

**BULLETIN**  
OF THE  
**SCHOOL OF ORIENTAL AND**  
**AFRICAN STUDIES**  
**UNIVERSITY OF LONDON**

BULLETIN  
OF THE  
SCHOOL OF ORIENTAL AND  
AFRICAN STUDIES  
UNIVERSITY OF LONDON



VOLUME XXVII  
**1964**

*Published by*  
THE SCHOOL OF ORIENTAL AND AFRICAN STUDIES

---

*Agents : Messrs. LUZAC & Co., LTD., 46 Great Russell Street, W.C. 1.*

*Stephen Austin* & SONS LTD  
LITTOPPER PRINTERS IN THE LANGUAGES OF THE WORLD  
MELBOURNE AUSTRALIA

## CONTENTS

ARTICLES AND NOTES AND COMMUNICATIONS	PAGE
A. D. H. BIVAR and S. SHAKED : The inscriptions at Shimbār . . . . .	265
C. E. BOSWORTH : A <i>maqāma</i> on secretaryship : al-Qalqashandī's <i>al-Kawākib al-durriyya fī'l manāqib al-Badriyya</i> . . . . .	291
GERARD CLAUSON : A postscript to Professor Sinor's ' Observations on a new comparative Altaic phonology ' . . . . .	154
J. E. B. GRAY : Aspirate sandhi . . . . .	615
A. GUILLAUME : Stroking an idol . . . . .	430
ROBERT H. HEWSEN : On the chronology of Movsēs Dasxurancī . . . . .	151
M. HISKETT : The ' Song of Bagauda ' : a Hausa king list and homily in verse—I . . . . .	540
J. O. HUNWICK : A new source for the biography of Aḥmad Bābā al-Tinbukti (1556–1627) . . . . .	568
T. M. JOHNSTONE : Further studies on the Dōsiri dialect of Arabic as spoken in Kuwait . . . . .	77
T. M. JOHNSTONE and J. MUIR : Some nautical terms in the Kuwaiti dialect of Arabic . . . . .	299
V. KRUPA : On the category of possession in Maori . . . . .	433
D. M. LANG : A Georgian embroidery panel in Hull . . . . .	612
J. LUST : The <i>Su-pao</i> case : an episode in the early Chinese nationalist movement . . . . .	408
STANFORD M. LYMAN, W. E. WILLMOTT, and BERCHING HO : Rules of a Chinese secret society in British Columbia . . . . .	530
D. N. MACKENZIE : Zoroastrian astrology in the <i>Bundahišn</i> . . . . .	511
P. J. MARSHALL : ' Nobkissen versus Hastings ' . . . . .	382
C. H. B. REYNOLDS : Participial forms in early Sinhalese prose . . . . .	129
S. A. A. RIZVI : A farewell address in Urdu presented to John Panton Gubbins by the citizens of Delhi in 1852 . . . . .	397
R. M. SAVORY : Some notes on the provincial administration of the early Ṣafawid empire . . . . .	114
R. B. SERJEANT : Some irrigation systems in Ḥaḍramawt . . . . .	33
S. M. STERN : Petitions from the Ayyūbid period . . . . .	1
A. S. TRITTON : ' Umar Khayyam as an Arabic poet . . . . .	431
A. N. TUCKER : Systems of tone-marking African languages . . . . .	594
M. E. YAPP : The revolutions of 1841–2 in Afghanistan . . . . .	333

### REVIEWS AND SHORT NOTICES

<i>Abbia</i> : <i>Revue Culturelle Camerounaise</i> . No. 2 . . . . .	502
Ibrahim Abu-Lughod : <i>Arab rediscovery of Europe : a study in cultural encounters</i> . By P. M. HOLT . . . . .	223
<i>Actes du second colloque international de linguistique négro-africaine, Dakar, 12–16 avril 1962</i> . By G. INNES . . . . .	502

