

# Index

- adaptive expectations mechanism, in public sector, 19, 115, 143, 154, 188
- affluent democracies, 5
- Affordable Care Act, U.S. (2010), 46–47, 107
- AFL-CIO. *See* American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO)
- African Americans. *See also* race, racism and Civil Rights Movement and, 112–13  
Great Migration, 112–13  
schizophrenia among, 112
- AFSCME. *See* American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employees (AFSCME)
- Alienists  
in France, 72–73  
in U.S., 66–67
- Allentown State Hospital, demolition of, 1–6
- AMA. *See* American Medical Association (AMA)
- American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO), 85
- American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employees (AFSCME), 85, 89–90, 94, 97–100, 101–2
- American Hospital Association, 104–5
- American Medical Association (AMA), 60, 76–77, 83–84
- American Medico-Psychological Association, 70
- American Political Science Association, 11
- American Psychiatric Association (APA), 56, 65, 76–77, 89–90, 97–100, 104–5, 110  
historical roots of, 66–67, 70–71  
Mental Retardation and Community Construction Act and, 84  
*Annales Médico-Psychologiques*, 57, 68, 74
- anti-psychiatry, 69, 139, 145–46, 147
- antipsychotic medications, 14, 40–41, 162
- APA. *See* American Psychiatric Association (APA)
- Association of Medical Superintendents for American Institutions for the Insane, 67, 70–71
- Association professionnelle des médecins des hôpitaux psychiatriques français (Professional Association of French Psychiatric Hospital Physicians), 74–75
- Aubanel, Honoré, 71
- Australia, mental health care services in, 31–32
- Austria, mental health care services in, 36
- Barre, Raymond, 135, 141
- Basaglia, Franco, 40–41
- Bauduret, Jean-François, 122
- Beers, Clifford, 69
- Belgium, mental health care services in, 31–32, 35–36
- Beveridge Report, 58
- Bigelow, Newton, 82

- Blatz, Albert, 99  
 Bonapartists, 71–72  
 Bondevik, Kjell Magne, 182  
 Bouhaillier, Gaspard, 148  
 Boulenger, Pierre, 129  
 Boulin, Robert, 129  
 brokerage mechanism, in public sector, 19,  
 114, 131, 139, 154, 188  
 budget maximizers, in public sector, 19  
 Byrnes, John, 92
- Canada, mental health care services in, 31–32  
 Carter, Jimmy, 99  
 Carter, Rosalynn, 99  
 catchment areas, 61  
 Centre de Postcure et de Réadaptation  
 de Billiers  
 expansion of services in, 1–6  
 labor union support for, 3  
 Le Chapelier Law, France (1791), 74  
 Charcot, Jean-Martin, 72  
 Chirac, Jacques, 135  
 chlorpromazine. *See* antipsychotic  
 medications  
 Civil Rights Movement, in U.S., 112–13  
 civil service employment, in France, 76  
 Clinton, Bill, 107  
 CMHCs. *See* Community Mental Health  
 Centers (CMHCs), in U.S.  
