

AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION

# PERSPECTIVES ON POLITICS

A POLITICAL SCIENCE PUBLIC SPHERE | DECEMBER 2015, Volume 13, Number 4



## Chronic Instability and the Limits of Path Dependence

*Michael Bernhard*

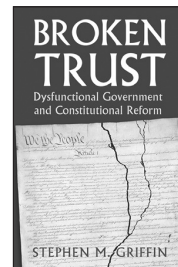
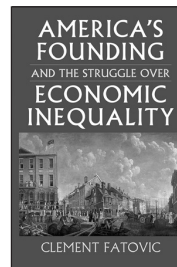
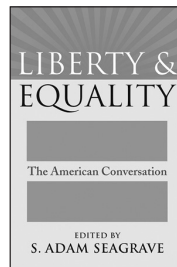
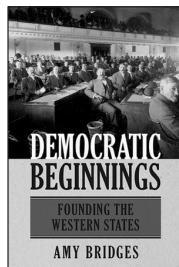
# KANSAS

## Democratic Beginnings Founding the Western States

Amy Bridges

“Constitution-writing was an essential part of the process of state-building in the American west, and those events have too long been hidden in the shadows. This book finally brings them to light, and in doing so helps illuminate American political development broadly.”—Keith Whittington, William Nelson Cromwell Professor of Politics, Princeton University

216 pages, Cloth \$34.95, Ebook \$34.95



## Constitutional Thinking

Jeffrey K. Tulis and Sanford Levinson, series editors

## America's Founding and the Struggle over Economic Inequality

Clement Fatovic

“Most Americans acknowledge our spiraling income inequality, but many worry that tackling it could cost us our freedom. Fatovic [looks] to the Founding Fathers, who warned that if a republic really wants to stay free, it will guard against a lopsided distribution of property.”—Woody Holton, author of *Unruly Americans and the Origins of the Constitution*

360 pages, Cloth \$39.95, Ebook \$39.95

## Broken Trust Dysfunctional Government and Constitutional Reform

Stephen M. Griffin

“The root causes of government dysfunction, Stephen Griffin explains in this elegant book, lie not in polarization but in the breakdown of trust in American government. *Broken Trust* is an important and original discussion of our nation's problems—and how we might find a path toward solving them.”—Jack M. Balkin, Knight Professor of Constitutional Law and the First Amendment at Yale Law School

216 pages, Cloth \$29.95, Ebook \$29.95

## Landmark Law Cases and American Society

Peter Charles Hoffer, N.E.H. Hull, and William James Hull Hoffer, series editors

## The 9/11 Terror Cases Constitutional Challenges in the War against Al Qaeda

Allan A. Ryan

“Allan Ryan's *The 9/11 Terror Cases* is an accessible, comprehensive, and balanced account of the most important Constitutional issues that have arisen since 9/11.”—Justin J. Wert, author of *Habeas Corpus in America: The Politics of Individual Rights*

256 pages, Cloth \$45.00, Paper \$19.95, Ebook \$19.95

## Speaking Freely Whitney v. California and American Speech Law

Philippa Strum

“Philippa Strum is arguably the leading Brandeis scholar of the last fifty years. Justice Brandeis's opinion in *Whitney v. California* is arguably the most inspiring and enduring judicial account ever of the reasons for a strong free speech principle. It seems only natural that Philippa Strum should write the definitive book on *Whitney v. California*. And she has done just that.”—Vincent Blasi, Corliss Lamont Professor of Civil Liberties at Columbia Law School

208 pages, Cloth \$45.00, Paper \$18.95, Ebook \$18.95

## Liberty and Equality The American Conversation

Edited by S. Adam Seagrave

“A novel combination of primary sources and accessible essays, *Liberty and Equality* captures the unique blend of politics and philosophy at the heart of American political thought and situates it within the history of political philosophy.”—George Thomas, author of *The Founders and the Idea of a National University: Constituting the American Mind*

*American Political Thought*  
336 pages, Cloth \$45.00, Paper \$24.95, Ebook \$24.95

## Federal Ecosystem Management

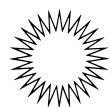
Its Rise, Fall, and Afterlife

James R. Skillen

“Ecosystem Management was supposed to offer public-land managers in the 1990s a new paradigm that resolved the tensions between preservationism and conservationism. But it has not done so, argues James Skillen in this carefully reasoned analysis, because it is not firmly embedded in the legal statutes regulating the national forests, grasslands, parks, and refuges.”

