Foreign Policy builterin

The Documentary Record of United States Foreign Policy / Volume 3 / Number 4 & 5

January/February 1993 March/April 1993

SPECIAL DOUBLE ISSUE: THE PRESIDENTIAL TRANSITION



CLINTON ADMINISTRATION BEGINS

Inauguration, Remarks to Diplomatic Corps Christopher's Confirmation Hearing The New Foreign Policy Team Policy Decisions on Former Yugoslavia Compromise with Israel on Deportees Message to the Haitian People

LAST DAYS OF BUSH ADMINISTRATION

Intervention in Somalia Signing START II TREATY in Moscow Signing Chemical Weapons Ban Military Action in Iraq Naming War Criminals in Bosnia Final Thoughts on Foreign Policy

Also in this issue:

World Scientists' Warning to Humanity Senators Nunn and Lugar on Aid to Newly Independent States Confrontation and Concord with the European Community NATO Foreign Ministers Meeting/CSCE Stockholm Meeting Status of Middle East Peace Talks POW/MIA Agreements and Trade with Viet-Nam Civil War Returns to Liberia and Angola Former President Reagan: NATO's New Peacekeeping Role

A Mediacom, Inc. publication with editorial autonomy

No government affiliation

Foreign Policy **bulletin**

Volume 3/Number 4 & 5 January/February 1993 March/April 1993

The FOREIGN POLICY BULLETIN is published bimonthly (plus annual index) as a private publication of Mediacom, Inc. It uses the same format as the discontinued "Department of State Bulletin" and maintains continuity with that publication while offering addi-tional materials as well. Its purpose is to provide a timely and systematic record of United States foreign policy and of complementary documents from international sources. The BULLETIN's coverage of official U.S. documents includes major addresses, diplomatic statements, and press conferences of the President and the Secretary of State; statements and congressional testimony by the Secretary and other administration officials; treaties and other agreements to which the United States is or may become a party; special reports; and selected press releases issued by the White House, the Department of State, and other agencies. Special features include speeches and other statements by foreign officials concerning U.S. policy; reports and other materials from international organizations relating to major issues confronting U.S. policy-makers; and background information about countries of particular interest to U.S. foreign relations.

PAUL E. AUERSWALD Editor and Publisher

PHILIP AUERSWALD

Business Manager

HUGUETTE NIZARD

Subscriptions Manager

HOPE FUNG

Layout and Typesetting

J. LEONARD MAZUR

Research and Marketing Consultant

Printed by PRINTING SERVICE INTERNATIONAL

ISSN 1052-7036

TAX I.D. NO. 52-1741962

Most of the contents of this publication are official documents in the public domain; individual items may be reprinted and citation of this source is appreciated. However, the compilation of these materials is copyrighted and permission must be obtained to reproduce or reprint numerous pages or entire sections of an issue. Permission to reproduce copyrighted materials from other sources (including photographs credited to commercial vendors) must be obtained from the original source.

INDEXING: Included in the PAIS (Public Affairs Information Service) indexes: the PAIS Bulletin, PAIS on CD-ROM, and online through Dialog, BRS, and Data-Star. SUBSCRIPTIONS: Annual subscriptions to the **BULLETIN** are \$49.00; outside the U.S. \$63.00. A complete mailing address and payment should be sent to: Subscriptions, Foreign Policy Bulletin, 4812 Butterworth Place N.W., Washington, D.C. 20016. If you have any questions, call (202) 686-5230.

BACK ISSUES: Complete sets of Volume 1 (July 1990-June 1991) or Volume 2 (July 1991-1992) can be purchased for \$49.00 a set; \$63.00 outside the U.S. Single copies can be purchased for \$12.00 per issue; double issues are \$24.00.

CORRESPONDENCE should be addressed to: Foreign Policy Bulletin, 4812 Butterworth Place N.W., Washington, D.C. 20016. Telephone: (202) 686-5230

PHOTO AND GRAPHIC CREDITS:

1) Cover photo of President Clinton, THE HOYA, GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY.

2) Cover photo of President Bush visiting troops in Somalia, January 1, 1993, DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE.

3) Page 5 photo of President-Elect Clinton speaking to the Diplomatic Corps at Georgetown University, January 18, 1993, GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY OFFICE OF UNIVERSITY RELA-TIONS.

4) Page 19 photo of Somali child with food received at refugee camp, COM-BAT CAMERA PHOTO BY SSGT DEAN WAGNER, U.S. AIR FORCE.

5) Page 24 map of Somalia, DEPART-MENT OF STATE.