 Commission on Mental Health,  
 U.S., 99  
 Common Program, 137–38, 140–41  
 community care  
 in Norway, 44  
 in Sweden, 44  
 Community Mental Health Centers  
 (CMHCs), in U.S., 45, 46, 80–88  
 comparative political economy, of mental  
 health care, 7–14  
 Anglo-American focus of, 8  
 for elder care, 11–12  
 in postwar period, 7–8  
 in welfare states, 7–8, 10–11  
 Confédération des Syndicats Médicaux  
 Français, 60, 75, 119, 236  
 Cooper, David, 40–41  
 Council for Mental Health, in Norway,  
 175–76, 179, 184  
 Covid-19 pandemic, mental health care  
 facilities during  
 demolition of, 1–6  
 in France, 1–6
- Daumezon, Georges, 75, 119  
 day hospital concept, 61  
 DDASS. *See* Direction départementale des  
 affaires sanitaires et sociales (DDASS)  
 Debré, Robert, 126–27  
 Debré Reform (Law of December 30, 1958),  
 126–27  
 decarceration, 51  
 deinstitutionalization, in welfare state  
 formation, 51  
 deinstitutionalization, psychiatric, xi–xii  
 comparative approaches to, 55–57  
 conceptual approach to, 51–54, 156–59  
 guidelines for, 52, 53  
 core findings about, 187–90  
 Debré Reforms, 126–27  
 decarceration and, 51  
 in France  
 administrative circular for, 119–22  
 alignment of public workers and  
 managers, 124–28  
 alternative approaches to, 145–52  
 anti-psychiatry movement and, 145–46  
 authority of *l'État*, 147–49  
 Common Program and, 137–38,  
 140–41  
 conceptual approach to, 116–17  
 cutbacks in psychiatric services,  
 136–37  
 Demay Report, 137–40, 143–44  
 development of mental health sectors,  
 117–23  
 double remuneration problem, 127  
 expansion of mental health sectors,  
 123–35  
 financing for mental health sectors,  
 135–44  
 Gallois-Taïb Report, 141  
 labor unions and, 125  
 legal protection for mental health  
 sectors, 140–44  
 localist agenda for, 149  
 “long sleep” of mental health care  
 and, 122–23  
 mobilization of public workers,  
 124–25  
 new mental health sectors, 119–22  
 1968 protests and, 124–32  
 in postwar health policy, 117  
 public managers in, 118–19,  
 125–28, 134  
 public workers’ protections, 137–40

- role of public employment in political economy, 149–52
- Second Debré Reform, 131
- sectorization mechanisms, 116, 117–22, 148, 151
- as social movement, 145–47
- supply-side policy feedback loop, 118, 124, 136
- YAVIS phenomenon, 152
- length of residence dimension in, 53
- measures of, 54
- mental health care workers and, 80–82, 157
- mental health hospitals and, 108–10
- of mental health patients
  - in France, xii, 51
  - in Norway, 5
  - in Sweden, 5
  - in U.S., 5, 79–80
- methodological sources on, 27
- structural interpretations of, 8
- in U.S.
  - for community mental health centers, 80–88
  - conceptual approach to, 79–80
  - history of, 79–80
  - Joint Commission on Mental Health, 81–82
  - managers and, 80–82
  - under Mental Retardation and Community Mental Health Centers Construction Act, 82–84
  - negative feedback on staffing provisions, 85–88
  - public mental health hospitals and, 88–95
  - public workers and, 80–82
  - under Social Security amendments, 88–89
  - supply-side policy feedback, 81, 88–89
  - trade unions in, 80–82
- Deleuze, Gilles, 145–46
- Demay, Jean, 137–40
- Demay Report, 137–40, 143–44
- Denmark, mental health care services in, 36–37
- Despinoy, Maurice, 61
- Deutscher, Albert, 61–62
- diagnosis-related groups (DRGs), 105
- Direction départementale des affaires sanitaires et sociales (DDASS), 136–37, 141–42
- disability, 34–35, 46, 89, 94–95, 100, 102, 105, 150, 151, 152, 181–82
- Doctrinaires*, 67–68, 71–72
- double remuneration problem, in France, 127
- Dowbiggin, Ian, 71–73
- DRGs. *See* diagnosis-related groups (DRGs)
- dualization, in labor market, 198–99, 203
- Duval, Addison M., 86
- education systems, national, expansion of, xii–xiii
- 1848 Revolution, in France, 72–73
- elder care, marketization of, 11–12
- England. *See* Great Britain
- Engqvist, Lars, 47, 159–60
- Escalation Plan, in Norway, 160, 179, 182
- Esping-Andersen, Gøsta, 190–91, 199
- Ewalt, Jack R., 82, 84
- Ey, Henri, 129–30
- Fanon, Frantz, 40–41, 146
- Faure, Edgar, 128
- Finland, mental health care services in, 41
- Foreningen sveriges socialchefer (Municipal Heads of Social of Services), 169–70
- Foucault, Michel, 41, 145–46
- France. *See also* mental health care systems, before deinstitutionalization; mental health care systems, in modern era; *specific topics*
- Annales Médico-Psychologiques*, 57, 68, 74
- anti-psychiatry movement in, 145–46
- authority of *l'État*, 147–49
- Bonapartists in, 71–72
- Centre de Postcure et de Réadaptation de Billiers
  - expansion of services in, 1–6
  - labor union support for, 3
- Le Chapelier Law, 74
- civil service employment in, 76
- Confédération des Syndicats Médicaux Français, 60, 75, 119, 236
- Debré Reform, 126–27
- deinstitutionalization of mentally ill
  - in, xii, 51
- direction départementale des affaires sanitaires et sociales, 136–37, 141–42
- Doctrinaires* in, 67–68, 71–72
- double remuneration problem, 127
- institutional psychotherapy in, 61, 146–47
- July Monarchy in, 67–68

- France (cont.)  
