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## INSIDE THIS ISSUE

- International Finance and the Return of Geopolitics  
Pierre-Hugues Verdier
- The End of the U.S.-Backed International Order and the Future of International Law  
Monica Hakimi and Jacob Katz Cogan



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CONTENTS

PAGE

## Articles

### International Finance and the Return of Geopolitics

*Pierre-Hugues Verdier* 229

## Editorial Comments

### The End of the U.S.-Backed International Order and the Future of International Law

*Monica Hakimi and Jacob Katz Cogan* 279

## International Decisions

*Edited by Olabisi D. Akinkugbe*

*Legal Consequences Arising from the Policies and Practices of Israel in the Occupied  
Palestinian Territory, Including East Jerusalem*  
(Marco Longobardo) 291

This ID analyzes the advisory opinion of the ICJ on the *Legal Consequences Arising from the Policies and Practices of Israel in the Occupied Palestinian Territory, Including East Jerusalem* rendered on July 19, 2024. The ICJ Advisory Opinion focuses on various international legal issues, particularly relating to international humanitarian law, *jus ad bellum*, and the principle of self-determination of peoples. In this note, Marco Longobardo explores the main findings, focusing particularly on certain points pertaining to the sources of illegality of the occupation that deserve more analytical clarity.

*Westmoreland Mining Holdings LLC v. Government of Canada, Case No. UNCT/20/3*  
(Diego Mejía-Lemos) 298

This ID by Diego Mejía-Lemos analyzes the 2022 arbitral decision in *Westmoreland Mining Holdings LLC v. Government of Canada*. The case was decided under the North American Free Trade Agreement and addressed the novel question of “whether the investor at the time the challenged measures are adopted or maintained must be the same entity as the investor at the time the arbitration is commenced.”

*Arbitral Award of 3 October 1899 (Guyana v. Venezuela)*  
(Ori Pomson) 306

The final ID in the April issue focuses on the 2023 ICJ judgment on Venezuela’s preliminary objection in *Guyana v. Venezuela*. As Ori Pomson argues, the ICJ made two significant findings: *First*, the *Monetary Gold* principle does not concern the lack of jurisdiction, but rather constitutes a bar to the exercise thereof; and *second*, the *Monetary Gold* principle does not apply if the purportedly indispensable third state consents to the proceedings.

## Contemporary Practice of the United States Relating to International Law

*Edited by Jacob Katz Cogan*

<i>President Trump Begins Second Term by Withdrawing the United States from International Agreements and Institutions and Contravening U.S. International Legal Obligations</i>	314
<i>The United States Sanctions Georgians Overseeing Crackdown</i>	327
<i>The Department of Justice Issues Regulations to Prevent Access to Americans' Bulk Sensitive Personal Data by Foreign Adversaries</i>	333
<i>Secretary of State Blinken Concludes that the Rapid Support Forces Have Committed Genocide in Sudan</i>	338
<i>The United States and France Facilitate Cessation of Hostilities Between Israel and Hezbollah</i>	343

## Recent Books on International Law

*Edited by Jeffrey L. Dunoff*

### Book Reviews

Lydia Walker, <i>States-in-Waiting: A Counternarrative of Global Decolonization</i>	Reviewed by Sannoy Das	350
Nico Krisch and Ezgi Yildiz, <i>The Many Paths of Change in International Law</i>	Reviewed by Taylor St John	357
Daryl J. Levinson, <i>Law for Leviathan: Constitutional Law, International Law, and the State</i>	Reviewed by Oliver Diggelmann	365
Huikang Huang, <i>China's Diplomacy and International Law</i>	Reviewed by Julian Ku	372

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