—Char Miller, author of *Public Lands, Public Debates: A Century of Controversy*

272 pages, 3 maps, Cloth \$45.00, Ebook \$45.00



**University Press of Kansas**

Phone 785-864-4155 • Fax 785-864-4586 • www.kansaspress.ku.edu

## Table of Contents

### From the Editor

- 929** Varieties of Empiricism in Political Science  
**Jeffrey C. Isaac**

### Articles

- 938** The Influence of Private Health Care Financing on Citizen Trust in Government  
**Melani Cammett, Julia Lynch, and Gavril Bilev**
- 958** The Politics of Ignoring: Protest Dynamics in Late Mubarak Egypt  
**Dina Bishara**
- 976** Chronic Instability and the Limits of Path Dependence  
**Michael Bernhard**
- 992** Ripples from the First Wave: The Monarchical Origins of the Welfare State  
**Eileen McDonagh**

### Reflections

- 1017** Organizations and the Democratic Representation of Interests: What Does It Mean When Those Organizations Have No Members?  
**Kay Lehman Schlozman, Philip Edward Jones, Hye Young You, Traci Burch, Sidney Verba, and Henry E. Brady**
- 1030** Deliberative Agenda Setting: Piloting Reform of Direct Democracy in California  
**James Fishkin, Thad Kousser, Robert C. Luskin, and Alice Siu**
- 1043** Family Story as Political Science: Reflections on Writing *Trapped in America's Safety Net*  
**Andrea Louise Campbell**



Cover Art: Berlin, 1918. Returning troops and crowd at the Brandenburg Gate after a meeting (Photo by DHM/Kaiserpanorama/Ullstein via Getty Images).

---

---

# Reflections Symposium

**1053** Relative Policy Support and Coincidental Representation  
**Peter K. Enns**

**1065** The Insufficiency of “Democracy by Coincidence”: A Response to Peter K. Enns  
**Martin Gilens**

**1072** Reconsidering the Middle: A Reply to Martin Gilens  
**Peter K. Enns**

---

## Review Essays

**1075** Capital and Politics  
**Leo Panitch**

**1084** Reflections on *The Civic Culture* and *The Civic Culture Transformed*  
**Sidney Verba**

**1087** Uncertain Glory? India’s Achievements in Perspective  
**Steven I. Wilkinson**

**1097** Pakistan’s Security State of Mind  
**Maya Tudor**

**1103** States, Organizations, and Warmaking: Pakistani Exceptionalism in Comparative Perspective  
**Aqil Shah**

**1113** Regulating Today’s Poor: Reflections on Andrea Campbell’s *Trapped in America’s Safety Net*  
**Frances Fox Piven**

---

## Critical Dialogues

**1117** Reviews and Responses  
**Raffaele Laudani**  
*Disobedience in Western Political Thought: A Genealogy*

**Martin Breugh**  
*The Plebeian Experience: A Discontinuous History of Political Freedom*

---

## Book Reviews

### POLITICAL THEORY

1122 **Ruth Abbey**, *Feminist Interpretations of John Rawls*.  
Review by Susan Hekman

1123 **Elisabeth R. Anker**, *Orgies of Feeling: Melodrama and the Politics of Freedom*.  
Review by Mark Reinhardt

1124 **Hauke Brunkhorst**, *Critical Theory of Legal Revolutions: Evolutionary Perspectives*.  
**Lars Vinx**, *The Guardian of the Constitution: Hans Kelsen and Carl Schmitt on the Limits of Constitutional Law*.  
Review by David Ingram

