY

FOUNDED BY PHILIP SCHAFF, 1888; REORGANIZED, 1906; INCORPORATED BY ACT
OF THE LEGISLATURE OF NEW YORK, 1916.

OFFICERS FOR 1962

Lefferts A. Loetscher	<i>President</i>	James H. Smylie	<i>Asst. Sec.</i>
Raymond W. Albright, <i>Vice-President</i>		Guy S. Klett	<i>Treasurer</i>
Robert Michaelsen	<i>Secretary</i>	Robert M. Grant	} Acting Editors
(School of Religion, State University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa)		Martin E. Marty	
		Jerald C. Brauer	

VOTING MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL

H. Shelton Smith	Harold J. Grimm
George H. Williams	Albert C. Outler
Robert T. Handy	E. Harris Harbison
Jerald C. Brauer	Jaroslav Pelikan

OTHER MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL

Winfred E. Garrison	Matthew Spinka
Frederick W. Loetscher	Cyril C. Richardson
John T. McNeill	Ernest G. Schwiebert
Wilhelm Pauck	Winthrop S. Hudson
Charles Lyttle	Massey H. Shepherd
Roland H. Bainton	Ray C. Petry
E. R. Hardy, Jr.	Sandford Fleming
Harold S. Bender	Sidney E. Mead
Percy V. Norwood	Carl E. Schneider
Kenneth S. Latourette	Leonard J. Trinterud

Quirinus Breen

Subscription prices are five dollars a year, one dollar and a half for single copies. Twenty-five cents a year should be added for foreign countries. Remittances should be made to the order of the American Society of Church History. Subscriptions, renewals, changes of address, claims for missing numbers, orders for single copies of current or back issues should be addressed to Guy S. Klett, 321 Mill Road, Oreland, Pennsylvania. Claims for missing numbers will be honored without charge if made within two months following the regular month of publication.

Manuscripts and books for review should be sent to the editorial office, 306 Swift Hall, University of Chicago, Chicago 37, Illinois.

Microfilm reproductions of the *American Society of Church History Papers*, series one and two, and of *Church History*, volumes I-XVII (1932-1948) are available at cost (\$22 and \$39, respectively, plus transportation) from the ATLA Board of Microtext. Orders should be sent to Raymond P. Morris, Library of the Yale Divinity School, 409 Prospect Street, New Haven 11, Connecticut, as well as inquiries as to microfilm portions, or Xerox copies.

Microfilm reproductions of *Church History* beginning with Volume XVIII are available to subscribers and to members of the Society from University Microfilms, 313 North First Street, Ann Arbor, Michigan.

A cumulative *Index* of both series of Papers and of *Church History* through volume XXX (1961) is available at one dollar a copy from Guy S. Klett, 321 Mill Road, Oreland, Pennsylvania.

The Publication Office is in Berne, Indiana.

Entered as second class matter March 9, 1934, at the post-office at Berne, Indiana, under the Acts of March 3, 1879.

CHURCH HISTORY

Edited by ROBERT M. GRANT, MARTIN E. MARTY and JERALD C. BRAUER

with the cooperation of

ROLAND BAINTON (*Divinity School, Yale University*)

R. PIERCE BEAVER (*Divinity School, University of Chicago*)

WINTHROP S. HUDSON (*Cologate-Rochester Divinity School*)

SIDNEY E. MEAD (*Southern California School of Theology*)

RAY C. PETRY (*Divinity School, Duke University*)

MATTHEW SPINKA (*Hartford Theological Seminary, Emeritus*)

WILHELM PAUCK (*Union Theological Seminary*)

JOHN DILLENBERGER (*Divinity School, Drew University*)

EDWARD A. DOWEY, JR. (*Princeton Theological Seminary*)

