

INSTRUCTIONS TO AUTHORS

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Examples of style employed in

(a) description of new species:

Ramalina jamesii Krog sp. nov.

Thallus saxicola, ascendens vel plus minusve inclinatus . . . etc.

Typus: Portugal, Madeira, Porto Santo, Pico do Facho, 33°05'N, 16°19'W, on acidic rock, 350 m alt., 7 April 1988, *H. Krog & E. Tindal* 6163 (O—holotypus; BM, UPS—isotypi).

(b) citation of described species or new combinations:

Pyrenopsis furfurea (Nyl.) Th. Fr.

Bot. Notiser **1866**: 58 (1866); type: Scotland, Ben Lawers, 1864, *Jones* (H-NYL 42916—lectotype; BM—isolectotype).

Pyrenopsidium terrigenum (Th. Fr.) Forss., *Nova Acta R. Soc. Scient. Upsal. ser. 3*, **13**(6): 81 (1985).—*Pyrenopsis haematopsis* (Sommerf.) *β. terrigena* Th. Fr. in *Hellbom, Öfvers K. Vetens Akad. Forh.* **22**(6): 478 (1865); type: Sweden, Lule Lappmark, Skarfi, 1864, *Hellbom* (UPS—holotype).

(c) citation of specimens examined:

Long lists of citations are discouraged. Data should be reproduced as either maps or lists containing only data essential for locating specimens. Complete lists, with the above format, can be deposited with *The Lichenologist* and other appropriate Institutions, and their location noted in the text.

Selected specimens examined. **British Isles:** *Scotland:* **V.C.96**, Easternness: Abernethy Forest, near Forest Lodge, 38°01.16, on *Pinus lignum*, 1975, *Coppins* [2199] & *Rose* (BM, E).—**Germany:** *Bayern:* Allgauer Alpen, 1957, *Schoppel & Poelt* [Poelt, *Lichenes Alpinum* no. 56] (H).—**Australia:** *Tasmania:* Weindorfers Forest, 41°38'S, 145°56'E, 920 m, 1988, *Kantvilas* 68/88 (E); Cox Bight, behind west beach, sea-level, 1985, *J. A. Elix* 20945 (ANUC). *Victoria:* Belle Creek, c. 1800 m, 5 vi 1983, *M. E. Hale* (HO).

Tables. These must be self-explanatory and each presented on separate pages outside the main text. A short title should be provided with any additional information contained in footnotes. Vertical columns should be separated by spacing; vertical lines must be avoided.

Figures. Refer to all **drawings, diagrams, graphs** and **photographs** as figures. These should be of the highest quality and suitable for direct reproduction. Each figure should be presented on a separate page. Plan figures to appear within a single column (67 mm) or for reproduction across two columns (139 mm).

Drawings, diagrams and **graphs** should be submitted in black ink on white card, white paper or tracing film at up to twice the size they will finally appear. Preferred symbols for graphs are ●, ○, ■, □, ▲, △.

Photographs (colour or black and white) should be submitted at the size they will appear. All photographs should be printed on glossy paper; several may be grouped together by mounting on white card with a narrow gap between them.

Subdivisions of figures should be labelled with capital letters, e.g. A, B, C, etc. No letters, arrows, scales, etc. should be done on the original figures; indicate these on mounts or photocopies accompanying each manuscript.

All **legends** for figures should be provided on a separate page to be included with the text of the paper after the references.

References. Citations in the text should take the form: Green & White (1988) or (Brown 1988*a, b*, 1989; Smith & Jones 1999). Multiple citations should be ordered chronologically. When papers are by three or more authors, give only the name of the first author followed by *et al.* (e.g. Halonen *et al.* 1998) throughout the text. At the end of the text, list the references alphabetically using the following standard forms:

Culberson, C. F. & Kristinsson, H. (1970*a*) A standardized method for identification of lichen products. *Journal of Chromatography* **46**: 85–93.

