

THE JOURNAL OF ROMAN STUDIES

WITH ACKNOWLEDGMENTS TO
THE CAMBRIDGE H. A. THOMAS FUND

All rights reserved

THE JOURNAL OF ROMAN STUDIES

VOLUME LXV

PUBLISHED BY THE SOCIETY FOR THE PROMOTION
OF ROMAN STUDIES AT THE OFFICE OF THE
SOCIETY, 31-34 GORDON SQUARE, LONDON WC1H 0PP
1975

*Printed in Great Britain by
Stephen Austin & Sons, Ltd.,
Oriental & General Printers,
Caxton Hill, Ware Road,
Hertford, Herts.*



The Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies

CONTENTS

	PAGE
A. H. McDONALD, Theme and Style in Roman Historiography	I
BRIAN CAMPBELL, Who were the ' Viri Militares ' ?	11
JOAN M. FRAYN, Wild and Cultivated Plants: a Note on the Peasant Economy of Ancient Italy	32
T. D. BARNES, Two Senators under Constantine	40
J. S. RICHARDSON, The Triumph, the Praetors and the Senate in the Early Second Century B.C.	50
CHRISTIAN HABICHT, New Evidence on the Province of Asia	64
G. P. BURTON, Proconsuls, Assizes and the Administration of Justice under the Empire	92
A. M. HONORÉ, Some Constitutions composed by Justinian	107
P. A. BRUNT, The Administrators of Roman Egypt	124
ELIZABETH RAWSON, Caesar's Heritage: Hellenistic Kings and their Roman Equals	148
MICHAEL H. CRAWFORD and JOYCE REYNOLDS, The Publication of the Prices Edict: a New Inscription from Aezani	160

REVIEWS AND DISCUSSIONS

M. W. Frederiksen, Theory, Evidence and the Ancient Economy (M. I. Finley, <i>The Ancient Economy</i>)	164
J. A. North, Praesens Divus' (S. Weinstock, <i>Divus Julius</i>)	171
Michael H. Crawford, Mint and Moneyer in the Roman Republic (H. Zehnacker, <i>Moneta</i>)	177
G. W. Bowersock, Old and New in the History of Judaea (E. Schürer, <i>The History of the Jewish People</i> , ed. Vermes and Millar, I)	180

REVIEWS AND NOTICES OF PUBLICATIONS

REVIEWS

Hildegard Temporini (ed.), <i>Aufstieg und Niedergang der römischen Welt: Geschichte und Kultur Roms im Spiegel der neueren Forschung, II. Principat, Erster Band</i> (by J. J. Wilkes)	186
A. N. Sherwin-White, <i>The Roman Citizenship</i> (second ed.) (by T. Robert S. Broughton)	189
W. Simshaüser, <i>Iuridici und Munizipalgerichtsbarkeit in Italien</i> (by M. W. Frederiksen)	191
Alan Burford, <i>Craftsmen in Greek and Roman Society</i> (by Susan Treggiari)	193
B. Forte, <i>Rome and the Romans as the Greeks Saw Them</i> (by Michael H. Crawford)	194
David Daube, <i>Civil Disobedience in Antiquity</i> (by Andrew Lintott)	194
Einar Gjerstad, <i>Early Rome V: the Written Sources. VI: Historical Survey</i> (by Jacques Heurgon)	195
E. Flores, <i>Letteratura latina e ideologia del III-II A.C.</i> (by Michael H. Crawford)	197
G. V. Sumner, <i>The Orators in Cicero's Brutus: Prosopography and Chronology</i> (by T. P. Wiseman)	198
K. Bringmann, <i>Untersuchungen zum späten Cicero</i> (by A. E. Douglas)	198
V. Giuffrè, <i>Aspetti costituzionali del potere dei militari nella tarda ' respublica '</i> (by E. S. Staveley)	200
M. Pani, <i>Comitia e Senato</i> (by E. S. Staveley)	201
<i>The Early Roman Empire and the Rise of Christianity</i> (by R. M. Ogilvie)	202
R. Klein, <i>Symmachus</i> (by R. S. O. Tomlin)	202
R. H. Barrow, <i>Prefect and Emperor</i> (by R. S. O. Tomlin)	202
P. Brown, <i>Religion and Society in the Age of Saint Augustine</i> (by D. F. Wright)	204
B. S. Bachrach, <i>A History of the Alans in the West</i> (by E. A. Thompson)	205
Alan Watson, <i>Law-making in the Later Roman Republic</i> (by Andrew Lintott)	205
Giuliana Lanata, <i>Gli atti dei martiri come documenti processuali</i> (by Revel Coles)	206
V. Tran Tam Tinh, <i>Isis Lactans</i> (by R. E. Witt)	207
R. A. Markus, <i>Saeculum: History and Society in the Theology of St. Augustine</i> (by T. M. Parker)	208
A. Jeločnik, <i>Čenturska zakladna najdba: Folisov Maksencija in Tetrarchije</i> (by C. E. King)	209
G. Susini, <i>The Roman Stonecutter</i> (by Joyce Reynolds)	210