	PAGE
S. Maqbul Ahmad and A. Rahman (ed.): <i>Al-Mas'ūdi millenary commemoration volume</i> . . . . .	220
Muin-ud-Din Ahmad Khan (ed.): <i>Selections from Bengal Government records on Wahhabi trials (1863-1870)</i> . By P. HARDY . . . . .	195
Ludwig Alsdorf: <i>Beiträge zur Geschichte von Vegetarismus und Rinderverehrung in Indien</i> . By J. G. DE CASPARIS . . . . .	231
Amano Motonosuke 天野元之助: <i>Chūgoku nōgyōshi kenkyū 中國農業史研究</i> . By D. C. TWITCHETT . . . . .	647
J. C. Anceaux: <i>The linguistic situation in the islands of Yapen, Kurudu, Nau and Miosnum, New Guinea</i> . By G. B. MILNER . . . . .	670
A. J. Arberry (ed.): <i>The Chester Beatty Library: a catalogue of the Persian manuscripts and miniatures. Vol. III</i> . By A. F. L. BEESTON . . . . .	227
Julius Assfalg: <i>Georgische Handschriften</i> . By D. M. LANG . . . . .	227
Julius Assfalg and Joseph Molitor: <i>Armenische Handschriften</i> . By C. J. F. DOWSETT . . . . .	456
Theodor Aufrecht: <i>Catalogus catalogorum: an alphabetical register of Sanskrit works and authors</i> . . . . .	228
K. K. Aziz: <i>Britain and Muslim India</i> . By HUGH TINKER . . . . .	464
Gabriel Baer: <i>Population and society in the Arab East</i> . By P. M. HOLT . . . . .	685
C. G. Baëta: <i>Prophetism in Ghana: a study of some 'spiritual' churches</i> . . . . .	238
S. I. Baevskij: <i>Opisanie persidskix i tadžikskix rukopisej Instituta Narodov Azii. Vyp. 4</i> . F. G. Bailey: <i>Politics and social change: Orissa in 1959</i> . By LUCY MAIR . . . . .	498
H. W. Bailey (ed.): <i>Indo-Scythian studies; being Khotanese texts, Vols. IV-V</i> . By J. C. WRIGHT . . . . .	176
M. Baillet and others: <i>Discoveries in the Judæan desert of Jordan. III</i> . By PETER R. ACKROYD . . . . .	436
Noel Barnard: <i>Bronze casting and bronze alloys in ancient China</i> . By ANTHONY CHRISTIE . . . . .	474
André Basset (ed. and tr.): <i>Textes berbères de l'Aurès</i> . . . . .	683
W. G. Beasley: <i>The modern history of Japan</i> . By I. H. NISH . . . . .	482
C. F. Beckingham (ed.): <i>Travels to discover the source of the Nile, by James Bruce</i> . By P. M. HOLT . . . . .	683
A. F. L. Beeston: <i>Baidāwī's commentary on Sūrah 12 of the Qur'ān</i> . By JAMES ROBSON . . . . .	440
Ulli Beier: <i>African mud sculpture</i> . By GUY ATKINS . . . . .	689
F. A. R. Bennion: <i>The constitutional law of Ghana</i> . By JAMES S. READ . . . . .	673
Émile Benveniste: <i>Hittite et indo-européen</i> . By OSWALD SZEMERÉNYI . . . . .	158
Govardhan P. Bhatt: <i>Epistemology of the Bhāṭṭa school of Pūra-mīmāṃsā</i> . By P. S. JAINI . . . . .	230
Gopikamohan Bhattacharyya: <i>Studies in Nyāya-Vaiśeṣika theism</i> . By TUVIA GELBLUM . . . . .	184
Harivallabh C. Bhayani (ed.): <i>Paumcariu of Kavirāja Svayambhūdeva (a pre-tenth century Jainistic Rāma epic in Apabhraṃśa). Third part</i> . By K. R. NORMAN . . . . .	180
Daniel Biebuyck (ed.): <i>African agrarian systems</i> . By P. H. GULLIVER . . . . .	211
Alice Boner: <i>Principles of composition in Hindu sculpture: cave temple period</i> . By F. R. ALLCHIN . . . . .	232
Geoffrey Bownas: <i>Japanese rainmaking and other folk practices</i> . By STANLEY WEINSTEIN . . . . .	657
H. Myron Bromley: <i>The phonology of Lower Grand Valley Dani</i> . By G. B. MILNER . . . . .	669
John Brough (ed.): <i>The Gāndhāri Dharmapada</i> . By G. MORGENSTIERNE . . . . .	178
Michael Barratt Brown: <i>After imperialism. By MALCOLM CALDWELL</i> . . . . .	681
Robbins Burling: <i>Rengsangri: family and kinship in a Garo village</i> . By F. G. BAILEY . . . . .	196
Richard Butwell: <i>U Nu of Burma</i> . By E. MICHAEL MENDELSON . . . . .	665
J. C. Buxton: <i>Chiefs and strangers: a study of political assimilation among the Mandari</i> . By I. M. LEWIS . . . . .	675
Jean Cazeneuve and others: <i>Les danses sacrées</i> . By S. G. F. BRANDON . . . . .	214
Ceylon. Archaeological Survey: <i>Epigraphia Zeylanica, being lithic and other inscriptions of Ceylon. Vol. v, Pt. 2</i> . By C. H. B. REYNOLDS . . . . .	635
Osman Chahine: <i>Ontologie et théologie chez Avicenne</i> . . . . .	496
Chung-li Chang: <i>The income of the Chinese gentry</i> . By D. C. TWITCHETT . . . . .	650
J. C. Cheng: <i>Chinese sources for the Taiping rebellion, 1850-1864</i> . By D. C. TWITCHETT . . . . .	235
Wen-shun Chi (ed.): <i>Readings in Chinese Communist documents</i> . By D. E. POLLARD . . . . .	655
André Chih: <i>L'Occident 'chrétien' vu par les Chinois vers la fin du XIX<sup>e</sup> siècle (1870-1900)</i> . . . . .	236