Hale, M. E. (1983) *The Biology of Lichens*. 3rd Edn. London: Arnold.

Hawksworth, D. L. (1976) Lichen chemotaxonomy. In *Lichenology: Progress and Problems* (D. H. Brown, D. L. Hawksworth & R. H. Bailey, eds): 139–184. London: Academic Press.

When citing an Academic Press journal, include the digital object identifier (DOI), if noted, from the article's title page. Please note the following examples:

McCarthy, P. M. (2000) Key to the saxicolous taxa of *Porina*. *Lichenologist* **32**: 1–13. doi:10.1006/lich.1999.0213

Fos, S. & Clerc, P. (2000) The lichen genus *Usnea* on *Quercus robur* in Iberian cork-oak forests. *Lichenologist* **32**: 67–88. doi:10.1006/lich.1999.0242

References should be listed in alphabetic sequence with: single authors, by date; two authors, alphabetically, then by date; three or more authors by date only.

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Continued from outside back cover

- BENCH, G., CLARK, B. M., MANGELSON, N. E.,
St. CLAIR, L. L., REES, L. B., GRANT, P. G. and SOUTHON,
J. R. Accurate lifespan estimates cannot be obtained from ^{14}C
profiles in the crustose lichen *Rhizocarpon*
geographicum (L.) DC. 539

Short Communications

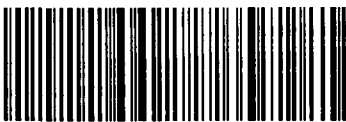
- FRÖBERG, L., BJÖRN, L. O., BAUR, A. and BAUR, B. Viability of lichen photobionts after passing through the
digestive tract of a land snail 543
- GRUBE, M. A simple method to prepare foliicolous lichens for
anatomical and molecular studies 547
- Book Review 551

Articles

- ORANGE, A. *Lepraria atlantica*, a new species from the British Isles 461
- SÖCHTING, U. and STORDEUR, R. *Caloplaca thuringiaca* sp. nov., a species from the *Caloplaca holocarpa* complex 467
- ETAYO, J., PAZ-BERMÚDEZ, G. and DIEDERICH, P. *Gelatinopsis roccellae* (Leotiales, Ascomycota), a new lichenicolous fungus on *Roccella* from NW Spain 473
- CALATAYUD, V., ETAYO, J. and DIEDERICH, P. *Paraethariicola aspicilliae* (Ostropales, *Odontotremataceae*), a new genus and species of lichenicolous fungi 477
- JØRGENSEN, P. M. and JAMES, P. W. A new *Erioderma* taxon from the Azores 483
- COPPINS, B. J. and MAY, P. F. *Micarea neostipitata*, a new species with pale stipitate pycnidia from eastern North America 487
- GRUBE, M. *Coniarthonia*, a new genus of arthonioid lichens 491
- CÁCERES, M. E. S., DIEDERICH, P., LÜCKING, R. and SÉRUSIAUX, E. *Chiodecton epiphyllum* is a lichenicolous fungus on *Coenogonium flavicans* and belongs in the genus *Plectocarpon* (Arthoniales: *Roccellaceae*) 503
- MAKHIJA, U. and ADAWADKAR, B. Contributions to the lichen flora of the Lakshadweep (Laccadive) Islands, India 507
- VÁCZI, P. and HAWKSWORTH, D. L. *Polycoccum crespoae* sp. nov., the first report of a lichenicolous fungus on *Chondropsis semiviridis* (*Parmeliaceae*) 513
- TIBELL, L. *Cybebe gracilenta* in an ITS/5.8S rDNA based phylogeny belongs to *Chaenotheca* (*Coniocybaceae*, lichenized Ascomycetes) 519
- MIKHAILOVA, I. N. and SCHEIDEGGER, C. Early development of *Hypogymnia physodes* (L.) Nyl. in response to emissions from a copper smelter 527

Continued on inside back cover

The Lichenologist, Vol. 33, Part 5 was published on 4 October 2001



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