

THE JOURNAL OF HELLENIC STUDIES

VOLUME LVIII

1938

PART I

CONTENTS

Page

1. WOOLLEY, C. L. THE EXCAVATIONS AT AL MINA, SUEIDIA, I.
 31. WESTLAKE, H. D. ALCIBIADES, AGIS AND SPARTAN POLICY.
 41. ROBERTSON, C. M. A GROUP OF PLASTIC VASES.
 51. KNIGHT, W. F. J. ZEUS IN THE *PROMETHEIA*.
 55. WALBANK, F. W. ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΣ ΤΡΑΓΩΙΔΟΥΜΕΝΟΣ.
 69. WEST, A. B., and WOODWARD, A. M. STUDIES IN THE ATTIC TREASURE-RECORDS, II.
 90. WACE, A. J. B. THE CHATSWORTH HEAD.
- NOTES:
96. Milne, J. G. The monetary reform of Solon: a correction.
 97. Tod, M. N. Notes on Attic Inventories.
 98. Bachtin, N. A review of mediaeval and modern Greek.
 99. van Hoorn, G. Anthesteria.
100. NOTICES OF BOOKS.

THE SOCIETY FOR THE PROMOTION OF HELLENIC STUDIES
50 BEDFORD SQUARE, LONDON, W.C.1
PUBLISHED BY THE COUNCIL OF THE SOCIETY AND SOLD
ON THEIR BEHALF BY MACMILLAN & COMPANY, LIMITED,
ST. MARTIN'S STREET, LONDON, W.C.2

Price 1 guinea net.

Issued 2nd July, 1938.

All rights reserved.

REDUCTION IN PRICE

THE SANCTUARY OF ARTEMIS
ORTHIA AT SPARTA

Excavated and described by Members of the
BRITISH SCHOOL AT ATHENS
1906-1910

Edited by R. M. DAWKINS
Director of the School

In order to make this important record more accessible, the Council of the Society for the Promotion of Hellenic Studies have decided to reduce from £2 12s. 6d. to £1 the price at which members of the Hellenic Society and of the British School at Athens may acquire this volume. The price to the public has been reduced from £5 5s. to £1 10s. Orders from members should be sent to the Hellenic Society, 50 Bedford Square, W.C.1.

*Published in 1929 by the Council of the Society for the Promotion of
Hellenic Studies and sold on their behalf by*

MACMILLAN & CO., LTD., ST. MARTIN'S STREET, W.C.2.

THE BRITISH MUSEUM

Recent Books on Classical and Archaeological Subjects

**Scribes and Correctors of the
Codex Sinaiticus.**

By H. J. M. Milne and T. C. Skeat.
With 43 plates. £1 12s. 6d.

Codex Alexandrinus.

Reduced collotype facsimile.
Old Testament, Part I, £1 15s.;
Part II, £2 2s.; Part III, £3 3s.

**Fragments of an Unknown Gos-
pel and Other Early Christian
Papyri.**

Edited by H. I. Bell and T. C. Skeat.
With 5 plates. 4s.

**Guide to the Principal Coins of
the Greeks.**

Based on the work of Barclay V. Head.
With 50 plates. 15s.

**Catalogue of Coins of the Roman
Empire.**

By H. Mattingly. Vol. I, Augustus to
Vitellius. With 64 plates. Vol. II, Ves-
pasian to Domitian. With 83 plates. Vol.
III, Nerva to Hadrian. With 102 plates.
Vols. I and II, £3 3s.; vol. III, £3 10s.

**Catalogue of Greek, Etruscan
and Roman Paintings and
Mosaics.**

By R. P. Hinks. With 32 plates. £2.

**Greek and Roman Portrait
Sculpture.**

By R. P. Hinks. With 48 plates. 2s.

The Assyrian Sculptures.

By C. J. Gadd. 1s. 6d.

Assyrian Sculptures.

Collotype reproductions. From Shal-
maneser III to Sennacherib. 69 plates.
£1 7s. 6d.

Full lists of the Books, Photographic Reproductions, Pictorial Cards and Plaster
Casts produced by the British Museum can be had on application to the Director,
The British Museum, London, W.C.1.

All applications for advertising space in the JOURNAL should be addressed to The Advertisement Manager, Hellenic
Society, 50 Bedford Square, London, W.C.1.

The Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies.

50, BEDFORD SQUARE, LONDON, W.C. 1

President: DR. H. IDRIS BELL, F.B.A.