 labor unions in, 64–65  
 Centre de Postcure et de Réadaptation de Billiers, 3  
 psychiatric deinstitutionalization and, 125  
 Syndicat de la psychiatrie, 133  
 Syndicat des médecins des hôpitaux psychiatriques, xii, 56, 65, 77, 117, 118–19, 124–32  
 Syndicat des médecins français spécialistes du système nerveux, 119  
 Syndicat des psychiatres en formation, 127–28  
 medical-social services in, 48  
 national plan concept in, 131  
 1968 protests in, 124–32  
 Second Debré Reform, 131  
 sectorization in, 48–49, 62  
 psychiatric deinstitutionalization and, 116, 117–22, 148, 151  
 Société Médico-Psychologique, 67–68, 71–73  
 UNAFAM in, 150  
 within-case process-tracing tests in, 153–55
- Gallois-Taïb Report, 141
- Germany, mental health care services in, 31–32, 35–36, 41
- Gingrich, Jane, 11–12
- Giscard d'Estaing, Valéry, 135–38
- Glasscote, Raymond, 95
- Goffman, Erving, 40–41, 108
- “Golden Age,” in U.S., 55, 58
- Goldstein, Jan, 71
- Great Britain  
 mental health care services in, 36  
 Speenhamland system, 51  
 welfare state system in, 51
- Great Society, 58
- Guattari, Félix, 145–46
- Guérin, Vincent, 134
- halfway houses, in U.S., 95
- Harrisburg State Hospital, closure of, 1
- health care systems, national. *See also* hospitals; mental health care expansion of, xii–xiii  
 hospital data and, 38  
 for indigent populations, 38  
 mental health care systems influenced by, 36  
 typologies of, 36–37
- Henckes, Nicolas, 74
- Heuyer, Georges, 119, 121
- Holmberg, Bo, 170
- hospitals. *See also* mental health hospitals  
 data variations in national health care systems, 38  
 Harrisburg State Hospital, 1  
 Mayview State Hospital, 1  
 pharmaceutical industry as influence on, 40–41
- Hulterström, Sven, 167–68
- incarceration, mental health care systems and, 60
- indigent populations, health care services for, 38
- institutional psychotherapy, 61, 146–47
- Italy, mental health care services in, 31–32, 36
- jails, prisons and. *See* incarceration
- Jarvis, Edward, 68
- Johnson, Lyndon B., 92–93
- Joint Commission on Mental Health, in U.S., 81–82
- July Monarchy, 67–68
- Kall, Wendy Maycraft, 173
- Kammerer, Théophile, 129–30, 138
- Kennedy, John F., 62
- Kirkbride, Thomas, 68
- Knuttson, Gert, 170
- Kommunenenes Sentralforbund (KS, Norwegian Association of Local and Regional Authorities), 176–77, 184
- labor market dualization. *See* dualization
- labor unions  
 in France, 64–65  
 Confédération française démocratique du travail (CFDT, French Democratic Confederation of Labor), 3, 125  
 Confédération générale du travail (CGT, General Confederation of Labor), 75, 118–19  
 Force ouvrière (FO, Workers’ Force), 118–19

- Syndicat de la psychiatrie (Trade Union of Psychiatry), 133
- Syndicat des médecins des hôpitaux psychiatriques (Trade Union of Psychiatric Hospital Physicians), xii, 56, 65, 77, 117, 118–19, 124–32
- Syndicat des médecins français spécialistes du système nerveux (Trade Union of Nervous System Psychiatrists), 119
- Syndicat des psychiatres en formation (Trade Union of Psychiatric Trainees), 127–28
- in Norway, 165, 176–77. *See also* Council for Mental Health, in Norway
- in public sector, 19
- public unions, 194, 200–1
- in Sweden, 166
- Kommunal, 173
- Sveriges kommunaltjänstemannaförbund (SKTF, Swedish Municipal Employers Union), 170, 173
- in U.S., 64–65
- American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO), 85
- American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employees (AFSCME), 85, 89–90, 94, 97–100, 101–2
- Service Employees International Union (SEIU), 3, 97
- Lacan, Jacques, 145–46
- Laing, R. D., 40–41
- The Lancet Psychiatry*, 34
- Landstingsförbundet (Swedish County Employers' Association), 169–70
- Largactil. *See* antipsychotic medications
- Law of December 30, 1958, France. *See* Debré Reform
- League for Mental Hygiene, 74–75
- Leguay, Denis, 141
- Lieberman, Robert, 60