1126 **Lisa Guenther**, *Solitary Confinement: Social Death and Its Afterlives*.  
Review by Lisa Miller

- 1128 **Geoffrey Kurtz**, *Jean Jaurès: The Inner Life of Social Democracy*.  
Review by Joseph M. Schwartz
- 1130 **Peter Augustine Lawler and March D. Guerra**, *The Science of Modern Virtue: On Descartes, Darwin, and Locke*.  
Review by Quentin P. Taylor
- 1131 **John O. McGinnis**, *Accelerating Democracy: Transforming Governance through Technology*.  
**Hartmut Rosa**, *Social Acceleration: A New Theory of Modernity*.  
Review by Timothy W. Luke
- 1133 **August Nimtz**, *Lenin's Electoral Strategy from Marx and Engels through the Revolution of 1905: The Ballot, The Streets—Or Both*.  
**August Nimtz**, *Lenin's Electoral Strategy from 1907 to the October Revolution of 1917: The Ballot, The Streets—Or Both*.  
Review by Bradley J. Macdonald
- 1135 **Jakob Norberg**, *Sociability and Its Enemies: German Political Theory After 1945*.  
Review by Peter Breiner
- 1137 **Mark R. Reiff**, *Exploitation and Economic Justice in the Liberal Capitalist State*.  
Review by Roberto Veneziani
- 1138 **Adam Adatto Sandel**, *The Place of Prejudice: A Case for Reasoning within the World*.  
Review by Lars Tønder
- 1139 **S. Adam Seagrave**, *The Foundations of Natural Morality: On the Compatibility of Natural Rights and the Natural Law*.  
Review by Marc D. Guerra
- 1141 **Matt Sleat**, *Liberal Realism: A Realist Theory of Liberal Politics*.  
Review by Andrew Sabl
- 1143 **Leslie Paul Thiele**, *Sustainability*.  
Review by Steve Vanderheiden
- 1145 **David Thunder**, *Citizenship and the Pursuit of the Worthy Life*.  
Review by Lauren K. Hall
- 1146 **Miguel Vatter**, *The Republic of the Living: Biopolitics and the Critique of Civil Society*.  
Review by Mary Barbara Walsh
- 1147 **James Farr and David Lay Williams, eds.**, *The General Will: The Evolution of a Concept*.  
**David Lay Williams**, *Rousseau's Social Contract: An Introduction*.  
Review by Jason Neidleman
- 1149 **G. A. Cohen**, *Lectures on the History of Moral and Political Philosophy*.  
Review by Christopher Brooke
- 1151 **Michael P. Zuckert and Catherine H. Zuckert**, *Leo Strauss and the Problem of Political Philosophy*.  
Review by Tucker Landy

#### AMERICAN POLITICS

- 1152 **Ami J. Abou-Bakr**, *Managing Disasters through Public–Private Partnerships*.  
**Patrick S. Roberts**, *Disasters and the American State: How Politicians, Bureaucrats, and the Public Prepare for the Unexpected*.  
Review by Daniel P. Aldrich
- 1154 **Tony Affigne, Evelyn Hu-DeHart, and Marion Orr, eds**, *Latino Politics en Ciencia Política: The Search for Latino Identity and Racial Consciousness*.  
Review by Benjamin Marquez
- 1155 **Jason Ross Arnold**, *Secrecy in the Sunshine Era: The Promise and Failures of U.S. Open Government Laws*.  
Review by Joseph E. Uscinski
- 1156 **Bruce E. Cain**, *Democracy More or Less: America's Political Reform Quandary*.  
Review by William Crotty
- 1158 **Peter Hanson**, *Too Weak to Govern: Majority Party Power and Appropriations in the U.S. Senate*.  
Review by Matthew N. Green
- 1160 **Jeffrey Hockett**, *A Storm over This Court: Law, Politics, and Supreme Court Decision Making in Brown v. Board of Education*.  
Review by Stephen L. Wasby
- 1161 **Jeffery A. Jenkins and Charles Stewart, III**, *Fighting for the Speakership: The House and the Rise of Party Government*.  
Review by Richard Bensel
- 1162 **Christopher F. Karpowitz and Chad Raphael**, *Deliberation, Democracy, and Civic Forums: Improving Equality and Publicity*.  
Review by John Barry Ryan
- 1164 **Iliia Murtazashvili**, *The Political Economy of the American Frontier*.  
Review by Robert Holahan