	PAGE
Chow Tse-tsung : <i>Research guide to the May Fourth Movement</i> . By D. E. POLLARD . . . . .	687
T'ung-tsu Ch'ü : <i>Local government in China under the Ch'ing</i> . [By D. C. TWITCHETT . . . . .	650
Georges Coadès : <i>Angkor : an introduction</i> . By ANTHONY CHRISTIE . . . . .	485
David Cohen : <i>Le dialecte arabe hassāniya de Mauritanie</i> . By H. T. NORRIS . . . . .	621
<i>Colloque sur la sociologie musulmane. Actes, 11-14 septembre 1961</i> . By MORROE BERGER . . . . .	171
Edward S. Creasy : <i>History of the Ottoman Turks</i> . By B. LEWIS . . . . .	224
<i>A critical Pāli dictionary, begun by V. Trenckner. Vol. II, Fasc. 2</i> . By P. S. JAINI . . . . .	228
J. S. Cummins (ed.) : <i>The travels and controversies of Friar Domingo Navarrete, 1618-1686</i> . By D. C. TWITCHETT . . . . .	235
Jack A. Dabbs : <i>History of the discovery and exploration of Chinese Turkestan</i> . By D. C. TWITCHETT . . . . .	197
Bashir Ahmad Dār : <i>Tārīkh-i taṣavvuf qabl-i Islām</i> . By AZIZ AHMAD . . . . .	498
Jozef Deleu and Walther Schubring : <i>Studien zum Mahānīsīha, Kapitel 1-5</i> . By K. R. NORMAN . . . . .	631
<i>The Developing Economies. Preliminary issue No. 1</i> . . . . .	690
Robert Devereux : <i>The first Ottoman constitutional period : a study of the Midhat constitu- tion and parliament</i> . By E. KUBAN . . . . .	627
<i>Dictionnaire historique du Japon. Fasc. I</i> . By W. G. BEASLEY . . . . .	481
Albert E. Dien (tr.) : <i>Biography of Yü-wen Hu</i> . By MICHAEL LOEWÉ . . . . .	234
G. S. Dikshit : <i>Local self-government in mediaeval Karnataka</i> . By J. DUNCAN M. DERRETT . . . . .	638
Louis Dillemann : <i>Haute Mésopotamie orientale et pays adjacents</i> . By C. J. F. DOWSETT . . . . .	438
Mary Douglas : <i>The Lele of the Kasai</i> . By P. H. GULLIVER . . . . .	210
Charles Drekmeier : <i>Kingship and community in early India</i> . By J. DUNCAN M. DERRETT . . . . .	189
Jacques Duchesne-Guillemin : <i>La religion de l'Iran ancien</i> . By S. SHAKED . . . . .	450
Georges Dumézil (ed. and tr.) : <i>Documents anatoliens sur les langues et les traditions du Caucase. II</i> . By D. M. LANG . . . . .	226
Heinrich Dumoulin : <i>A history of Zen Buddhism</i> . By STANLEY WEINSTEIN . . . . .	202
Nalinaksha Dutt (ed.) : <i>Bauddhasamgrahaḥ : an anthology of Buddhist Sanskrit texts</i> . By P. S. JAINI . . . . .	182
William Eagleton, Jr. : <i>The Kurdish republic of 1946</i> . By ANN K. S. LAMBTON . . . . .	452
L. P. Elwell-Sutton : <i>Elementary Persian grammar</i> . By A. A. HAIDARI . . . . .	452
Emel Esin and Haluk Doganbey : <i>Mecca the blessed, Madīnah the radiant</i> . By T. M. JOHNSTONE . . . . .	684
E. E. Evans-Pritchard : <i>Essays in social anthropology</i> . By F. G. BAILEY . . . . .	216
Bernard B. Fall : <i>The two Viet-nams : a political and military analysis</i> . By P. J. HONEY . . . . .	666
Nabih Amin Faris (tr.) : <i>The foundations of the articles of faith ; being a translation with notes of the Kitāb qawā'id al-'aqā'id of al-Ghazzālī's Thiyā' 'ulūm al-dīn</i> . By W. MONTGOMERY WATT . . . . .	624
C. d'Olivier Farran : <i>Matrimonial laws of the Sudan</i> . By A. N. ALLOTT . . . . .	674
Kemal A Faruki : <i>Islamic jurisprudence</i> . By N. J. COULSON . . . . .	442
Humphrey J. Fisher : <i>Aḥmadiyyah : a study in contemporary Islām on the West African coast</i> . By J. SCHACHT . . . . .	492
G. S. P. Freeman-Grenville : <i>The medieval history of the coast of Tanganyika</i> . By KENNETH INGHAM . . . . .	491
G. S. P. Freeman-Grenville : <i>The Muslim and Christian calendars</i> . By J WANSBROUGH . . . . .	219
G. S. P. Freeman-Grenville (ed.) : <i>The East African coast</i> . By KENNETH INGHAM . . . . .	208
Richard N. Frye : <i>The heritage of Persia</i> . By A. D. H. BIVAR . . . . .	175
Asaf A. A. Fyzee : <i>A modern approach to Islam</i> . By AZIZ AHMAD . . . . .	626
Annemarie von Gabain (ed.) : <i>Maitrisimit : Faksimile der alttürkischen Version eines Werkes der buddhistischen Vaibhāṣika-Schule. II</i> . By DENIS SINOR . . . . .	644
Jean-Claude Gardin : <i>Lashkari Bazar, une résidence royale ghaznévide. II</i> . By A. D. H. BIVAR . . . . .	630
Jacques Gernet : <i>Daily life in China on the eve of the Mongol invasion, 1250-1276</i> . By D. C. TWITCHETT . . . . .	648
A. M. Ghatage : <i>Historical linguistics and Indo-Aryan languages</i> . By HANS HENDRIKSEN . . . . .	458
Sir John Bagot Glubb : <i>The great Arab conquests</i> . By V. J. PARRY . . . . .	167