- Long, Russell, 91
- maisons de santé*, 72
- Making Markets in the Welfare State* (Gingrich), 11
- Markström, Urban, 171, 173, 174
- Mayview State Hospital, closure of, 1
- McGarrah, Robert, 102
- McGrath, John, 101
- Medicaid/Medicare services, in U.S., 46–47
- mental health care. *See also* mental health care systems, before deinstitutionalization; mental health care systems, in modern era; mental health care workers; mental health hospitals; mentally ill populations; *specific countries*
- comparative political economy of, 7–14
- Anglo-American focus of, 8
- for elder care, 11–12
- in postwar period, 7–8
- in welfare states, 7–8, 10–11
- cross-national variations in, 4–5
- educational services as element of, 13
- labor-intensive costs of, 14
- national comparisons with, 21–28
- incorporation of non-European countries, 24–25
- methodological approaches to, 22–28
- public labor-management coalitions in, 26, 50–51
- over time, 21–28
- methodological approaches to, 22–28
- in postwar period, 23
- services component of, 13
- vocational services as element of, 13
- mental health care systems, before deinstitutionalization
- in France
- catchment areas, 61
- centralization of, 59–60
- Church role in, 59–60
- expansion of welfare state as factor for, 58
- government funding of, 59–60
- initial conditions for, 57–63
- institutional journals for, 57
- institutional psychotherapy in, 61, 146
- maisons de santé*, 72
- mental health care supply in, 63
- private medical practices and, 60–61
- race as factor in, 60
- treatment for nervous conditions, 72
- during the *Trente Glorieuses*, 58, 122, 134–35
- U.S. system compared to, 57–78
- in U.S.
- alienists in, 66–67
- catchment areas, 61

- mental health care systems (cont.)
  - decentralization of, 59–60
  - expansion of welfare state as factor in, 58
  - French system compared to, 57–78
  - during the “Golden Age,” 55, 58
  - incarceration and, 60
  - initial conditions for, 57–63
  - institutional journals for, 57
  - mental health care supply in, 63
  - milieu therapy in, 61
  - private medical practices and, 60–61
  - race factors in, 60
  - regional differences in, 60
- mental health care systems, in modern era. *See also* mental health hospitals; *specific countries*
- conceptual approach to, 29–30
- critics of, 40–41
- differences in supply across countries, 30–41
  - alternative explanations for, 35–41
  - centralization/decentralization patterns in, 38
  - historical legacy for, 37–38
  - methodological approaches to, 30–35
  - national budgets and, 31, 32
- in France
  - access to, 48–49
  - facilities for, 1–6
  - mental health care supply in, 63
  - public policy for, 49
  - sectorization in, 48–49, 62
  - services for, 31–32, 41, 48–49
- general health care systems as influence on, 36
- in media, 29
- Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development and (OECD), 32–33
- typology of, 36–37
- in U.S., 63
- WHO data on, 30–31, 32
- mental health care workers
  - deinstitutionalization and, 80–82, 157
  - in France
    - alignment of public workers and managers, 124–28
    - mobilization of public workers, 124–25
    - public workers’ protections, 137–40
  - political influence of, xii–xiii
  - in public mental health hospitals, 89–90
  - in public sector, 157
  - in U.S., 80–82
- mental health hospitals, psychiatric care facilities and
  - during Covid-19 pandemic
    - demolition of, 1–6
    - in France, 1–6
  - day hospital concept, 61
  - decarceration of, 51
  - depopulation of, xi–xii
  - in France
    - during Covid-19 pandemic, 1–6
    - demolition of, 1–6
    - expansion of services in, 1–6
  - not-for-profit, 98
  - pharmaceutical industry expansion as influence on, 40–41
  - population demographics
    - mental hospitals in relation to, 39–40
    - for psychiatric beds, 39–40, 158, 187
    - residents per 100,000 people, 39–40, 158, 187
  - in U.S.