- 1165 **Michael J. Rich and Robert P. Stoker**, *Collaborative Governance for Urban Revitalization: Lessons from Empowerment Zones*.  
Review by Eric Zeemering
- 1166 **Cheryl Schonhardt-Bailey**, *Deliberating American Monetary Policy: A Textual Analysis*.  
Review by Sandra L. Suarez
- 1168 **Steven S. Smith**, *The Senate Syndrome: The Evolution of Procedural Warfare in the Modern U.S. Senate*.  
Review by Andrew J. Taylor
- 1169 **Richard Waterman**, *The Presidential Expectations Gap: Public Attitudes Concerning the Presidency*.  
Review by Nancy Kassop
- 1170 **Carter A. Wilson**, *Metaracism: Explaining the Persistence of Racial Inequality*.  
Review by Matthew Hayes

#### COMPARATIVE POLITICS

- 1172 **Marius R. Busemeyer**, *Skills and Inequality: Partisan Politics and the Political Economy of Education Reforms in Western Welfare States*.  
Review by Alexandra Hennessy
- 1174 **An Chen**, *The Transformation of Governance in Rural China: Market, Finance, and Political Authority*.  
Review by Hiroki Takeuchi
- 1175 **George Ciccariello-Maher**, *We Created Chávez: A People's History of the Venezuelan Revolution*.  
Review by Maxwell A. Cameron
- 1176 **Hevina Dashwood**, *The Rise of Global Corporate Social Responsibility. Mining and the Spread of Global Norms*.  
Review by Christian R. Thauer
- 1178 **Ana Lorena De La O.**, *Crafting Policies to End Poverty in Latin America: The Quiet Transformation*.  
Review by Wendy Hunter
- 1179 **François Foret**, *Religion and Politics in the European Union: The Secular Canopy*.  
Review by H. Zeynep Bulutgil
- 1181 **Graeme Gill**, *Symbolism and Regime Change in Russia*.  
Review by Allen C. Lynch
- 1182 **Christoffer Green-Pedersen and Stefaan Walgrave**, *Agenda Setting, Policies, and Political Systems: A Comparative Approach*.  
Review by Katerina Linos
- 1183 **Stefan Hedlund**, *Putin's Energy Agenda: The Contradictions of Russia's Resource Wealth*.  
Review by John S. Duffield
- 1184 **Maria Koinova**, *Ethnonationalist Conflict in Postcommunist States: Varieties of Governance in Bulgaria, Macedonia, and Kosovo*.  
Review by Jelena Džankić
- 1186 **Jie Lu**, *Varieties of Governance in China: Migration and Institutional Change in Chinese Villages*.  
**Jeremy L. Wallace**, *Cities and Stability: Urbanization, Redistribution, and Regime Survival in China*.  
Review by Yue Zhang
- 1188 **Daniel C. Lynch**, *China's Futures: PRC Elites Debate Economics, Politics, and Foreign Policy*.  
**Yongshun Cai**, *State and Agents in China: Disciplining Government Officials*.  
Review by Scott Wilson
- 1190 **Aldo Musacchio and Sergio G. Lazzarini**, *Reinventing State Capitalism: Leviathan in Business, Brazil and Beyond*.  
Review by Ryan Saylor
- 1191 **David Kotz**, *The Rise and Fall of Neoliberal Capitalism*.  
**Leo Panitch and San Gindin**, *The Making of Global Capitalism: The Political Economy of American Empire*.  
Review by Jeffrey Frieden
- 1193 **Eva-Clarita Pettai and Vello Pettai**, *Transitional and Retrospective Justice in the Baltic States*.  
Review by Jelena Subotic
- 1194 **Monica Prasad**, *The Land of Too Much: American Abundance and the Paradox of Poverty*.  
Review by Marc A. Eisner
- 1196 **Andrei P. Tsygankov**, *The Strong State in Russia: Development and Crisis*.  
**Alena V. Ledeneva**, *Can Russia Modernise? Sistema, Power Networks and Informal Governance*.  
Review by Thomas F. Remington
- 1198 **Carrie Rosefsky Wickham**, *The Muslim Brotherhood: Evolution of an Islamist Movement*.  
Review by Tarek Masoud
- 1199 **Cornelia Woll**, *The Power of Inaction: Bank Bailouts in Comparison*.  
Review by Waltraud Schelkle
- 1201 **Crawford Young**, *The Postcolonial State in Africa: Fifty Years of Independence, 1960–2010*.  
Review by Irving Leonard Markovitz

## INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

- 1203 **Michael J. Boyle**, *Violence after War: Explaining Instability in Post-Conflict States*.  
Review by Lise Morjé Howard
- 1204 **Barry Buzan and Yongjin Zhang**, *Contesting International Society in East Asia*.  
Review by Terence Roehrig
- 1206 **Kathleen Gallagher Cunningham**, *Inside the Politics of Self-Determination*.  
Review by Adrian Florea
- 1208 **Christopher Darnton**, *Rivalry and Alliance Politics in Cold War Latin America*.  
Review by Renata Keller
- 1209 **Stephen Gill and A. Claire Cutler**, *New Constitutionalism and World Order*.  
Review by Mark Tushnet
- 1211 **Jeffrey Hilgert**, *Hazard or Hardship: Crafting Global Norms on the Rights to Refuse Unsafe Work*.  
Review by Genevieve LeBaron
- 1212 **Laleh Khalili**, *Time in the Shadows: Confinement in Counterinsurgencies*.  
Review by Jinee Lokaneeta
- 1213 **Adrian Little**, *Enduring Conflict: Challenging the Signature of Peace and Democracy*.  
Review by Christopher McIntosh
- 1215 **Nancy A. Naples and Jennifer Bickham Mendez**, *Border Politics: Social Movements, Collective Identities, and Globalization*.  
Review by Tristan James Mabry
- 1216 **Vipin Narang**, *Nuclear Strategy in the Modern Era: Regional Powers and International Conflict*.  
Review by Dinshaw Mistry
- 1217 **T. V. Paul, Deborah Welch Larson, and William C. Wohlforth**, *Status in World Politics*.  
Review by Yong Deng
- 1219 **M. L. R. Smith and David Martin Jones**, *The Political Impossibility of Modern Counterinsurgency: Strategic Problems, Puzzles, and Paradoxes*.  
Review by Douglas A. Ollivant
- 1220 **J. Ann Tickner**, *A Feminist Voyage Through International Relations*.  
Review by Jana Everett
- 1221 **Alex S. Wilner**, *Deterring Rational Fanatics*.  
Review by Donald Holbrook
- 1224 Review index

## Philosophy of *Perspectives on Politics*

*Perspectives* seeks to nurture a political science public sphere, publicizing important scholarly topics, ideas, and innovations, linking scholarly authors and readers, and promoting broad reflexive discussion among political scientists about the work that we do and why this work matters.

A full-length copy of the journal's editorial philosophy appears in *Perspectives on Politics* 8(1): 7–10 and also on the web at [http://www.apsanet.org/content\\_44375.cfm](http://www.apsanet.org/content_44375.cfm).

### Submission and Review

For submission guidelines, please see [http://www.apsanet.org/content\\_44360.cfm](http://www.apsanet.org/content_44360.cfm).