THE subjects to promote the study of which the Society was formed are the history, archæology and art of Rome, Italy and the Roman Empire in general down to about 700 A.D. In particular, so far as its resources permit, and so far as is possible without prejudice to the wider objects with which it is concerned, the Society endeavours to encourage the study of Britain under Roman occupation by devoting space in its *Journal* to articles on Romano-British history and archæology.

In connexion with the Society for the Promotion of Hellenic Studies the Society maintains a joint library of works on classical antiquity, and a collection of lantern-slides and photographs. Members are entitled to borrow books and slides, and these can be sent to them by post. Communications about books and slides should be addressed to the Librarian at 50 Bedford Square.

Afternoon meetings for the reading and discussion of papers are held usually at Burlington House, Piccadilly, W. 1, and one evening meeting is arranged for the discussion of a subject useful to teachers of Roman history. Further, the autumn meeting is held out of London and is combined with a visit to a Romano-British site. Notices of all meetings are sent to members.

The Journal of Roman Studies, which is open to the contributions of both British and foreign scholars, is published by the Society in half-yearly parts, and is sent post free to all members.

The Annual Subscription for membership of the Society is one guinea. The composition fee for life membership is ten guineas for persons over fifty years of age, and fifteen guineas for others. Student Associates are admitted at the reduced subscription of 10s. 6d.

Persons desirous of joining the Society are asked to communicate with the Secretary at the Haverfield Library, Ashmolean Museum, Oxford.

The Classical Association.

The objects of the Classical Association are to promote the development and maintain the well-being of classical studies, and in particular (a) to impress upon public opinion the claim of such studies to an eminent place in the national scheme of education; (b) to improve the practice of classical teaching; (c) to encourage investigation and call attention to new discoveries; (d) to create opportunities for intercourse among lovers of classical learning.

Membership of the Association is open to men and women alike. The annual subscription is 5s. (life composition, £3 15s.). Members receive a copy of the annual *Proceedings* of the Association and, on a payment of 2¹/₆, of *The Year's Work in Classical Studies* (both post free.) They may also obtain the *Classical Review* and *Classical Quarterly* at reduced prices, though the reduction cannot be guaranteed unless the subscription is paid before January 31st in each year. *Greece and Rome* may be obtained for an annual subscription of 7s. 6d.

Applications for membership should be addressed to the Hon. Treasurer of the Association (Miss Gedge, Westfield College [University of London], Hampstead, N.W. 3). Inquiries should be addressed to either of the Hon. Secretaries of the Association (Miss N. C. Jolliffe, Girton College, Cambridge and Mr. J. J. R. Bridge, Mutcombe, Fairfield Park, Bath), or to the Hon. Secretary of any one of the Local Branches, viz., Aberystwyth, Bedford and Northampton, Birmingham, Bristol, Cardiff, East Anglia, Hull, Kent, Leeds, Leicester, Liverpool, London, Manchester, Northumberland and Durham, North Wales, Nottingham, Oxford, Reading, Sheffield, Southampton, South Western, Sussex, Swansea, Taunton and West Somerset.

A lexicon to

HERODOTUS

By J. E. POWELL.

42s. net

This work is both lexicon and index. It is an index in so far as it notes every occurrence of every word or name used by Herodotus, καί alone excepted; and it is a lexicon in the sense that all words are translated and the references classified by meaning and construction.

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

THE ALPHA CLASSICS

A New Series of Greek and Latin Texts

GENERAL EDITOR: R. C. CARRINGTON, M.A., D.Phil.

Headmaster of St. Olave's School

★

An attractive new series of Greek and Latin texts carefully designed to meet modern ideas of classical teaching. The Introductions aim at being succinct, relevant and suggestive, and have in view the needs of the teacher who wants an indication of the new light thrown on his subject but has little time for private research. In the Notes the main emphasis is laid on subject-matter rather than on syntax and grammar. Each volume contains 12 plates finely reproduced on art paper. The needs of School Certificate candidates have been kept in mind throughout, and each volume has a full vocabulary. Details on application. First volumes:—

Cæsar's *Invasions of Britain.*

Edited by R. C. Carrington, M.A., D.Phil. 2s.

Cicero's *Speeches for Marcellus and Ligarius.*

Edited by J. Paterson, M.A. 2s.

Euripides' *Hecuba.* *Edited by F. W. King, B.A. About 2s. 6d.*

Livy: *Book V.* *Edited by J. E.*

Pickstone, M.A. 2s.