	PAGE
Roger Goepper : <i>The essence of Chinese painting</i> . By MARGARET MEDLEY . . . . .	477
S. D. Goitein : <i>Jewish education in Muslim countries : based on records from the Cairo Geniza</i> . . . . .	218
G. St. G. M. Gompertz : <i>Korean celadon and other wares of the Koryŏ period</i> . By MARGARET MEDLEY . . . . .	478
J. Gonda : <i>The aspectual function of the Rgvedic present and aorist</i> . By J. C. WRIGHT . . . . .	499
H. J. de Graaf : <i>Catalogus van de handschriften in Westerse talen toebehorende aan het Koninklijk Instituut voor Taal-, Land- en Volkenkunde</i> . By JOHN BASTIN . . . . .	495
Robert F. Gray : <i>The Sonjo of Tanganyika</i> . By G. W. B. HUNTINGFORD . . . . .	209
G. E. von Grunebaum : <i>Modern Islam : the search for cultural identity</i> . By P. M. HOLT . . . . .	443
P. H. Gulliver : <i>Social control in an African society. A study of the Arusha</i> . By MARY DOUGLAS . . . . .	676
Brahmānanda Gupta : <i>Die Wahrnehmungslehre in der Nyāyamañjarī</i> . By J. C. WRIGHT . . . . .	638
Pratul Chandra Gupta : <i>Nana Sahib and the rising at Cawnpore</i> . By C. COLLIN DAVIES . . . . .	234
Peter C. W. Gutkind : <i>The royal capital of Buganda</i> . By MICHAEL BANTON . . . . .	677
Muhammad Abdul Hai and W. J. Ball : <i>The sound structures of English and Bengali</i> . . . . .	690
Sylvia G. Haim (ed.) : <i>Arab nationalism : an anthology</i> . By P. M. HOLT . . . . .	223
James C. Harle : <i>Temple gateways in South India</i> . By DOUGLAS BARRETT . . . . .	462
Lyndon Harries (ed. and tr.) : <i>Swahili poetry</i> . By H. E. LAMBERT . . . . .	204
H. W. Haussig (ed.) : <i>Wörterbuch der Mythologie</i> . By H. W. F. SAGGS . . . . .	436
Phyllis M. Healey : <i>An Agta grammar</i> . By G. B. MILNER . . . . .	487
Hoang Van Chi : <i>From colonialism to Communism : a case history of North Vietnam</i> . By R. B. SMITH . . . . .	667
Carl Hoffmann : <i>A grammar of the Margi language</i> . By E. C. ROWLANDS . . . . .	688
Derek Hopwood (ed.) : <i>Catalogue of the Mingana Collection of manuscripts. Vol. IV. Islamic Arabic manuscripts. Fasc. III</i> . By T. M. JOHNSTONE . . . . .	684
Albert Hourani : <i>Arabic thought in the liberal age, 1798-1939</i> . By P. M. HOLT . . . . .	222
Kung-chuan Hsiao : <i>Rural China : Imperial control in the nineteenth century</i> . By D. C. TWITCHETT . . . . .	650
F. L. K. Hsu : <i>Clan, caste, and club</i> . By ADRIAN C. MAYER . . . . .	680
Chün-tu Hsüeh : <i>Huang Hsing and the Chinese Revolution</i> . By J. D. CHINNERY . . . . .	200
Htin Aung : <i>Folk elements in Burmese Buddhism</i> . By H. L. SHORTO . . . . .	237
Sayida Surriya Hussain : <i>Garcin de Tassy : biographie et étude critique de ses œuvres</i> . By AZIZ AHMAD . . . . .	640
Hady Roger Idris : <i>La Berbérie orientale sous les Zirides, X<sup>e</sup>-XII<sup>e</sup> siècles</i> . By J. WANSBROUGH . . . . .	440
S. M. Imamuddin (ed.) : <i>Tārīkh-i Khān Jahānī wa Makhzan-i Afghānī. Vol. II</i> . By P. HARDY . . . . .	233
Claude Jacques (ed. and tr.) : <i>Gayāmahātmya</i> . By J. C. WRIGHT . . . . .	637
E. O. James : <i>The worship of the Sky-god</i> . By W. G. LAMBERT . . . . .	157
Klaus L. Janert : <i>Indische Handschriften. Teil 1</i> . . . . .	229
Robert B. Jones, Jr. : <i>Karen linguistic studies</i> . By E. J. A. HENDERSON . . . . .	662
<i>The Journal of West African Languages. Vol. 1, No. 1</i> . By E. C. ROWLANDS . . . . .	688
Hans Kähler (ed. and tr.) : <i>Texte von der Insel Simalur</i> . By C. HOOYKAAS . . . . .	661
Pandurang Vaman Kane : <i>History of dharmasāstra (ancient and mediaeval religious and civil law in India). Vol. v, Pt. 2</i> . By J. DUNCAN M. DERRETT . . . . .	459
Felix M. Keesing : <i>The ethnohistory of northern Luzon</i> . By E. MICHAEL MENDELSON . . . . .	488
David Kimble : <i>A political history of Ghana</i> . By D. H. JONES . . . . .	490
Gottfried-Karl Kindermann (ed.) : <i>Konfuzianismus, Sunyatsenismus und chinesischer Kommunismus</i> . . . . .	501
James Kirkman : <i>Gedi : the palace</i> . By H. N. CHITTICK . . . . .	209
Krishna Kripalani : <i>Rabindranath Tagore : a biography</i> . By T. W. CLARK . . . . .	641
John R. Krueger : <i>Yakut manual</i> . By C. R. BAWDEN . . . . .	234
Ernest R. Lacheman : <i>Excavations at Nuzi. Vol. VIII</i> . By D. J. WISEMAN . . . . .	495
Jørgen Læssøe : <i>People of ancient Assyria : their inscriptions and correspondence</i> . By H. W. F. SAGGS . . . . .	496