OUR THIRD DOUBLE ISSUE

Now in our third year of publication, we are becoming superstitious about the first months of the year. Two years ago, they brought forth a Double Issue on the Persian Gulf War and its antecedents. Last year, they produced a Double Issue on the collapse of the Soviet Union and the reorganization of Europe. This year, the advent of a new Administration and the surprisingly active last days of the Bush Administration (the opposite of the lull one expects during a Presidential transition) have produced enough important material for another Double Issue.

We must admit to a certain editorial bias for this format, which we feel allows us to organize documents in a more meaningful, less fragmented, way. There is a good chance that we will decide to do this once every year—that is to say, to formalize what we have learned from experience. We would be interested in any comments you may have about this.

> Paul E. Auerswald Editor

FEATURE: THE CLINTON ADMINISTRATION BEGINS

- 4 President-Elect Clinton's Remarks to the Diplomatic Corps, January 18
- 6 President Clinton's Inaugural Address (Excerpts), January 20
- 6 Confirmation Hearing of Secretary of State Christopher (Pell, Lugar, Christopher), January 13
- 13 The Clinton Administration's National Security Officials: Biographic Sketches and Statements (Christopher, Wharton, Albright, Aspin, Lake, Berger, Woolsey, Crowe)
- 22 President-Elect Clinton's Statement on Somalia Intervention, December 4
- 76 Clinton Administration's Policy Decisions on Former Yugoslavia (Christopher), February 10
- 90 Excerpt on Bosnia from Q & A at Christopher Confirmation Hearing, January 13
- 99 President-Elect Clinton on China Policy, November 20
- 119 U.S.-Israel Compromise on Deported Palestinians (Christopher, Rabin), February 1
- 132 Clinton Administration's Haitian Policy (Clinton, Christopher, Dodd, Kassebaum), January 6, 13 and 14

FEATURE: THE LAST DAYS OF THE BUSH ADMINISTRATION: ARMS REDUCTIONS AND MILITARY OPERATIONS

I. Intervention in Somalia

- 18 White House Announcement, December 2
- 18 U.N. Security Council Resolution 794, December 3
- 20 U.S. Statement to the Security Council (Perkins), December 3
- 21 White House Statement on U. N. Resolution, December 3
- 21 President Bush's Speech to the Nation, December 4
- 22 President-Elect Clinton's Statement, December 4
- 22 Pentagon Press Briefing (Cheney, Powell), December 4
- 26 White House Statement on Landing in Somalia, December 8
- 27 Letter from President Bush to Congressional Leaders, December 10
- 27 Testimony by Assistant Secretary of State for African Affairs (Cohen), December 17
- 29 President Bush's Trip to Somalia, December 31 and January 1

II. Signing the START II Treaty

- 30 President Bush Announces Agreement on START II Treaty, Trip to Russia, December 30
- 30 White House Fact Sheet: START II Treaty, January 1
- 31 White House Fact Sheet: Background on START, January 1
- 32 Remarks by President Bush at State Dinner in Moscow, January 2
- 32 Press Conference After Signing START II Treaty (Bush, Yeltsin), January 3
- 36 White House Statement and Bush Message to Senate Transmitting START II Treaty, January 15

III. Signing the Chemical Weapons Convention

- 38 Remarks by Secretary Eagleburger at Signing of Convention, Paris, January 13
- 38-39 Statement by President Bush and Fact Sheet: Chemical Weapons Convention, January 13
- 40 U.N. General Assembly Resolution Approving Convention, November 30

IV. Military Action in Iraq

- 41 White House Statement, January 8
- 41 Statement by U.N. Security Council President (Hatano), January 8
- 41 White House Statement, January 9
- 41 Statement by U.N. Security Council President (Hatano), January 11
- 42 Excerpt from Secretary Christopher's Testimony at His Confirmation Hearing, January 13
- 42-43 White House Statement and Bush Remarks to the Press, January 13
- 43 Press Briefing by Pentagon Spokesman (Williams), January 14
- 43 Remarks by President Bush to the Press, January 15
- 43 BRIEF: Allied Bombing Attacks on Iraq, January 17 and 18
- 43 Excerpt from President-Elect Clinton's Speech to Diplomatic Corps, January 18
- 44-46 Reports to Congress on Iraq's Compliance with U.N. Resolutions (Bush), January 19, November 16

V. Summing Up: Bush Administration Valedictory Speeches on Post-Cold War Foreign Policy and the Use of Force

- 48 Speech by President Bush at Texas A&M University. December 15
- 51 Remarks by President Bush at West Point, January 5
- 53 Secretary Eagleburger's Speech to the Council on Foreign Relations, January 7