Our editorial team discusses all submissions. Those that seem promising are evaluated by several external reviewers—with full confidentiality on both sides—and then accepted, returned for further revisions, or declined with suggestions of more appropriate venues for publication.

### CONTACT INFO

*Perspectives on Politics*  
Department of Political Science  
1100 E. 7th St  
Woodburn Hall 210G  
Indiana University  
Bloomington, IN 47405

**Perspectives:** [perspectives@apsanet.org](mailto:perspectives@apsanet.org)

**Book Reviews:** [reviews@indiana.edu](mailto:reviews@indiana.edu)

## Perspectives on Politics

Editor

**Jeffrey C. Isaac**, Indiana University, 2009–

Managing Editor

**James Moskowitz**

Assistants to the Editor

**Laura C. Bucci**

**Katherine Scofield**

**Brendon Westler**

**Fathima Musthaq**

**Rafael Khachaturian**

**Rachel Gears**

**Peter S. Giordano**

**Katelyn E. Stauffer**

Associate Editors

**Edwina Barvosa**, University of California, Santa Barbara

**Richard Battistoni**, Providence College

**Cristina Beltran**, New York University

**Michael Bernhard**, University of Florida

**Charli Carpenter**, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

**Daniel Drezner**, Fletcher School, Tufts University

**Henry Farrell**, George Washington University

**Page Fortna**, Columbia University

**Archon Fung**, Harvard University

**Ange-Marie Hancock**, University of Southern California

**Marc Morjé Howard**, Georgetown University

**Mala Htun**, University of New Mexico

**Bryan Jones**, University of Texas, Austin

**Stathis Kalyvas**, Yale University

**Mary Fainsod Katzenstein**, Cornell University

**Timothy Kaufman-Osborn**, Whitman College

**Marc Lynch**, George Washington University

**Samantha Majic**, John Jay College, CUNY

**Elizabeth Markovits**, Mount Holyoke College

**Cas Mudde**, University of Georgia

**Daniel Nexon**, Georgetown University

**Melissa Nobles**, MIT

**Erin O'Brien**, University of Massachusetts, Boston

**Paul Pierson**, University of California, Berkeley

**Andrew Sabl**, Yale University

**James Scott**, Yale University

**Joe Soss**, University of Minnesota

**Paul Staniland**, University of Chicago

**Dara Strolovitch**, Princeton University

**Vesla Weaver**, Yale University

**Lisa Wedeen**, University of Chicago

**Deborah J. Yashar**, Princeton University

**Cyrus Ernesto Zirakzadeh**, University of Connecticut

vi *Perspectives on Politics*

### Association Office Address and Membership Information:

American Political Science Association individual membership dues are as follow: Regular members with income \$200,000+, \$320; \$135,000–\$199,999, \$271; \$100,000–\$134,000, \$241; \$80,000–\$99,999, \$207; \$60,000–\$79,999, \$186; \$50,000–\$59,999, \$170; \$40,000–\$49,999, \$145; less than \$40,000, \$98; Student members, \$45; Retired members with income \$25,000+, \$66; Retired members with income less than \$25,000, \$40; Life members: \$3,000; Unemployed members: \$45; Associate member with one journal selection, \$62. The amount of the dues allocated for a subscription is \$6.75 for an individual membership. Changes of address for members should be completed online or mailed to the APSA membership office at: APSA, 1527 New Hampshire Avenue, N.W., Washington, DC 20036.

### Subscription, Publishing, and Advertising Office Address:

Cambridge University Press, 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013; and (for correspondents outside the United States, Canada, and Mexico) Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, England.

**Subscription Information:** *Perspectives on Politics* (ISSN 1537-5927) is published quarterly, in March, June, September, and December, by Cambridge University Press for the American Political Science Association. Annual institutional electronic-only subscription rate (2016) is US\$1489 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico; £855 elsewhere. Annual institutional print and electronic subscription rate (2016) is US\$1726 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico; £979 elsewhere. *Perspectives on Politics* is sold only as part of a joint subscription with the *American Political Science Review* and *PS: Political Science & Politics*. Single part rate (2016) is US\$174 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico; £99 elsewhere. Periodicals postage rate paid at New York, NY, and additional mailing offices.