	PAGE
Kishori Saran Lal : <i>Twilight of the Sultanate : a political, social and cultural history of the Sultanate of Delhi from the invasion of Timūr to the conquest of Bābur, 1398–1526.</i> By RIAZUL ISLAM . . . . .	192
Richard Lane : <i>Masters of the Japanese print</i> . . . . .	236
David Marshall Lang (comp.) : <i>Catalogue of Georgian and other Caucasian printed books in the British Museum.</i> By CYRIL TOUMANOFF . . . . .	685
Robert B. Lees : <i>The phonology of modern standard Turkish.</i> By NATALIE WATERSON . . . . .	173
J. A. K. Leslie : <i>A survey of Dar es Salaam.</i> By P. H. GULLIVER . . . . .	678
Charlotte Leubuscher : <i>The West African shipping trade, 1909–1959.</i> By A. G. HOPKINS . . . . .	493
Jacob Leveen (ed.) : <i>A digest of commentaries on the tractates Bābhā ḡammā, Bābhā m'sī'ā and Bābhā bhāth'rā of the Babylonian Talmud, compiled by Zachariah Ben Judah Aghmāti.</i> By E. WIESENBERG . . . . .	162
Kwang-ching Liu : <i>Americans and Chinese : a historical essay and a bibliography.</i> By D. C. TWITCHETT . . . . .	687
Kwang-ching Liu : <i>Anglo-American steamship rivalry in China, 1862–1874.</i> By D. C. TWITCHETT . . . . .	649
Wm. Roger Louis : <i>Ruanda-Urundi, 1884–1919.</i> By JACQUES MAQUET . . . . .	672
Ernest N. McCarus and Adil I. Yacoub (ed.) : <i>Contemporary Arabic readers. I. Second printing.</i> —Rashid L. Bashshur and others (ed.) : <i>Contemporary Arabic readers. II. Second printing.</i> By JOHN BURTON . . . . .	623
William McKane (tr.) : <i>Al-Ghazālī's Book of fear and hope.</i> By W. MONTGOMERY WATT . . . . .	624
D. N. MacKenzie : <i>Kurdish dialect studies.</i> By G. MORGENSTIERNE . . . . .	177
Azizur Rahman Mallick : <i>British policy and the Muslims in Bengal, 1757–1856.</i> By P. HARDY . . . . .	194
Marie-Thérèse de Mallmann : <i>Les enseignements iconographiques de l'Agni-purāna.</i> By F. R. ALLCHIN . . . . .	635
Stuart E. Mann : <i>Armenian and Indo-European (historical phonology).</i> By C. J. E. BALL . . . . .	628
Masao Maruyama : <i>Thought and behaviour in modern Japanese politics.</i> By W. G. BEASLEY . . . . .	482
Maung Maung : <i>Burma's constitution. Second edition, revised and enlarged.</i> By HUGH TINKER . . . . .	502
A. Meillet : <i>Études de linguistique et de philologie arméniennes. I.</i> By C. J. F. DOWSETT . . . . .	455
Irène Mélikoff : <i>Abū Muslim, le 'Porte-Hache' du Khorassan, dans la tradition épique turco-iranienne.</i> By V. L. MÉNAGE . . . . .	172
H. N. Michael (ed.) : <i>Studies in Siberian ethnogenesis.</i> By DENIS SINOR . . . . .	469
<i>Middle East Record. Vol. I, 1960.</i> By P. M. HOLT . . . . .	224
Rob. Mifsud Bonnici : <i>Dizzjunarju bijo-bibliografiku nazzjonali. [Fasc. A.]</i> By P. CACHIA . . . . .	219
George C. Miles : <i>The Athenian Agora : results of excavations conducted by the American School of Classical Studies at Athens. Vol. IX. The Islamic coins.</i> —George C. Miles : <i>Contributions to Arabic metrology. II.</i> By D. M. LANG . . . . .	225
Joseph Molitor (tr.) : <i>Chaldäisches Brevier : Ordinarium des ostsyrischen Stundengebets.</i> By J. B. SEGAL . . . . .	217
Anton Moortgat : <i>Tell Chuēra in Nordost-Syrien : vorläufiger Bericht über die dritte Grabungskampagne 1960.</i> By R. D. BARNETT . . . . .	217
Shelomo Morag : <i>The vocalization systems of Arabic, Hebrew, and Aramaic.</i> By GIOVANNI GARBINI . . . . .	161
Moriya Mitsuo 守屋美都雄 (ed.) : <i>Shishi sanyō : chūgoku ko nōsho ko saishiki no shin shiryō 四時纂要—中國古農書古歲時記の新資料. Han O 韓鄂 : Ssu-shih suan-yao 四時纂要.</i> By D. C. TWITCHETT . . . . .	646
Ivan Morris (tr.) : <i>The life of an amorous woman, and other writings, by Ihara Saikaku</i> . . . . .	236
Cyril Moss (comp.) : <i>Catalogue of Syriac printed books and related literature in the British Museum.</i> By J. B. SEGAL . . . . .	165
Mohamed Mostafa (ed.) : <i>The chronicle of Ibn Tulun. Part 1.</i> By V. J. PARRY . . . . .	221
Mohamed Mostafa (ed.) : <i>Die Chronik des Ibn Ijās. Vierter Teil, A.H. 906–921/A.D. 1501–1515. Zweite Auflage.</i> By R. B. SERJEANT . . . . .	169
F. W. Mote : <i>The poet Kao Ch'i, 1336–1374.</i> By P. D. HANAN . . . . .	199
A. E. Mourant and F. E. Zeuner (ed.) : <i>Man and cattle.</i> By P. H. GULLIVER . . . . .	503



