

A
AUSTRIAN
HISTORY
YEARBOOK

VOLUME XIV
1978

RICE UNIVERSITY

AUSTRIAN HISTORY YEARBOOK

Published Annually by Rice University in Cooperation with
the Conference Group for Central European History

Board of Editors

The American Committee to promote Studies of the History of the Habsburg Monarchy: Dimitrije Djordjević, *University of California at Santa Barbara*—Klemens von Klemperer (executive-secretary), *Smith College*—William J. McGrath, *University of Rochester*—Stanley Z. Pech, *University of British Columbia*—Carl E. Schorske, *Princeton University*—Peter F. Sugar, *University of Washington*

The following members of the Austrian Committee for the History of the Austro-Hungarian Monarchy: Fritz Fellner, *University of Salzburg*—Richard Plaschka, *University of Vienna*—Gerald Stourzh, *University of Vienna*—Adam Wandruszka, *University of Vienna*—Erich Zöllner, *University of Vienna*

Correspondents

Angelo Ara, *University of Parma*—Peter Burian, *University of Cologne*—Józef Buszko, *Jagellonian University*—Mirjana Gross, *University of Zagreb*—Jiří Kofalka, *Hussite Museum at Tábor*—Domokos Kosáry, *Hungarian Academy of Sciences*—Félix Kreissler, *University of Rouen*—Ștefan Pascu, *Babeș-Bolyai University*—George M. Schwarz, *Memorial University of Newfoundland*

Staff

R. John Rath, Rice University, *Editor*
Carolyn Schum, Rice University, *Associate Editor*
Peter Urbanitsch, University of Vienna, *Assistant Editor*
Frederick R. Zuber, Rice University, *Assistant Editor and Business Manager*
Robin Baringer, John Grau, Eden Harrington, Curtis J. Jacobson, Ronald E. Latimer, David Manuel, Tamara Miner, and Mary G. Winkler, *Student Assistants*

The publication of this issue of the *Austrian History Yearbook* has been made possible by subventions from Rice University and the Austrian Government.

The price for this volume is \$18.50. Checks should be made payable to the *Austrian History Yearbook* and sent to the *Austrian History Yearbook*, Rice University, Houston, Texas 77001. Prior to May 15, 1980, manuscripts, books for review, bibliographical information, news items, and correspondence should be sent to the editor at the aforementioned address at Rice University. After that date, all correspondence concerning the *Yearbook* should be sent to the editor, *Austrian History Yearbook*, Center for Austrian Studies, 715 Social Sciences Bldg., University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minnesota 55455.

AUSTRIAN HISTORY
YEARBOOK

VOLUME XIV

1978

RICE UNIVERSITY

Austrian History Yearbook

VOLUME XIV

1978

TABLE OF CONTENTS

War and Society: The Impact of War on Politics, Diplomacy, and Social Change

<i>Warfare and Society in the Carolingian Ostmark</i> , by Charles R. Bowlus	3
<i>Comments</i> , by G. M. Schwarz	27
<i>Reply</i> , by Charles R. Bowlus	29
<i>Václav Eusebius z Lobkovic (1609-1677): Military Entrepreneurship, Patronage, and Grace</i> , by Thomas M. Barker	31
<i>Comments</i> , by Anna M. Drabek	51
<i>Comments</i> , by Alexander Balisch	53
<i>Reply</i> , by Thomas M. Barker	54
<i>A Question of Empire: Leopold I and the War of Spanish Succession, 1701-1705</i> , by Linda and Marsha Frey	56
<i>Comments</i> , by Karl Vocelka	74
<i>Comments</i> , by Alexander Balisch	76
<i>Reply</i> , by Linda and Marsha Frey	77
<i>An 1853 Formula for Ottoman Victory</i> , by Brison D. Gooch	79
<i>Comments</i> , by Karl Vocelka	89
<i>Reply</i> , by Brison D. Gooch	93
<i>Vae Victis! The Austro-Hungarian Armeeoberkommando and the Armistice of Villa Giusti</i> , by Ronald W. Hanks	94
<i>Comments</i> , by Raimondo Luraghi	115
<i>Comments</i> , by Kurt Peball	122
<i>Reply</i> , by Ronald W. Hanks	124

The Nazi Interlude

<i>The Aftermath of Anschluß: Disillusioned Germans or Budding Austrian Patriots?</i> by Maurice Williams	129
"The New Elite:" Nazi Leadership in Austria, 1938-1945, by John A. Bernbaum	145
<i>Comments</i> , by Peter Burian	159
<i>Comments</i> , by Herbert Steiner	161
<i>Comments</i> , by Ernst Hanisch	164
<i>Comments</i> , by Gerhard Botz	167
<i>Reply</i> , by Maurice Williams	183
<i>Reply</i> , by John A. Bernbaum	186