**Postmaster:** Send address changes to *Perspectives on Politics*, Cambridge University Press, 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013, U.S.A.

© American Political Science Association 2015.

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying, or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. Policies, request forms, and contacts are available from: <http://www.cambridge.org/rights/permissions/permission.htm>

Permission to copy (for users in the U.S.A) is available from the Copyright Clearance Center, <http://www.copyright.com>, email: [info@copyright.com](mailto:info@copyright.com).

**Advertising:** *Perspectives on Politics* has a circulation of 16,000. For information on advertising rates and mechanical requirements, contact Advertising Coordinator, Cambridge University Press, 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013. (212) 337-5000.

**Composition:** TNQ Books and Journals Pvt. Ltd., Chennai, India.

**Printing and Distribution:** The Sheridan Press, Hanover, PA.



# About APSA

Founded in 1903, the American Political Science Association is the leading professional organization for the study of political science and serves more than 13,000 members in over 80 countries. With a range of programs and services for individuals, departments, and institutions, APSA brings together political scientists from all fields of inquiry, regions, and occupational endeavors within and outside academe in order to deepen our understanding of politics, democracy, and citizenship throughout the world.

The direct advancement of knowledge is at the core of APSA activities. We promote scholarly communication in political science through a variety of initiatives including publishing three distinguished journals: *American Political Science Review*, *Perspectives on Politics*, and *PS: Political Science and Politics*.