	PAGE
Salāma Mūsā : <i>The education of Salāma Mūsā (Tarbiyat Salāma Mūsā), translated from the Arabic by L. O. Schuman.</i> By R. B. SERJEANT . . . . .	169
Musée Royal de l'Afrique Centrale, Tervuren, Belgique. Annales, Série in 8°, Sciences Humaines, Nos. 39, 41, 42. By MALCOLM GUTHRIE . . . . .	671
Mohammad Noor Nabi : <i>Development of Muslim religious thought in India from 1200 A.D. to 1450 A.D.</i> By AZIZ AHMAD . . . . .	640
Muḥammad Ḥanīf Nadvī : <i>T'atimāt-i Ghazālī.</i> By AZIZ AHMAD . . . . .	497
O. K. Nambiar : <i>The Kunjalis, admirals of Calicut.</i> By C. COLLIN DAVIES . . . . .	685
Nārada and Thein Nyun (tr.) : <i>Discourse on elements (Dhātu-kathā) : the third book of the Abhidhamma piṭaka.</i> By P. S. JAINI . . . . .	181
K. Narain : <i>An outline of Mādhva philosophy.</i> By P. S. JAINI . . . . .	500
Seyyed Hossein Nasr : <i>Three Muslim sages : Avicenna, Suhrawardī, Ibn 'Arabī.</i> By S. SHAKED . . . . .	625
Abdel Rahman el Nasri (comp.) : <i>A bibliography of the Sudan, 1938-1958.</i> By P. M. HOLT . . . . .	219
Joseph Needham : <i>Science and civilisation in China. Vol. 4.</i> By D. C. TWITCHETT . . . . .	198
William H. Newell : <i>Treacherous River : a study of rural Chinese in north Malaya.</i> By G. B. DOWNER . . . . .	486
A. T. Ngata (ed.) and Pei te Hurinui [Jones] (tr.) : <i>The songs : scattered pieces from many canoe areas. Part II.</i> . . . . .	688
J. H. Kwabena Nketia : <i>Folk songs of Ghana.</i> By A. M. JONES . . . . .	489
Theodor Nöldeke : <i>Zur Grammatik des klassischen Arabisch.</i> By A. F. L. BEESTON . . . . .	218
Robert C. North and Xenia J. Eudin : <i>M. N. Roy's mission to China : the Communist-Kuomintang split of 1927.</i> By JEROME CH'EN . . . . .	200
S. N. Chinwuba Obi : <i>The Ibo law of property.</i> By H. F. MORRIS . . . . .	212
Roland Oliver and Gervase Mathew (ed.) : <i>History of East Africa. Vol. I.</i> By KENNETH INGHAM . . . . .	206
P. G. O'Neill and S. Yanada : <i>An introduction to written Japanese.</i> By E. B. CEADEL . . . . .	480
Y. J. Padmarajah : <i>A comparative study of the Jaina theories of reality and knowledge.</i> By NINIAN SMART . . . . .	634
Kanti Chandra Pandey : <i>Abhinavagupta. Second edition, revised and enlarged.</i> By J. C. WRIGHT . . . . .	500
Rudi Paret (tr.) : <i>Der Koran. 1., 2. Lieferung.</i> By JAMES ROBSON . . . . .	166
Denise Paulme (ed.) : <i>Women of tropical Africa.</i> By P. H. GULLIVER . . . . .	679
J. D. Pearson (comp.) : <i>Index Islamicus supplement 1956-1960.</i> By A. F. L. BEESTON . . . . .	218
Pierre Pédelaborde : <i>The monsoon.</i> By J. H. G. LEBON . . . . .	238
Maria Penkala : <i>Far Eastern ceramics : marks and decoration.</i> By MARGARET MEDLEY . . . . .	479
Peter, Prince of Greece and Denmark : <i>A study of polyandry.</i> By C. VON FÜRER-HAIMENDORF . . . . .	468
Shāh Muḥammad J'afar Phulvāravī : <i>Payghambar-i Insāniyat.</i> By AZIZ AHMAD . . . . .	684
Muḥammad J'afar Shāh Phulvāravī (tr.) : <i>Muḥammad 'Alī ibn-i 'Alī ibn-i Ṭabāṭabā : al-Fakhrī.</i> By AZIZ AHMAD . . . . .	497
Theodore G. Th. Pigeaud : <i>Java in the 14th century : a study in cultural history.</i> By C. HOYKAAS . . . . .	658
N. Pigulevskaya : <i>Les villes de l'État iranien aux époques parthe et sassanide.</i> By A. D. H. BIVAR . . . . .	450
William R. Polk : <i>The opening of south Lebanon, 1788-1840.</i> By P. M. HOLT . . . . .	444
Arthur T. Porter : <i>Creoleland : a study of the development of Freetown society.</i> By D. H. JONES . . . . .	237
Anant Kakba Priolkar : <i>The Goa Inquisition.</i> By C. R. BOXER . . . . .	233
Victor Purcell : <i>China</i> . . . . .	236
Anwar Ahmad Qadri : <i>Islamic jurisprudence in the modern world.</i> By N. J. COULSON . . . . .	442
V. S. Rastorgueva : <i>A short sketch of Tajik grammar.</i> By D. N. MACKENZIE . . . . .	446
Shāhid Ḥusain Razzāqī : <i>Indonishiyā.</i> By AZIZ AHMAD . . . . .	687
Nicholas Rescher : <i>Al-Fārābī : an annotated bibliography.</i> By D. M. DUNLOP . . . . .	221
Nicholas Rescher (tr.) : <i>Al-Fārābī's short commentary on Aristotle's Prior analytics.</i> — Nicholas Rescher : <i>Studies in the history of Arabic logic.</i> By W. MONTGOMERY WATT . . . . .	683

