

## Abbreviations

Unless otherwise stated, all translations are those of the Loeb Classical Library. Abbreviations of classical texts follow those of the *Oxford Classical Dictionary*, journals are abbreviated according to *L'Année Philologique*. Additional abbreviations used frequently throughout are as follows:

<i>AE</i>	<i>L'Année Épigraphique</i> (1888–)
<i>AJN</i>	<i>American Journal of Numismatics</i>
<i>ANS</i>	The American Numismatic Society
<i>BM</i>	The British Museum
<i>BMCRLT</i>	Thornton, M. K. (unpublished). 'Roman Lead Tesserae in the British Museum' (unpublished manuscript in the Department of Coins and Medals, the British Museum)
<i>BnF</i>	Bibliothèque nationale de France
<i>CIL</i>	<i>Corpus Inscriptionum Latinarum</i> (1863–)
<i>Cohen</i>	Cohen, H. (1880–92). <i>Description historique des monnaies frappées sous l'Empire romain communément appelées, médailles impériales</i> (8 vols). Paris.
<i>FMRD</i>	<i>Die Fündmünzen der römischen Zeit in Deutschland</i> (1970–)
<i>GdS</i>	<i>Giornale degli Scavi di Ostia</i>
<i>HN Italy</i>	Rutter, N. K. (2001). <i>Historia Numorum: Italy</i> . London.
<i>NC</i>	<i>The Numismatic Chronicle</i>
<i>NSc.</i>	<i>Notizie degli scavi di antichità</i>
<i>RIB</i>	Collingwood, R. G. and Wright, R. P. (1965–). <i>The Roman Inscriptions of Britain</i> . Oxford.
<i>RIC</i>	<i>The Roman Imperial Coinage</i> (1923–). London. (A digital version of the catalogue is available at <a href="http://numismatics.org/ocre/">http://numismatics.org/ocre/</a> ).
<i>RPC</i>	<i>Roman Provincial Coinage</i> (1992–). London. (Select volumes available digitally at <a href="http://rpc.ashmus.ox.ac.uk/">http://rpc.ashmus.ox.ac.uk/</a> )
<i>RRC</i>	Crawford, M. H. (1974). <i>Roman Republican Coinage</i> (2 vols). Cambridge. (A digital version of the catalogue is available at <a href="http://numismatics.org/crro/">http://numismatics.org/crro/</a> ).

- TURS* Rostovtzeff, M. (1903). *Tesserarum urbis Romae et suburbi plumbeorum sylloge*. St Petersburg, with the supplement Rostovtzeff, M. (1905). *Tesserarum urbis romae et suburbi plumbeorum sylloge. Supplementum I*. St Petersburg.
- TURS*  
(Supplement) Refers to token types not known to Rostovtzeff and which have been published online at <https://coins.warwick.ac.uk/token-types/>.