	PAGE
Lucia Vagnetti, <i>Il deposito votivo di Campetti a Veio</i> (by David Ridgway)	210
Raymond Bloch, <i>Recherches archéologiques en territoire volsinien de la protohistoire à la civilisation étrusque</i> (by David Ridgway)	211
R. Meiggs, <i>Roman Ostia</i> (second ed.) (by Roger Ling)	211
J. M. C. Toynbee, <i>Animals in Roman Life and Art</i> (by Olwen Brogan)	212
M. E. Blake, <i>Roman Construction in Italy from Nerva through the Antonines</i> (by G. E. Rickman)	213
L. Vogel, <i>The Column of Antoninus Pius</i> (by J. M. C. Toynbee)	214
R. Calza, <i>Iconografia romana imperiale da Carausio a Giuliano (287–363 D.C.)</i> (by Malcolm A. R. Colledge)	215
H. Kähler, <i>Die Villa des Maxentius bei Piazza Armerina</i> (by J. M. C. Toynbee)	216
J. Fontaine, <i>L'art préroman hispanique</i> (by R. J. H. Collins)	217
Pierre Broise, <i>Genève et son territoire dans l'Antiquité</i> (by Edith Mary Wightman)	218
F. Brommer, <i>Der Gott Vulkan auf provinzial-römischen Reliefs</i> (by E. J. Phillips)	219
H. Vetter, G. Piccottini, <i>Die Ausgrabungen auf dem Magdalensberg 1969 bis 1972</i> (by J. P. Wild)	220
Edouard Vorbeck, Lothar Beckel, <i>Carnuntum: Rom an der Donau</i> (by J. J. Wilkes)	220
A. Kiss, <i>Roman Mosaics in Hungary</i> (by S. E. Waywell)	221
A. Perkins, <i>The Art of Dura-Europos</i> (by Margaret Lyttelton)	222
Hugh Plommer, <i>Vitruvius and Later Roman Building Manuals</i> (by G. E. Rickman)	222
M. Gough, <i>The Origins of Christian Art</i> (by Janet Huskinson)	223
Philip Rahtz (ed.), <i>Rescue Archaeology</i> (by Graeme Barker)	224
Günther Wille, <i>Die Aufbau des livianischen Geschichtswerks</i> (by John Briscoe)	224
Dieter Flach, <i>Tacitus in der Tradition der antiken Geschichtsschreibung</i> (by R. H. Martin)	225
K. A. Geffcken, <i>Comedy in the Pro Caelio</i> (by A. E. Douglas)	226
L. Gheorge-Ardei, <i>Il patetico nei discorsi Pro Roscio e De Provinciis Consularibus</i> (by A. E. Douglas)	226
William Berg, <i>Early Virgil</i> (by H. Akbar Khan)	227
E. V. George, <i>Aeneid VIII and the Aitia of Callimachus</i> (by Nicholas Horsfall)	228
Michael C. J. Putnam (ed.) <i>Tibullus: A Commentary</i> (by R. J. Dickinson)	229
T. Oksala, <i>Religion und Mythologie bei Horaz</i> (by M. J. McGann)	230
J. W. Binns (ed.), <i>Ovid</i> (by M. J. McGann)	231
Ovid, <i>Amores</i> , Book I. Edited by John A. Barsby (by R. J. Dickinson)	232
Ovid, <i>Metamorphoses</i> . Books 6–10. Ed. by W. S. Anderson (by R. J. Dickinson)	232
J.-M. Frécaut, <i>L'esprit et l'humour chez Ovide</i> (by A. H. F. Griffin)	234
Seneca VII, <i>Naturales Quaestiones I</i> , Trans. Thomas H. Corcoran (by John Glucker)	235
R. Mortureux, <i>Recherches sur le 'De Clementia' de Sénèque</i> (by Janet Fairweather)	235
Seneca, <i>Medea</i> . Edited by C. D. N. Costa (by Edna Jenkinson)	236
Athenagoras, <i>Legatio and De Resurrectione</i> , Ed. and trans. William R. Schoedel (by W. H. C. Frend)	236
R. Verdière, <i>Prolégomènes à Nemesianus</i> (by I. M. Le M. Du Quesnay)	237
Lactantius, <i>Institutiones Divines</i> , Livre 5. Ed. P. Monat (by Jane F. Gardner)	238
G. Kennedy, <i>The Art of Rhetoric in the Roman World</i> (by A. E. Douglas)	239
W. S. Allen, <i>Accent and Rhythm</i> (by Gillian R. Hart)	240
Elaine Fantham, <i>Comparative Studies in Republican Latin Imagery</i> (by Roy M. Pinkerton)	241
James Willis, <i>Latin Textual Criticism</i> (by James Diggle)	242
A. A. Long, <i>Hellenistic Philosophy</i> (by J. M. Rist)	243
J. W. Binns (ed.), <i>The Latin Poetry of English Poets</i> (by R. E. Sowerby)	244
D. P. Jordan, <i>Gibbon and his Roman Empire</i> (by Robert Browning)	245
W. Barner, <i>Produktive Rezeption</i> (by B. Walker)	246
D. E. Rhodes, <i>Dennis of Etruria</i> (by Sybille Haynes)	246