	PAGE
Hellmut Ritter (ed.): <i>Das biographische Lexikon des Salāḥaddin Ḥalīl ibn Aibak aṣ-Ṣafādī. Teil 1. Zweite unveränderte Auflage</i> . . . . .	221
Joseph Roggendorf (ed.): <i>Studies in Japanese culture</i> . . . . .	501
Armas Salonen: <i>Die Möbel des alten Mesopotamien nach sumerisch-akkadischen Quellen.</i> By W. G. LAMBERT . . . . .	620
H. D. Sankalia: <i>Indian archaeology today.</i> By F. R. ALLCHIN . . . . .	232
K. V. Sarma (ed.): <i>Sāṅkarṣa kāṇḍa sūtras of Jaimini.</i> By P. S. JAINI . . . . .	230
J. J. Saunders: <i>Aspects of the Crusades.</i> By V. J. PARRY . . . . .	222
Yusif A. Sayigh: <i>Entrepreneurs of Lebanon.</i> By TERENCE J. BYRES . . . . .	445
Edward H. Schafer: <i>The golden peaches of Samarkand: a study of T'ang exotics.</i> By D. C. TWITCHETT . . . . .	469
I. Schapera (ed.): <i>Studies in kinship and marriage dedicated to Brenda Z. Seligman on her 80th birthday.</i> By P. H. GULLIVER . . . . .	494
Daniel Schlumberger: <i>The excavations at Surkh Kotal and the problem of Hellenism in Bactria and India.</i> By A. D. H. BIVAR . . . . .	227
Karl Horst Schmidt: <i>Studien zur Rekonstruktion des Lautstandes der südkaucasischen Grundsprache.</i> By D. M. LANG . . . . .	225
Stuart R. Schram (tr.): <i>Documents sur la théorie de la 'révolution permanente' en Chine.</i> By D. E. POLLARD . . . . .	656
Selosoemardjan: <i>Social changes in Jogjakarta.</i> By J. A. M. CALDWELL . . . . .	237
R. B. Serjeant: <i>The Portuguese off the South Arabian coast: Ḥaḍramī chronicles.</i> By S. D. GOITEIN . . . . .	441
Premḷata Sharma (ed.): <i>Saṅgītarāja, by Mahārānā Kumbhā. Vol. I.</i> By J. C. WRIGHT . . . . .	636
A. Chinnaswāmī Śāstri and P. N. Paṭṭābhirāma Śāstri (ed.): <i>Āpastambaśrautasūtra- Dhārtaswāmībhāṣya. Vol. II.</i> By J. C. WRIGHT . . . . .	229
[H. L. Shorto (ed.):] <i>Linguistic comparison in South East Asia and the Pacific.</i> By C. J. E. BALL . . . . .	483
H. L. Shorto and others (comp.): <i>Bibliographies of Mon-Khmer and Tai linguistics.</i> By HEINZ-JÜRGEN PINNOW . . . . .	484
D. N. Shukla: <i>Vāstu-śāstra. Vols. I, II.</i> By F. R. ALLCHIN . . . . .	187
Hira Lal Singh: <i>Problems and policies of the British in India, 1885-1898.</i> By HUGH TINKER . . . . .	465
D. P. Singhal: <i>India and Afghanistan, 1876-1907: a study in diplomatic relations.</i> By M. E. YAPP . . . . .	195
C. Skinner (ed. and tr.): <i>Sja'ir perang Mengkasar (the rhymed chronicle of the Macassar war), by Entji' Amin.</i> By E. C. G. BARRETT . . . . .	661
William A. Smalley: <i>Outline of Khmu? structure.</i> By H. L. SHORTO . . . . .	203
Donald Eugene Smith: <i>India as a secular state.</i> By HUGH TINKER . . . . .	466
M. F. Smith: <i>Baba of Karo: a woman of the Muslim Hausa. Second impression.</i> By M. HISKETT . . . . .	689
Robert J. Smith and Richard K. Beardsley (ed.): <i>Japanese culture</i> . . . . .	501
Irene Steinherr [now Beldiceanu]: <i>Scheich Ūftāde, der Begründer des Ḡelvetijje-Ordens.</i> By V. L. MÉNAGE . . . . .	172
Suryakanta (ed.): <i>The Kumārasambhava of Kālidāsa.</i> By J. C. WRIGHT . . . . .	182
Upendra Thakur: <i>The history of suicide in India: an introduction.</i> By J. DUNCAN M. DERRETT . . . . .	188
Jacqueline M. C. Thomas: <i>Les Ngbaka de la Lobaye.</i> By P. H. GULLIVER . . . . .	689
Fernand-J. Tomiche: <i>L'Arabie Séoudite</i> . . . . .	219
Nada Tomiche (ed. and tr.): <i>Ibn Ḥazm: épître morale (Kitāb al-aḥlāq wa-l-siyar).</i> By R. B. SERJEANT . . . . .	168
Tu Lien-che [Mrs Fang Chao-ying] 杜聯喆: <i>Kuan-yü Chün-chi ch'u ti chien-chih 關於軍機處的建置</i> . . . . .	686
D. C. Twitchett: <i>Financial administration under the T'ang dynasty.</i> By E. G. PULLEYBLANK . . . . .	470
Edward Ullendorff and Stephen G. Wright: <i>Catalogue of Ethiopian manuscripts in the Cambridge University Library</i> . . . . .	217
A. N. Upadhye and H. L. Jain (ed.): <i>Padmanandi's Pañcaviṃśati.</i> By K. R. NORMAN . . . . .	180