Bibliography

<i>American Publications on Austrian History</i>	189
<i>Doctoral Dissertations on Austrian History in the United States and Canada</i>	204
<i>Present Research Projects on Austrian History in the United States and Canada</i>	208
<i>Recent Austrian and German Books</i>	211
<i>Austrian and German Periodical Literature</i>	225
<i>Austrian Doctoral Dissertations on the History of Austria from 1520 to the Present</i>	259

Book Reviews

<i>Mitteilungen des Österreichischen Staatsarchivs</i> , Vol. XXVIII, by Paul W. Schroeder	269
<i>Mitteilungen des Österreichischen Staatsarchivs</i> , Vol. XXIX, by Solomon Wank	271
Tapié, <i>Die Völker unter dem Doppeladler</i> , by John Haag	273
Bosl, <i>Böhmen und seine Nachbarn</i> , by Stanley Z. Pech	275
<i>Historická geografie</i> , Vols. IV and VI-XII, by Stanley B. Winters	277
Halász, <i>A Short History of Hungary</i> , by Peter Pastor	279
<i>Hungary and Sweden. Early Contacts, Early Sources</i> , by John A. Mears	281
Seibt, <i>Bohemia Sacra. Das Christentum in Böhmen</i> , by Bruce M. Garver	282

Fichtenau, <i>Beiträge zur Mediävistik</i> , Vol. I, by Charles R. Bowlus	284
<i>Niederösterreichische Jubiläumsausstellung: 1000 Jahre Babenberger in Österreich</i> , by Charles R. Bowlus	286
Mályusz, <i>Egyházi társadalom a középhori Magyaror- szágon</i> , by Zoltan J. Kosztolnyik	288
Von Bogyay, <i>Stephanus Rex</i> , by Zoltan J. Kosztolnyik	290
Nehring, <i>Matthias Corvinus, Kaiser Friedrich III. und das Reich</i> , by Paula Sutter Fichtner	292
Schwarz, <i>Sudetendeutsche Familiennamen</i> , by Joseph Frederick Zacek	294
Wiesflecker, <i>Kaiser Maximilian I.</i> , Vol. II, by Paula Sutter Fichtner	295
Stella, <i>La rivoluzione contadina del 1525 e l'utopia di Michael Gaismayr</i> , by Lewis W. Spitz	298
Thompson, <i>War and Government in Habsburg Spain</i> , by Karl Vocelka	300
Wynar, <i>Habsburg and Zaporozhian Cossacks</i> , by Eva Mahrer	301
Bad'ura, <i>et al.</i> , <i>Der Kampf des Hauses Habsburg gegen die Niederlande und ihre Verbündeten</i> , by Herbert Rowen	304
Barker, <i>The Military Intellectual in Battle</i> , by Kurt Peball	305
Marwinski, <i>Von der Hofbuchdruckerei zum Verlag Böhlau</i> , by John Haag	306
Brown, <i>A Brief Account of Some Travels in Hungaria, Servia</i> , by John A. Mears	307
Scherer, <i>Donauschwäbische Bibliographie 1955-1965</i> , by Erika Nielsen	309
Mathis, <i>Die Auswirkungen des bayerisch-französischen Einfalls von 1703</i> , by Karl A. Roeder, Jr.	310
Engel-Janosi, Klingenstein, and Lutz, <i>Fürst, Bürger, Mensch</i> , by Charles H. O'Brien	312
Engel-Janosi, Klingenstein, and Lutz, <i>Formen der europäischen Aufklärung</i> , by Walter Davis	314
Höflechner, <i>Das Fach Geschichte an der Universität Graz</i> , by George G. Iggers	317

Alfoldi, <i>The Armies of Austria-Hungary and Germany</i> , by Kurt Peball	319
Klingenstein, <i>Der Aufstieg des Hauses Kaunitz</i> , by Karl A. Roider, Jr.	320
Strakosch, <i>Privatrechtskodifikation und Staatsbildung in Österreich</i> , by Robert A. Kann	322
Kovács, <i>Ultramontanismus und Staatskirchentum im Theresianisch-Josephinischen Staat</i> , by Charles O'Brien	324
Glassl, <i>Das österreichische Einrichtungswerk in Galizien</i> , by Lawrence D. Orton	326
Davis, <i>Joseph II</i> , by Karl Vocelka	328
Milne, <i>Metternich</i> , by Wolfgang Häusler	330
Schmid, <i>Wenzel Philipp Leopold Baron von Mareschal</i> , by Gunther E. Rothenberg	331
Büsem, <i>Die Karlsbader Beschlüsse von 1819</i> , by Robert D. Billinger, Jr.	333
Coons, <i>Steamships, Statesmen, and Bureaucrats</i> , by Gernot Heiß	336
Wandruszka and Urbanitsch, <i>Die Habsburgermonarchie 1848-1918</i> , Vol. II, by Paul W. Schroeder	338
<i>Die Protokolle des Österreichischen Ministerrates</i> , Pt. 3, Vol. I, by Paul W. Schroeder	342
Somogyi, <i>A birodalmi centralizációtól a dualizmusig</i> , by Steven Bela Vardy	345
Gottas, <i>Ungarn im Zeitalter des Hochliberalismus</i> , by Richard E. Allen	347
Ebert, <i>Die Anfänge der modernen Sozialpolitik in Österreich</i> , by Robert J. Gentry	350
Nemec, <i>The Czechoslovak Heresy and Schism</i> , by Monika Glettler	351
Rudolph, <i>Banking and Industrialization in Austria- Hungary</i> , by Ferdinand Tremel	354
Gerschenkron, <i>An Economic Spurt that Failed</i> , by Eduard März	356
Konrad, <i>Nationalismus und Internationalismus</i> , by Eric C. Kollman	359
Bunzl, <i>Klassenkampf in der Diaspora</i> , by Vincent J. Knapp	361