Vergil's *Aeneid: Books III & IX.*

Edited by R. W. Moore, M.A. and B. Tilly, M.A. 2s. each.

Xenophon's *Anabasis: Book II.*

Edited by R. E. Snaith, M.A. 2s.

★

G. BELL & SONS, LTD., PORTUGAL ST., LONDON, W.C.2

THE JOURNAL OF
HELLENIC STUDIES

THE JOURNAL OF HELLENIC STUDIES

VOLUME LVIII

1938

PUBLISHED BY THE COUNCIL OF THE SOCIETY FOR THE
PROMOTION OF HELLENIC STUDIES AND SOLD ON THEIR
BEHALF BY MACMILLAN AND CO., LIMITED, ST. MARTIN'S
STREET, LONDON, W.C.2

MDCCCXXXVIII

The Rights of Translation and Reproduction are Reserved

PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN BY
RICHARD CLAY AND COMPANY, LTD.,
BUNGAY, SUFFOLK.

CONTENTS

	PAGE
List of Officers and Council	viii
List of new Members and Student Associates	ix
Meetings of the Session, 1937-38	xii
Financial Statement	xv
ASHMOLE (B.) Manners and Methods in Archaeology	240
COSTELLO (D. P.) Notes on the Athenian ΓΕΝΗ	171
GOW (A. S. F.) The <i>Adoniazusae</i> of Theocritus	180
JACOBSTHAL (P.) A Sybarite Himation	205
KNIGHT (W. F. J.) Zeus in the <i>Prometheia</i>	51
ROBERTSON (C. M.) A Group of Plastic Vases	41
WACE (A. J. B.) The Chatsworth Head	90
WALBANK (F. W.) ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΣ ΤΡΑΓΩΙΔΟΥΜΕΝΟΣ	55
WEST (A. B.) and WOODWARD (A. M.) Studies in Attic Treasure-Records, II	69
WESTLAKE (H. D.) Alcibiades, Agis and Spartan Policy	31
WOODWARD (A. M.) <i>See</i> West (A. B.)	
WOOLLEY (C. L.) Excavations at Al Mina, Suedia, I-II	1, 133
YOUNG (G. M.) Archaeology in Greece, 1937-38	217
ZANOTTI-BIANCO (U.) Archaeological Discoveries in Sicily and Magna Graecia	247
Notes: BACHTIN (N.) A Review of medieval and modern Greek	98
BARNETT (R. D.) A Jewish Gold Medallion	255
HASPELS (C. H. E.) and URE (A. D.) Attic Black-figured Lekythoi	256
MILLER (W.) The Centenary of the Archaeological Society of Athens	254
MILNE (J. G.) The Monetary Reform of Solon: a Correction	96
ROBERTSON (M.) The Chatsworth Head	255
do. A Group of Plastic Vases	255
THOMAS (H.) An Inscription from Kythera	256
TOD (M. N.) Notes on Attic Inventories	97
URE (A. D.) <i>See</i> Haspels (C. H. E.)	
VAN HOORN (G.) Anthesteria	99
Notices of Books	100, 260
Indexes	295

LIST OF PLATES

- I. Al Mina, Suedia—The Mound and Sheikh's Tomb; Paved Room of Level 2.
- II. Al Mina, Suedia—Drain and Pit in Level 2; Mud-brick Wall of Level 2.
- III. Al Mina, Suedia—Stone Sarcophagus of Level 4; Bronze Door-fittings, Level 3.
- IV. Al Mina, Suedia—Room filled with pointed Jars; Bin containing Lekythi, Level 3.
- V. Plastic Vases.
- VI. The Hekatompedon Record of 403/2 B.C. Front and Back.
- VII. The Hekatompedon Records of 402/1 and 401/0 B.C.
- VIII. The Chatsworth Apollo. Front and Side Views.
- IX. The Chatsworth Apollo. Details.

- X. Al Mina, Sueidia—Terra-cottas.
 XI. Al Mina, Sueidia—Terra-cottas.
 XII. Al Mina, Sueidia—Limestone and Marble Figures.
 XIII. Al Mina, Sueidia—Bone and other Objects.
 XIV. Al Mina, Sueidia—Amulets.
 XV. Al Mina, Sueidia—Seals and Scarabs.
 XVI. Hellenistic Relief in Munich.
 XVII. Terracotta Eroles in Boston.
 XVIII. Archaic Poros Head of Herakles from North Slope of Acropolis.
 XIX. Protocorinthian Oenochoe and Bronze Horse from Ithaca.
 XX. Coins of Sicily.
 XXI. Coins of Aetna and Naxos, and a modern Pastiche.