VOL. XXXI

DECEMBER, 1962

No. 4

TABLE OF CONTENTS

MENNO SIMONS—SIXTEENTH CENTURY REFORMER <i>Hans J. Hillerbrand</i> - - - - -	387
AMERICAN CATHOLIC PERIODICALS REACT TO NAZISM <i>F. K. Wentz</i> - - - - -	400
THE APOSTOLIC FATHERS' FIRST THOUSAND YEARS <i>Robert M. Grant</i> - - - - -	421
THE SPANISH CHURCH AND THE REVOLUTIONARY REPUBLICAN MOVEMENT, 1930-31 <i>José M. Sánchez</i> - - - - -	430
COMPREHENSION IN THE AGE OF CHARLES II <i>Walter G. Simon</i> - - - - -	440
THE HISTORY OF THEOLOGICAL EDUCATION IN AMERICA <i>Frank Dixon McCloy</i> - - - - -	449

CONTENTS

DOCTORAL DISSERTATIONS	454
THE BISHOPS AND THE QUEEN: A STUDY OF "PURITAN" EPISCOPAL ACTIVITIES IN EARLY ELIZABETHAN ENGLAND	A. J. Carlson
THE PROBLEM OF SUBJECTIVISM IN PIETISM: A REDEFINITION WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO THE THEOLOGY OF PHILIPP JAKOB SPENER AND AUGUST HERMANN FRANCKE ..	Dale Weaver Brown
PROTESTANT STEWARDSHIP AND BENEVOLENCE, 1900-1941: A STUDY IN RELIGIOUS PHILANTHROPY	John Errett Lankford
BOOK REVIEWS	457
SCHWARTZ, EDUARD: <i>Zur Geschichte der alten Kirche und ihres Rechts</i>	Robert L. Wilken
BAINTON, ROLAND H.: <i>The Collected Papers in Church History. Series I: Early and Medieval Christianity</i>	F. A. Norwood
LECLERQ, JEAN, O. S. B.: <i>The Love of Learning and the Desire for God: A Study in Monastic Culture</i>	John T. McNeill
KNOWLES, DAVID: <i>Saints and Scholars: Twenty-five Medieval Portraits</i>	Martin Anton Schmidt
LIGHTBODY, CHARLES WAYLAND: <i>The Judgements of Joan: Joan of Arc, A Study in Cultural History</i>	Martin Anton Schmidt
WALSH, JAMES, S. J. (trans.): JULIAN OF NORWICH: <i>The Revelations of Divine Love</i>	Douglas V. Steere
DILLENBERGER, JOHN: <i>Martin Luther. Selections from his Writings edited and with an Introduction</i>	Edgar M. Carlson
LITTELL, FRANKLIN H. (ed.): <i>Reformation Studies. Essays in Honor of Roland H. Bainton</i>	Lewis W. Spitz
WILLIAMS, GEORGE HUNTSTON: <i>The Radical Reformation</i>	Robert Friedmann
LOVY, RENÉ-JACQUES: <i>Les origines de la Réforme française: Meaux, 1518-1546</i>	Robert M. Kingdon
BRAILSFORD, H. N.: <i>The Levellers and the English Revolution</i>	A. S. P. Woodhouse
STRAKA, GERALD M.: <i>Anglican Reaction to the Revolution of 1688</i>	J. F. Maclear
SPINKA, MATTHEW: <i>Christian Thought from Erasmus to Berdyaev</i>	Georges Florovsky
HARR, WILBER C. (ed.): <i>Frontiers of the Christian World Mission Since 1938</i>	Peter G. Gowing
DAVIES, JOHN: <i>The History of the Tahitian Mission, 1799-1836</i>	Louis B. Wright
HOLLIS, MICHAEL: <i>Paternalism and the Church: A Study of South Indian Church History</i>	James P. Alter
MORGAN, EDMUND S.: <i>The Gentle Puritan: A Life of Ezra Stiles, 1727-1795</i>	Martin E. Marty
HENRY BRADFORD WASHBURN	475
HAROLD S. BENDER	476