Rigler, <i>Frauenleitbild und Frauenarbeit in Österreich</i> , by Carole Rogel	363
Neugebauer, <i>Bauvolk der kommenden Welt</i> , by Frederick R. Zuber	364
Kann, <i>Erzherzog Franz Ferdinand Studien</i> , by Fritz Fellner	365
Lengyel, <i>And All Her Paths were Peace</i> , by Fritz Fellner	368
Würthle, <i>Die Spur führt nach Belgrad</i> , by Joachim Remak	368
Bihl, <i>Die Kaukasus-Politik der Mittelmächte</i> , Pt. 1, by Ulrich Trumpener	370
Türp, <i>Die Entwicklung des Kohlenbergbaues im Braun- kohlenrevier Teplitz-Brüx-Komotau</i> , by Herman Freudenberger	372
Neck and Wandruszka, <i>Beiträge zur Zeitgeschichte</i> , by Radomir V. Luza	372
Weinzierl and Hofrichter, <i>Österreich; Rauchensteiner</i> , 1945, by R. J. R.	374
Siegfried, <i>Universalismus und Faschismus</i> , by John Haag	376
Bosl, <i>Die "Burg,"</i> by Victor S. Mamatey	378
Leoncini, <i>La questione dei Sudeti</i> , by Alan Cassels	379
Hennyey, <i>Ungarns Schicksal zwischen Ost und West</i> , by Janos Radvanyi	381
Huemer, <i>Sektionschef Robert Hecht und die Zerstörung der Demokratie in Österreich</i> , by Klemens von Klemperer	382
Jedlicka and Neck, <i>Vom Justizpalast zum Heldenplatz</i> , by Frederick R. Zuber	383
Slapnicka, <i>Oberösterreich zwischen Bürgerkrieg und "Anschluß,"</i> by David Clay Large	385
<i>Das Jahr 1934: 12. Februar; Das Jahr 1934: 25. Juli</i> , by Frederick R. Zuber	387
Kykal and Stadler, <i>Richard Bernaschek; Hindels, Österreichs Gewerkschaften im Widerstand</i> , by Robert Schwarz	390
Jagschitz and Baubin, <i>Der Putsch</i> , by Radomir V. Luza	393

Jarka, <i>The Legacy of Jura Soyfer</i> , by Charles A. Gulick	395
Neugebauer, <i>Widerstand und Verfolgung in Wien 1934- 1945</i> , by Robert Rie	398
Luža, <i>Austro-German Relations in the Anschluß Era</i> , by Fritz Fellner	401
<i>Der Kampf; Der Sozialistische Kampf</i> , by R. J. R.	405
Botz, <i>Wohnungspolitik und Judendeportation in Wien</i> , by Radomir V. Luza	406
Tidl, <i>Die Roten Studenten</i> , by Radomir V. Luza	408
Maimann, <i>Politik im Wartesaal</i> , by Franz Goldner	409
Gruber, <i>Ein politisches Leben</i> , by William T. Bluhm	411
Drimmel, <i>Die Häuser meines Lebens</i> , by Klemens von Klemperer	412
Stourzh, <i>Kleine Geschichte des österreichischen Staatsvertrages</i> , by Robert A. Kann	414
Ginther, <i>Neutralität und Neutralitätspolitik</i> , by Robert A. Kann	416
Reichhold, <i>Geschichte der ÖVP</i> , by Robert A. Kann	417
Mommsen-Reindl, <i>Die Österreichische Proporz- demokratie und der Fall Habsburg</i> , by William T. Bluhm	419
Klenner, <i>Denkanstösse zum Überleben</i> , by Robert Schwarz	422
Inzko and Waldstein, <i>Das gemeinsame Kärnten— Skupna Koroška</i> , Vol. III, by Carole Rogel	423

Books Received

Books Received	427
----------------------	-----

In Remembrance

<i>C. A. Macartney</i> , by John Lukacs	435
<i>Paul Ignotus</i> , by George Schöpflin	437
<i>Friedrich Engel-Janosi</i> , by Erika Weinzierl	439

Special Announcements

<i>Special Announcements</i>	449
------------------------------------	-----