NOTICES

G. Ristow, <i>Mithras im römischen Köln</i> (by R. L. Gordon)	247
G. Molisani, <i>La collezione epigrafica dei Musei Capitolini</i> (by Joyce Reynolds)	248
R. Chevallier, <i>Épigraphie et littérature à Rome</i> (by Joyce Reynolds)	248

	PAGE
List of Works Received	249
Proceedings of the Society	257
Indexes:—	
(i) Names and Subjects	258
(ii) Literary Authorities	262
(iii) Inscriptions	263
(iv) Papyri	263

LIST OF PLATES

Christian Habicht, *New Evidence on the Province of Asia*

- Plate I. Ephesus: Inscription Listing the Cities and Communities of Asia, as grouped in Assize-Districts

Michael H. Crawford and Joyce Reynolds, *The Publication of the Prices Edict: a New Inscription from Aezani*

- Plate II. Aezani: Inscription with the Praeses' Edict Promulgating the Prices Edict

LIST OF FIGURES IN THE TEXT

	PAGE
T. D. Barnes, <i>Two Senators under Constantine</i>	
Fig. 1. Conjectural Stemma of the Family of C. Volusius Rufius Volusianus	45
Christian Habicht, <i>New Evidence on the Province of Asia</i>	
Fig. 2. The Assize-Districts of Pergamum, Sardis and Apamea	78
Fig. 3. The Assize-Districts of Apamea and Sardis	84

SOCIETY FOR THE PROMOTION OF ROMAN STUDIES OFFICERS AND COUNCIL, 1975-76

President

MR. A. N. SHERWIN-WHITE, F.B.A.

Vice-Presidents

PROFESSOR B. ASHMOLE, C.B.E., M.C., F.B.A.,
Hon. A.R.I.B.A.
DR. J. P. V. D. BALSDON, F.B.A.
PROFESSOR ERIC BIRLEY, M.B.E., F.B.A.,
F.S.A.
PROFESSOR P. A. BRUNT, F.B.A.
PROFESSOR G. E. F. CHILVER
MR. J. A. CROOK, F.B.A.
MR. M. W. FREDERIKSEN
PROFESSOR S. S. FRERE, F.B.A., F.S.A.
PROFESSOR MICHAEL GRANT, C.B.E.,
LITT.D., F.S.A.
PROFESSOR W. F. GRIMES, C.B.E., D.LITT.,
F.S.A.
MR. F. A. LEPPER
DR. A. H. McDONALD, F.B.A.
MR. I. D. MARGARY, F.S.A.
PROFESSOR A. D. MOMIGLIANO, K.B.E.,
D.LITT., F.B.A.