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS IN THE TEXT

Excavations at al Mina, Sueidia

	PAGE
Fig. 1. Mt. Kasios from the Mouth of the Orontes	1
„ 2. Map indicating Area excavated	6
„ 3. Reconstruction of a Warehouse	14
„ 4. Plan of the reconstructed Warehouse	15
„ 5. Cypriote Krater with design of Bulls	17
„ 6. Cypriote Terra-cottas, Level 4	19
„ 7. Cypriote Temple Boy, Level 4	21
„ 8. Attic Aryballi found in Room F6, Level 3	23
„ 9. Gold and Electrum Necklace, Level 3	25
„ 10. Local Krater, Level 3	25
„ 11. Local Lekythi, Level 3	27
„ 12. Marble Head of City Goddess, Level 2	27
„ 13. Drain Pipes	135
„ 14. Carved Limestone Fragment	135
„ 15. Types of Lamps	138
„ 16. Bronze Fittings for Furniture	138
„ 17. Types of Fibulae	138
„ 18. Bronze Vessels	138
„ 19. Alabaster Vase Types	141
„ 20. Inscriptions	145
„ 21. Terra-cotta Figurine	145
„ 22. Bronze Objects	145
„ 23. Silver Bracelet, MNN. 47	145
„ 24. Bronze Weight, MN. 235	145
„ 25. Metal Tools, etc.	147
„ 26. Clay Vase Types	149
„ 27. Clay Vase Types	151
„ 28. Clay Vase and Terra-cotta Types	153

A Group of Plastic Vases

Fig. 1. <i>a.</i> Berlin 1340; <i>b.</i> Boston 518; <i>c.</i> Boston 517	43
„ 2. British Museum: Aidoion vase	43
„ 3. Würzburg 150	47

CONTENTS

vii

Studies in Attic Treasure-Records II

	PAGE
Fig. 1. <i>IG II²</i> , 1399 and 1373	71
„ 2. <i>IG II²</i> , 1503, with new Fragment on left	81
„ 3. <i>IG II²</i> , 1390	87

The Chatsworth Head

Fig. 1. The Right Ear	93
------------------------------	----

The *Adoniazusae* of Theocritus

Fig. 1. Terracottas in the British Museum	185
„ 2. Chinese Rain Hat	188
„ 3. Plan of Ancient Alexandria	192
„ 4. From an Apulian Amphora in Naples	195
„ 5. Ganymede Group in the Vatican	197
„ 6. Fresco from Pompeii	199
„ 7. Hellenistic Relief in the British Museum	201

A Sybarite Himation

Fig. 1. Etruscan Pictured Garment from the François Tomb	207
„ 2. Kerch Pelike in Leningrad—the Kypria	210
„ 3. Attic Fourth-century Psephisma Relief	211
„ 4. Town Pictures from Pinara	213
„ 5. Mosaic with Crenellated Border	213

Archaeology in Greece, 1937–1938

Fig. 1. Athens: Plan of Agora	218
„ 2. Kerameikos: Excavations	220
„ 3. Kerameikos: Protogeometric Pyxis	220
„ 4. Kerameikos: Poros Stele	220
„ 5. Olympia: Bronze Shields	223
„ 6. Ithaca: Bronze Goat on Spout	226
„ 7. Olynthus: House	228
„ 8. Olynthus: Bronze Shield-rim	228
„ 9. Samos: Bronze Statuette	230
„ 10. Gems from Siphnos	232
„ 11. Pottery Figurine from Kolonna	235
„ 12. Karphi: Painted Clay Altar and Vases	235
„ 13. Khirokitia: Neolithic Settlement	237

Archaeological Discoveries in Sicily and Magna Graecia

Fig. 1. Syracuse: Temple of Apollo	248
„ 2. Xoana from Palma Montechiaro	248
„ 3. The Heraeum: Aerial View	252
„ 4. The Heraeum: Archaic Metope	252
„ 5. The Heraeum: Anta Capitals from the Thesauros	252

A Jewish Gold Medallion

Fig. 1. Jewish Gold Medallion	256
--------------------------------------	-----

An Inscription from Kythera

Fig. 2. Stone with Minoan Script	256
---	-----

THE SOCIETY FOR THE PROMOTION OF HELLENIC STUDIES

OFFICERS AND COUNCIL FOR 1938—1939.