	PAGE
A. N. Upadhye and others (ed.): <i>Gunabhadra's Ātmānuśāsana, with the commentary of Prabhācandra</i> . By K. R. NORMAN . . . . .	499
Dhīrendra Varma and Lakṣmīsāgar Varsṇey (ed.): <i>Prācīn Hindī-patra saṃgrah</i> . By B. N. PANDEY . . . . .	193
H. D. Velankar (ed.): <i>Chando'nuśāsana of Hemachandrasūri</i> . By K. R. NORMAN . . . . .	229
Bhagwati Sharan Verma: <i>Socio-religious, economic and literary condition of Bihar (from ca. 319 A.D. to 1000 A.D.)</i> . By F. R. ALLCHIN . . . . .	191
L. P. Vidyarthi (ed.): <i>Aspects of religion in Indian society</i> . By F. R. ALLCHIN . . . . .	231
Hans Vogt: <i>Dictionnaire de la langue oubykh</i> . By D. M. LANG . . . . .	457
Arthur Waley: <i>The secret history of the Mongols, and other pieces</i> . . . . .	686
Wang Gungwu: <i>The structure of power in North China during the Five Dynasties</i> . By ARTHUR F. WRIGHT . . . . .	471
A. K. Warder: <i>Introduction to Pali</i> . By É. LAMOTTE. . . . .	183
A. G. Krishna Warriar: <i>The concept of mukti in Advaita Vedānta</i> . By P. S. JAINI. . . . .	499
Burton Watson: <i>Early Chinese literature</i> . By D. C. LAU . . . . .	645
William Watson: <i>Ancient Chinese bronzes</i> . By ANTHONY CHRISTIE . . . . .	475
William Watson: <i>Chinese jade books in the Chester Beatty Library</i> . By JEROME CH'EN . . . . .	476
W. Montgomery Watt: <i>Muḥammad: prophet and statesman</i> . By R. B. SERJEANT . . . . .	220
Sir Mortimer Wheeler: <i>Chārsada, a metropolis of the North-West Frontier; being a report on the excavations of 1958</i> . By F. R. ALLCHIN . . . . .	186
R. Williams: <i>Jaina yoga: a survey of the mediaeval śrāvakācāras</i> . By P. S. JAINI . . . . .	632
Paul S. Wingert: <i>Primitive art: its traditions and styles</i> . By ANTHONY CHRISTIE . . . . .	213
Arthur F. Wright and Denis Twitchett (ed.): <i>Confucian personalities</i> . By E. G. PULLEYBLANK . . . . .	472
T. M. Yesufu: <i>An introduction to industrial relations in Nigeria</i> . By J. VAN VELSEN . . . . .	213
R. C. Zaehner: <i>The dawn and twilight of Zoroastrianism</i> . By S. SHAKED . . . . .	447
Frederick E. Zeuner: <i>Environment of early man with special reference to the tropical regions</i> . By ANTHONY CHRISTIE . . . . .	502
L. Zolondek: <i>Book XX of al-Ghazālī's Ihyā' 'ulūm al-dīn</i> . By D. M. DUNLOP . . . . .	497

BOOKS RECEIVED FOR REVIEW . . . . . 240, 504, 691

## OBITUARY

Arnold Adriaan Bake . . . . . 246