FEATURE: THE RELENTLESS AGONY OF FORMER YUGOSLAVIA

I. Naming War Criminals in Bosnia-Herzegovina

- 57 Secretary Eagleburger's Statement at International Conference on Former Yugoslavia, December 16
- 59 Secretary Eagleburger's Briefing, December 16
- 59 U.N. Security Council Resolution 780, October 6
- 60 Second U.S. Report to U.N. on War Crimes in Former Yugoslavia, October 22
- 64 Third U.S. Report to U.N. on War Crimes in Former Yugoslavia, November 6
- 70 Fourth U.S. Report to U.N. on War Crimes in Former Yugoslavia, December 7
- 75 Note on Fifth U.S. Report on War Crimes in Former Yugoslavia, January 26

II. Cautious Diplomacy vs. Deadly Force: October 6, 1992 - February 10, 1993

- 76 Clinton Administration Policy Decisions on Former Yugoslavia (Christopher), February 10
- 79 U.N. Security Council Resolution 779 on Croatia, October 6
- 79 U.N. Security Council Resolution 781 on No-Fly Zone, October 9
- 80 Statement by U.S. Ambassador to the U.N. on No-Fly Zone Resolution (Perkins), October 9
- 80 U.S. Announces Additional Humanitarian Assistance, November 3
- 81 U.N. Security Council Resolution 787, November 16
- 82 Letter to President Bush (Senator DeConcini and Representative McCloskey), November 20
- 83 Remarks by Former Secretary of State Shultz, December 7
- 85 U.S.-Russia Statement Before Serbian Elections, December 14
- 85 Secretary Eagleburger's Meeting with Macedonian President, December 14
- 85 Secretary Eagleburger's Meeting with Kosovo Albanian Leader, December 17
- 85 Statement by NATO Foreign Ministers, December 17
- 86 Secretary Eagleburger's Press Conference After NATO Meeting, December 17
- 88 Secretary Eagleburger on European Resistance to Lifting Arms Embargo, December 20
- 89 President Bush's Remarks with British Prime Minister Major, December 20
- 89 U.S.-United Kingdom Statement on Former Yugoslavia, December 20
- 90 President Bush's Meeting with Foreign Ministers of Central European States, December 22
- 90 U.S. Statement on Elections in Serbia and Montenegro, December 29
- 90 Excerpt from Confirmation Hearing of Secretary Christopher, January 13

Africa

Europe

- 92 Renewed Violence in Liberian Civil War (U.S., U.N.)
- 95 Civil War Returns to Angola (Davidow)

Arms Control

97 Russian Science/Technology Center Agreement Signed (U.S., EC, Russia, Japan)

97 Controlling Missile Technology: Biological/Chemical Weapons (Statement: 22 Nations)

97 BRIEF: CFE Treaty Enters into Force

East Asia

- 98 Vietnam: POW/MIA Agreements (Joint Statement, Bush, Quinn)
- 99 Clinton on China Policy

Environment

- 103 World Scientists' Warning to Humanity
- 104 USAID Environmental Guidelines

- 105 Assistance to New Independent States (Nunn, Lugar, Eagleburger, Bush)
- 113 Former Pres. Reagan on NATO's Next Peacekeeping Role
- 113 NATO Foreign Ministers Meeting (Communique)
- 116 North Atlantic Cooperation Council (Eagleburger)
- 116 CSCE Council of Ministers Stockholm Meeting (Eagleburger, Summary of Conclusions)

Middle East

119 Israeli Deportations and Status of Peace Talks (Christopher, Rabin; Bush, Parties to Talks, Djerejian)

Trade

128 Confrontation and Agreement with EC (Bush, Hills, Madigan, Joint Statement)
131 EC Leaders Visit U.S. (Bush, Major)

Western Hemisphere

- 132 Clinton Administration's Haitian Policy (Clinton, Christopher, Dodd, Kassebaum)
- 134 Some Parting Thoughts on Future of Americas (Bush)
- 135 El Salvador Celebrates Peace Accords (Quayle, 5 Nations' Joint Statement)
- 136 Cuban Democracy Act (Bush)

Treaties

- 138 Current Actions: November 1992
- 141 Current Actions: December 1992
- 143 Current Actions: January 1993

Publications

- 144 Recent Foreign Relations Series Releases
- 145 Council on Foreign Relations: New Publications on Africa, Vietnam, Earth Summit

146 Index

January-April 1993