President.

SIR RICHARD LIVINGSTONE, D.Litt., LL.D.

Vice-Presidents.

The following ex-Presidents :

SIR ARTHUR EVANS, F.R.S., D.Litt., LL.D., F.B.A., 1910-14.
SIR FREDERIC KENYON, G.B.E., K.C.B., D.Litt., F.B.A., 1920-24.
MR. ARTHUR HAMILTON SMITH, C.B., F.B.A., 1924-29.
PROF. ERNEST GARDNER, Litt.D., 1929-32.
PROF. R. M. DAWKINS, F.B.A., 1932-35.
PROF. J. L. MYRES, O.B.E., D.Litt., D.Sc., F.B.A., 1935-38.

and

PROF. F. E. ADCOCK, D.Litt., F.B.A.	}	SIR H. STUART JONES, D.Litt., F.B.A.
PROF. B. ASHMOLE, F.B.A.		DR. J. G. MILNE.
PROF. N. H. BAYNES, D.D., F.B.A.		PROF. GILBERT MURRAY, D.Litt., F.B.A.
PROF. J. D. BEAZLEY, Litt.D., F.B.A.		SIR W. M. RAMSAY, D.C.L., LL.D., D.D.
DR. H. I. BELL, C.B., O.B.E., F.B.A.		PROF. D. S. ROBERTSON, F.B.A.
DR. W. H. BUCKLER, F.B.A.		DR. J. T. SHEPPARD.
DR. A. W. PICKARD CAMBRIDGE, F.B.A.		MRS. ARTHUR STRONG, C.B.E., Litt.D.
SIR JOHN FORSDYKE, K.C.B.		DR. W. W. TARN, F.B.A.
SIR J. G. FRAZER, O.M., D.Litt., LL.D., F.B.A.		PROF. A. J. B. WACE.
SIR G. F. HILL, K.C.B., LL.D., Litt.D., F.B.A.		

Council.

Elected, 1936.

MR. M. P. CHARLESWORTH.
MR. R. H. DUNDAS.
LADY EVANS.
DR. JOAN EVANS
MR. R. J. H. JENKINS.
DR. C. M. KNIGHT.
MR. H. C. OAKLEY.
PROF. H. A. ORMEROD.
MR. F. N. PRYCE.
MR. E. S. G. ROBINSON.
MR. A. P. SINKER.

Elected, 1937.

MISS M. ALFORD.
MR. R. P. AUSTIN.
MISS J. R. BACON.
MR. C. M. BOWRA.
PROF. F. R. EARP.
MR. B. L. HALLWARD.
MR. N. G. L. HAMMOND.
MR. R. P. HINKS.
PROF. H. M. LAST.
PROF. F. H. MARSHALL.
MR. L. P. WILKINSON.

Elected, 1938.

MR. A. ANDREWES.
MR. R. D. BARNETT.
LADY BROOKE.
MR. R. M. COOK.
MISS M. HARTLEY.
MR. C. M. ROBERTSON.
MR. T. C. SKEAT.
MR. G. A. D. TAIT.
MR. A. D. TRENDALL.
MR. A. M. WOODWARD

Standing Committee.

THE PRESIDENT.
THE HON. TREASURER.
THE HON. SECRETARY.
THE EDITOR.

DR. H. I. BELL.	} Elected by the Council.
SIR GEORGE HILL.	
PROF. F. H. MARSHALL.	

Acting Editorial Committee.

MR. A. D. TRENDALL. | PROF. M. CARY. | MR. A. S. F. GOW.

Consultative Editorial Committee.

SIR GEORGE HILL. | PROF. GILBERT MURRAY. | SIR FREDERIC KENYON.
MR. G. M. YOUNG, C.I.E., *ex officio* as Director of the British School at Athens.

Trustees.

SIR FREDERIC KENYON. | PROF. F. E. ADCOCK. | MR. M. S. THOMPSON.

Hon. Treasurer.

MR. M. S. THOMPSON.

Hon. Secretary.

SIR JOHN FORSDYKE, K.C.B.

Auditors.

MR. C. F. CLAY.
MR. W. E. F. MACMILLAN.

Bankers.

MESSRS. COUTTS & CO.,
15 LOMBARD STREET, E.C. 3.

Assistant Secretary, Librarian and Keeper of Photographic Collections.

MR. W. T. PURDON, 50 BEDFORD SQUARE, W.C. 1.

Library Clerk.

MR. G. WISE.