## Officers

### PRESIDENT

Jennifer Hochschild  
Harvard University

### PRESIDENT-ELECT

David Lake  
University of California,  
San Diego

### VICE-PRESIDENTS

Frank Baumgartner  
University of North Carolina,  
Chapel Hill

Martha Finnemore  
George Washington University

Rep. David Obey  
University of Wisconsin

### SECRETARY

Suzanne Mettler  
Cornell University

### TREASURER

Taeku Lee  
University of California, Berkeley

### PROGRAM CO-CHAIRS

Kimberly Morgan  
George Washington University

Deborah Schildkraut  
Tufts University

### EDITOR-IN-CHIEF, *APSR*

John Ishiyama  
University of North Texas

### EDITOR, *PERSPECTIVES*

Jeffrey Isaac  
Indiana University

### EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

Steven Rathgeb Smith

## Council

### 2014–2016

Michelle Deardorff  
University of Tennessee,  
Chattanooga

Maria Escobar-Lemmon  
Texas A&M University

Frances Lee  
University of Maryland,  
College Park

David Lublin  
American University

Marc Lynch  
George Washington University

Tasha Philpot  
University of Texas

David Stasavage  
New York University

Mark Warren  
University of British Columbia

### 2015–2017

Roxanne Euben  
Wellesley College

Amaney Jamal  
Princeton University

Brett Ashley Leeds  
Rice University

James Mahoney  
Northwestern University

Byron D'Andra Orey  
Jackson State University

Bo Rothstein  
University of Gothenburg

Cameron Thies  
Arizona State University

Caroline Tolbert  
University of Iowa

## Former APSA Presidents

Frank J. Goodnow	Emmette S. Redford
Albert Shaw	Charles S. Hyneman
Frederick N. Judson	Carl J. Friedrich
James Bryce	C. Herman Pritchett
A. Lawrence Lowell	David B. Truman
Woodrow Wilson	Gabriel A. Almond
Simeon E. Baldwin	Robert A. Dahl
Albert Bushnell Hart	Merle Fainsod
W. W. Willoughby	David Easton
John Bassett Moore	Karl W. Deutsch
Ernst Freund	Robert E. Lane
Jesse Macy	Heinz Eulau
Munroe Smith	Robert E. Ward
Henry Jones Ford	Avery Leiserson
Paul S. Reinsch	Austin Ranney
Leo S. Rowe	James MacGregor Burns
William A. Dunning	Samuel H. Beer
Harry A. Garfield	John C. Wahlke
James W. Garner	Leon D. Epstein
Charles E. Merriam	Warren E. Miller
Charles A. Beard	Charles E. Lindblom
William Bennett Munro	Seymour Martin Lipset
Jesse S. Reeves	William H. Riker
John A. Fairlie	Philip E. Converse
Benjamin F. Shambaugh	Richard F. Fenno
Edward S. Corwin	Aaron B. Wildavsky
William F. Willoughby	Samuel P. Huntington
Isidor Loeb	Kenneth N. Waltz
Walter Shepard	Lucian W. Pye
Francis W. Coker	Judith N. Shklar
Arthur N. Holcombe	Theodore J. Lowi
Thomas Reed Powell	James Q. Wilson
Clarence A. Dykstra	Lucius J. Barker
Charles Grove Haines	Charles O. Jones
Robert C. Brooks	Sidney Verba
Frederic A. Ogg	Arend Lijphart
William Anderson	Elinor Ostrom
Robert E. Cushman	M. Kent Jennings
Leonard D. White	Matthew Holden, Jr.
John Gaus	Robert O. Keohane
Walter F. Dodd	Robert Jervis
Arthur W. MacMahon	Robert D. Putnam
Henry R. Spencer	Theda Skocpol
Quincy Wright	Susanne Hoerber Rudolph
James K. Pollock	Margaret Levi
Peter H. Odegard	Ira Katznelson
Luther Gulick	Robert Axelrod
Pendleton Herring	Dianne M. Pinderhughes
Ralph J. Bunche	Peter Katzenstein
Charles McKinley	Henry E. Brady
Harold D. Lasswell	Carole Pateman
E. E. Schattschneider	G. Bingham Powell, Jr.
V. O. Key, Jr.	Jane Mansbridge
R. Taylor Cole	John H. Aldrich
Carl B. Swisher	Rodney E. Hero



## **APSA Membership Opens Doors** Take Advantage of the Value of APSA Membership

### **Join APSA!**

#### **Offering Online Scholarship**

Scholarship is central to APSA membership. Current and recent back issues of all three APSA journals are available online to members through Cambridge Journals Online. Members can also gain access to the full historical collection through JSTOR subscriptions.

#### **Creating Networks and Connecting Scholars**

APSA strives to provide valuable opportunities for members to network with colleagues, share ideas, and form relationships to drive their careers. Organized Sections provide an outlet for specialized scholarship and networking through APSA Connect. APSA Connect is APSA's connected community that creates a secure private community platform that empowers members to create, manage, and engage online communities. It is designed to improve engagement, promote information sharing, increase collaboration, and provide a forum for innovation.

#### **Providing Career and Employment Resources**

APSA eJobs is the most comprehensive online resource of political science employment opportunities and job candidates. It is fully searchable and updated daily with new job listings and candidate resumes. The eJobs placement service at the Annual Meeting brings employers and candidates together in person to facilitate the hiring process.

#### **Supporting Political Science Research**

The Centennial Center for Political Science & Public Affairs, located at APSA's headquarters building, provides office space for scholars and students conducting field work in Washington, D.C. Through the Center, APSA also offers a number of research grant opportunities for scholars working in various subfields.

**As the the oldest,  
largest, and most  
comprehensive  
political science  
society in the  
world, APSA  
supports more  
than 12,000  
members in 100  
countries and  
advances political  
science in many  
different ways.**

**Open the door  
to your future.  
Become an APSA  
member!**

**Membership application, rates, and details:  
[www.apsanet.org/membership](http://www.apsanet.org/membership)**

1527 NEW HAMPSHIRE AVE., NW, WASHINGTON D.C. 20036-1206 • [www.apsanet.org](http://www.apsanet.org)