    - under Affordable Care Act, 107
    - AFSCME and, 85, 89–90, 94, 97–100, 101–2
    - Allentown State Hospital, 1–6
    - American Hospital Association and, 104–5
    - American Psychiatric Association and, 89–90, 97–100, 104–5, 110
    - closure and demolition of, 1–6
    - cutbacks for, 103–4
    - deinstitutionalization movement and, 108–10
    - diagnosis-related groups and, 105
    - federalism as influence on, 110–11
    - halfway houses and, 95
    - managers in, 89–90
    - under Mental Health Systems Act, 100–4, 111
    - negative feedback loops for, 104–7
    - public workers in, 89–90
    - race as factor in, 112–13
    - retrenchment of, 95–97
    - under Social Security programs, 90–95
- Mental Health Systems Act, U.S. (1980), 100–4, 111
- Mental Retardation and Community Mental Health Centers Construction Act, U.S. (1963), 62, 82–84

- mentally ill populations
  - deinstitutionalization of, in France, xii
  - NAMI, 150
  - stigma for, 7
- Mignot, Hubert, 119
- milieu therapy, 61
- Miller, Jack, 92
- Mills, Wilbur, 91
- Mitchell, S. Weir, 69
- Mitchell-Bateman, Mildred, 99
- Mitterrand, François, 137–8, 140–1, 149, 151–2
- Morel, B. A., 71
- Municipal Employers Union, 170, 173
- Municipal Social Services Act, Sweden (1980), 169
- NAMI (National Alliance for the Mentally Ill, later National Alliance on Mental Illness), 99, 150
- Napoleonic Code, 74
- NASHPD. *See* National Association of State Mental Health Program Directors (NASHPD)
- National Association of State Mental Health Program Directors (NASHPD), 105
- national education systems. *See* education systems
- national health care systems. *See* health care systems
- national plan concept (*carte sanitaire*), in French health care, 131
- Netherlands, mental health care services in, 31–32, 35–37
- neurology, 72–73, 127, 131
- nervous disease/neurosis, 72
- neurologists, 56, 69, 70–71, 73, 74, 77, 119, 127–8
- New Public Management, 183
- New Zealand, mental health care services in, 31–32
- Norway, mental health care services in, 23–24, 31–32, 49–51, 146
  - analysis of, 180–85
  - community care, 44
  - Council for Mental Health and, 175–6, 179, 184
  - decentralization of, 183
  - deinstitutionalization of, 5, 159–66
    - Escalation Plan, 160, 179, 182
    - mental health care workforce, 162
    - mental health policy reforms, 161, 165, 167
    - sectorization in, 162–63
  - geographic variations in, 49–50
  - “Golden Rule” principle in, 49–50
  - Kommunen Sentralforbund, 176–77, 184
  - New Public Management approach, 183
  - private, 50
  - psychiatric nursing homes, 175
  - public labor-management coalition for, 182–83, 184–85
  - public services systems in, xii
  - state funding for, 49–50
- Nowhere to Go* (Torrey), 29
- nurses, xii, 128–29, 131, 132, 134, 140, 146–47, 160, 172, 173. *See also* mental health care workers
- Obama, Barack, 107
- OECD. *See* Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)
- Olson, Laura Katz, 91
- Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act, U.S. (1981), 103
- Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), 32–33
- Packard, Elizabeth, 69
- Parsons, Anne, 60
- patient advocates, in mental health. *See* NAMI (National Alliance for the Mentally Ill, later National Alliance on Mental Illness); UNAFAM (Union de familles de malades mentaux et de leurs associations), in France
- pharmaceutical industry, 40–41