DR. J. N. L. MYRES, LL.D., F.B.A., F.S.A.
PROFESSOR R. G. M. NISBET, F.B.A.
MISS J. M. REYNOLDS, F.S.A.
PROFESSOR J. K. ST. JOSEPH, F.S.A.
PROFESSOR H. H. SCULLARD, F.B.A., F.S.A.
PROFESSOR O. SKUTSCH
DR. C. H. V. SUTHERLAND, F.B.A., F.S.A.
SIR RONALD SYME, D.LITT., F.B.A.
DR. A. J. TOYNBEE, C.H.
PROFESSOR J. M. C. TOYNBEE, D.PHIL., F.B.A.,
F.S.A.
PROFESSOR E. G. TURNER, C.B.E., F.B.A.
MR. J. B. WARD-PERKINS, C.B.E., F.B.A., F.S.A.
SIR MORTIMER WHEELER, C.H., C.I.E., M.C.,
D.LIT., D.LITT., F.B.A., F.R.S., F.S.A.
PROFESSOR F. W. WALBANK, F.B.A.

Ordinary Members of Council

Elected June 1973

DR. P. D. A. GARNSEY
PROFESSOR G. D. B. JONES, F.S.A.
DR. J. C. MANN, F.S.A.
PROFESSOR H. B. MATTINGLY
PROFESSOR R. M. OGILVIE,
D.LITT., F.B.A., F.S.A.
DR. J. PERCIVAL
MR. R. J. SEAGER
MR. A. R. L. SELKIRK

Elected June 1974

DR. M. A. R. COLLEDGE
PROFESSOR M. I. FINLEY, F.B.A.
THE VISCOUNTESS HANWORTH,
F.S.A.
MR. B. HOBLEY, F.S.A.
DR. J. F. MATTHEWS, F.S.A.
DR. R. REECE
PROFESSOR J. J. WILKES, F.S.A.
DR. M. WINTERBOTTOM

Elected June 1975

MR. R. E. BIRLEY, F.S.A.
MR. G. C. BOON, F.S.A.
PROFESSOR P. R. L. BROWN,
F.B.A.
DR. MIRIAM GRIFFIN
MR. J. D. LEACH
DR. W. H. MANNING
MR. D. S. NEAL
MR. J. S. WACHER, F.S.A.

Honorary Members of the Society

PROFESSOR A. ALFÖLDI
PROFESSOR T. R. S. BROUGHTON
PROFESSOR A. CHASTAGNOL
PROFESSOR E. GJERSTAD
PROFESSOR J. HEURGON
PROFESSOR M. KASER

PROFESSOR W. KUNKEL
PROFESSOR H.-I. MARROU
PROFESSOR H. VON PETRIKOVITS
PROFESSOR D. PIPPIDI
PROFESSOR L. ROBERT
PROFESSOR E. T. SALMON

Hon. Treasurer

SIR HILTON POYNTON, G.C.M.G.

Hon. Secretary

MRS. M. BENNETT

Hon. American Secretary

PROFESSOR STERLING DOW

Secretary

MRS. P. GILBERT, B.A.

Auditors

SHIPLEY, BLACKBURN

Joint Library

Hon. Librarian

PROFESSOR J. BARRON

Librarian

MISS A. E. HEALEY, B.A., A.L.A.

Sub-Librarian

MR. F. H. JENKINS

Keeper of Slides Collection

MRS. M. GOODALL, B.A.

Editorial Committee

Chairman: Mr. F. A. LEPPER, Corpus Christi College, Oxford

Editor, *JRS*: DR. F. G. B. MILLAR
Review Editor: MR. M. H. CRAWFORD

Editor, *Britannia*: PROFESSOR S. S. FRERE
Review Editor: PROFESSOR J. J. WILKES, F.S.A.

MR. M. W. FREDERIKSEN
PROFESSOR A. D. MOMIGLIANO
PROFESSOR G. B. TOWNEND

PROFESSOR A. L. F. RIVET
PROFESSOR F. W. WALBANK
DR. G. WEBSTER, F.S.A.
DR. J. P. WILD

and with the co-operation of

SIR RONALD SYME

Editors, *Roman Britain Survey*: MR. R. GOODBURN, MR. M. W. C. HASSALL, F.S.A.
MR. R. P. WRIGHT, F.S.A.

Contributions to the *Journal* should be sent to the Editor, The Queen's College, Oxford (from 1 Oct. 1976: Dept. of History, University College London, Gower St., WC1E 6BT).

Contributions to *Britannia* should be sent to the Editor, Institute of Archaeology, 35 Beaumont Street, Oxford.

Books for review for both the *JRS* and *Britannia* must be sent to The Librarian, Joint Library, Hellenic and Roman Societies, 31-34 Gordon Square, London WC1H 0PY.

© Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies 1975. All Rights Reserved