- Pinel, Philippe, 146
- Polanyi, Karl, 51
- policy feedback, 15, 15, 20–21, 132, 158, 179, 188. *See also* supply-side policy feedback
- Pompidou, Georges, 125, 149
- private mental health care
  - in France, 60–61
  - in Norway, 50
  - in Sweden, 47
  - in U.S., 60–61
- psychiatric deinstitutionalization. *See* deinstitutionalization, psychiatric

- psychiatric hospitals. *See* mental health hospitals
- psychiatric-custodial establishment, 52–53
- psychiatrists, 46–47, 48–49, 61, 66, 75, 76–77, 82, 99, 105, 112, 123, 127, 129–30, 131–34, 135, 138, 146–47, 150–51, 156–57, 173. *See also* mental health care workers
- psychologists, 48, 105, 108–9, 132, 173. *See also* mental health care workers
- psychotherapy, 13, 33–34, 152. *See also* institutional psychotherapy
- public policy, implications for, 197–200
- Quadagno, Jill, 60
- race, racism and  
     Great Migration of African Americans and, 112–13  
     mental health care systems and  
         in France, 60  
         in U.S., 60
- Ralite, Jack, 137–39, 141
- Ray, Isaac, 68
- Reagan, Ronald, 103, 106, 107
- Renaudin, Émile, 71
- schizophrenia  
     among African Americans, 112  
     prevalence rates for, 12
- Schuknecht, Ludger, 191, 192
- Schwartz, Morris S., 40–41
- Schweiker, Richard, 102–3
- Scully, Andrew, 7–8, 51
- Second Debré Reform, France (1970), 131
- sectorization  
     in France, 48–49, 62, 117–22, 148, 151  
     in Norway, 162–63  
     in Sweden, 162–63
- Service Employees International Union (SEIU), 3, 97
- The Shame of the States* (Deutsch), 61
- Sharfstein, Steven, 99
- Social Security Disability Insurance (SSDI), 94–95
- Social Security program, in U.S., 46, 90–93  
     Medicaid program, 90–92, 102  
     Medicare program, 90–92, 102  
     negative feedback to, 93–95  
     1972 amendments to, 93–95, 101–2  
     expansion of SSDI benefits, 94–95, 102  
     psychiatric deinstitutionalization and, 88–89  
     social workers, xii, 2, 13, 48, 128, 129–30, 132, 134, 140, 171, 173. *See also* mental health care workers
- Société Médico-Psychologique, 67–68, 71–73
- Speenhamland system, in Great Britain, 51
- SSDI. *See* Social Security Disability Insurance (SSDI)
- Stanton, Alfred H., 40–41
- Stéhelin, M., 73–74
- stigma, 7
- supply-side policy feedback, 15–21, 42, 96  
     cost and wage pressures, 16–17  
     in France, 118, 124, 136  
     model for, 16, 189  
     in Norway, 175–79  
     in private sector, 18  
     psychiatric deinstitutionalization and, 81, 88–89  
     for public services, 17–18  
     in Sweden, 167–75  
     in U.S., 15, 22–28, 63–64, 156–59  
     weak client demand and, 15
- Svenska Kommunförbundet (Swedish Municipal Employers' Association), 169–70
- Sveriges Kommuner och Regioner (Swedish County and Municipal Employers' Association), 173
- Sweden, mental health care services in, 23–24, 31–32, 47–48  
     analysis of, 180–85  
     community care, 44  
     deinstitutionalization of, 5, 159–66  
     mental health care workforce, 162, 172–73  
     mental health policy reforms, 161, 165, 167  
     Psychiatry Reform, 159–60, 167–68  
     sectorization in, 162–63  
     institutional failures in, 47  
     labor unions, 166  
     Municipal Employers Union, 170, 173  
     at municipal level, 47–48, 169–70  
     under Municipal Social Services Act, 169



- public labor-management coalitions, 170, 184–85
- public services systems in, xii
- Swenson, Peter, 76–77
- Switzerland, mental health care services in, 31–32, 41
- Syndicat de la psychiatrie (Trade Union of Psychiatry), 133
- Syndicat des médecins des hôpitaux psychiatriques (Trade Union of Psychiatric Hospital Physicians), xii, 56, 65, 77, 117, 118–19, 124–32
- Syndicat des médecins français spécialistes du système nerveux (Trade Union of Nervous System Psychiatrists), 119
- Syndicat des psychiatres en formation (Trade Union of Psychiatric Trainees), 127–28
- Szasz, Thomas, 40–41, 108
- Taft-Hartley Act, U.S. (1947), 64
- Thorazine. *See* antipsychotic medications
- Thornburgh, Dick, 102–3
- Torrey, E. Fuller, 29
- Tosquelles, François, 125–26
- Toulouse, Edouard, 74–75
- Trente Glorieuses*, in France, 58, 122, 134–35
- U.K. *See* United Kingdom (U.K.)
- UNAFAM (*Union de familles de malades mentaux et de leurs associations*), in France, 150
- United Kingdom (U.K.). *See also* Great Britain
  - mental health care services in, 36–37
- United States (U.S.). *See also* mental health care systems, before deinstitutionalization; mental health care systems, in modern era; Social Security program; *specific topics*
  - Affordable Care Act, 107
  - Association of Medical Superintendents for American Institutions for the Insane, 67, 70–71
  - civil rights movement in, 112–13
  - community mental health centers in, 45, 46, 82–88
  - Great Society in, 58
  - halfway houses in, 95
  - Joint Commission on Mental Health in, 81–82
  - labor unions in, 64–65
    - AFSCME, 85, 89–90, 94, 97–100, 101–2
    - American Medical Association, 60, 76–77, 83–84
    - under Taft-Hartley Act, 64
  - mental health care services in, 31–32, 45–47
    - access to, 45–46
    - under Affordable Care Act, 46–47
    - Community Mental Health Centers, 45, 46
    - Medicaid/Medicare services, 46–47
    - under Social Security program, 46
  - Mental Health Systems Act, 100–4, 111
  - Mental Retardation and Community Mental Health Centers Construction Act, 62, 82–84
  - National Alliance on Mental Illness, 99
  - Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act, 103
  - President's Commission on Mental Health, 99
  - Taft-Hartley Act, 64
  - welfare state system in, 58
    - race as factor in, 112–13
- Waldeck-Rousseau, Loi, 74
- Walker, Alexis, 64
- welfare state
  - definition and scope of, 4
  - deinstitutionalization of, 51
  - expansion of public employment, 193–94
  - expansion of service arm in, 190–93
  - in France, 58
  - models of, 10–11
  - Polanyi on, 51
  - political logic of social service
    - distribution in, 195–97
  - Scandinavian/Nordic, 23–24, 156–59, 163, 165, 194
  - theoretical implications for, 190–97
  - typology of, 10–11
  - in U.S., 58
    - race as factor in, 112–13
- welfare workforce. *See also* labor unions
  - evolving definition of, 202–4
  - political influence of, xiii

- welfare workforce (cont.)
  - scope of, 5–6
  - supply-side policy feedback, 15–21, 42
    - cost and wage pressures, 16–17
    - model for, 16
    - for public services, 17–18
    - weak client demand and, 15
  - wage bargaining and, 203
- WHO. *See* World Health Organization (WHO)
- within-case process-tracing tests
  - in France, 153–55
  - in U.S., 114–15
- World Health Organization (WHO), 22, 54, 61
- The Worlds of Welfare Capitalism* (Esping-Andersen), 190–91
- Wurf, Jerry, 98–99
- YAVIS phenomenon, 152