



IMPRIMERIE FIRMIN-DIDOT S.A.

PARIS — MESNIL — IVRY

Le gérant : PIERRE JUNOD

Annales

Économies Sociétés Civilisations

Revue bimestrielle fondée en 1929 par

LUCIEN FEBVRE & MARC BLOCH

publiée avec le concours du Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique
et de la VI^e Section de l'École Pratique des Hautes Études

Comité de direction :

FERNAND BRAUDEL

MARC FERRO - GEORGES FRIEDMANN - JACQUES LE GOFF
EMMANUEL LE ROY LADURIE - CHARLES MORAZÉ

Secrétaires du Comité : PAUL LEUILLOT - MARIANNE MAHN-LOT

Secrétaire de rédaction : ANDRÉ BURGUIÈRE

29e ANNÉE N° 3

MAI-JUIN 1974

HISTOIRE ET ENVIRONNEMENT

Présentation : E. LE ROY LADURIE

ESTER BOSERUP

Environnement, population et technologie dans les sociétés primitives.

IGNACY SACHS

BERNARD VINCENT

Environnement et styles de développement.

Les tremblements de terre dans la province d'Almeria (XV^e-XIX^e siècle).

COMPTES RENDUS : *Monde ibérique (suite).*

ANNE-MARIE PIUZ

Climat, récoltes et vie des hommes à Genève, XVII^e-XVIII^e siècle.

ELIZABETH WHITCOMBE

« Chutes de grêle, inondations et autres calamités » : l'administration britannique en Inde du Nord, 1860-1949.

GUY POURSIN

A propos des oscillations climatiques : la sécheresse au Sabel.

COMPTES RENDUS : *Espace, économie, environnement.*

DÉBATS ET COMBATS

EMMANUEL LE ROY LADURIE

L'histoire immobile.

CULTURE ET SOCIÉTÉ

CLAUDE GAUVARD et ALTAN GOKALP

Les conduites de bruit et leur signification à la fin du Moyen Age : le charivari.

ANDRZEJ WYZCANSKI

Alphabétisation et structure sociale en Pologne au XVI^e siècle.

François FURET et WŁADIMIR SACHS

La croissance de l'alphabétisation en France (XVIII^e-XIX^e siècle).

DANIEL ROCHE

Sciences et pouvoirs dans la France du XVIII^e siècle (1666-1803) (Note critique).

COMPTES RENDUS : *Langages, livres et sociétés.*

LES DOMAINES DE L'HISTOIRE

MICHEL MORINEAU

Quelques remarques sur l'abondance monétaire aux Provinces Unies.

ALAIN COLLOMP

Ménage et famille : études comparatives sur la dimension et la structure du groupe domestique (Note critique).

ABONNEMENTS

| | |
|---|-------|
| France et Pays de la Communauté | 90 F |
| Etranger | 100 F |
| Le numéro | 18 F |
| Numéros spéciaux | 36 F |

RÉDACTION : 54, Boulevard Raspail, 75006 PARIS

ADMINISTRATION : Librairie Armand COLIN, 103, boulevard Saint-Michel,
75005 PARIS

Comptes chèques postaux : PARIS, n° 21 335-25

MINERVA

A Review of Science, Learning and Policy
Editor : Edward Shils

VOLUME XII

number 2

april 1974

COMMENT

The Public Understanding of Science

ARTICLES

Striking Gold in Science: Fermi's Group and the Recapture of Italy's Place in Physics

GERALD HOLTON

The Aims of Education and the Proper Standards of the University

ALEXANDER M. BICKEL

The National Research Fund: A Case Study in the Industrial Support of Academic Science

LANCE E. DAVIS
and DANIEL J. KEVLES

The Dutch Universities between the "New Democracy" and the "New Management"

HANS DAALDER

REPORTS AND DOCUMENTS

Identity and Openness in Higher Education: Report of the Second Anglo-American Conference on Higher Education

MARJORIE REEVES

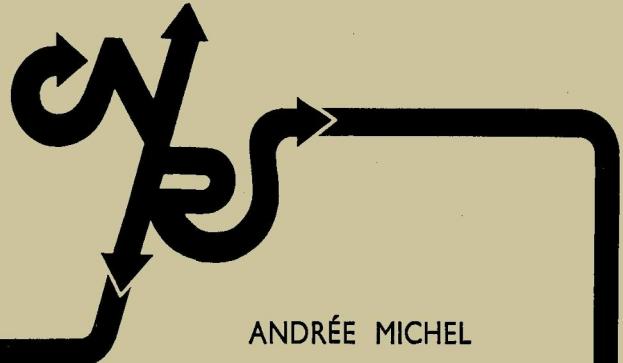
BOOK REVIEWS

RICHARD R. NELSON, LOREN P. GRAHAM, JOHN ZIMAN, HERBERT G. GRUBEL

Annual subscription £3.50/\$10.50

Single copy £1.00/\$3.00

MINERVA, 59 St. Martin's Lane, London, WC2N 4JS



ANDRÉE MICHEL

*Activité professionnelle de la femme
et vie conjugale*

ISBN 2-222-01599-5/192 pages/36,00 F

Editions du CNRS
15 quai Anatole France. 75700 Paris

CCP. Paris 9061-11 - Tél. 555-92-25

M _____
profession _____
adresse _____
achète le livre.

chez son libraire
à défaut aux Éditions du CNRS (chèque joint)
et demande votre documentation
 Sciences humaines
 Sciences exactes et naturelles
 Trésor de la langue Française
 Revue de l'Art

SOCIOLOGY

The Journal of the British Sociological Association

Editor

GORDON HOROBIN

Review Editor

REX TAYLOR

Among the articles in Volume 8 Number 3
(September 1974) will be:

PETA E. SHERIFF. Unrepresentative Bureaucracy.

DAVID OLDMAN. Chance and Skill : A Study of Roulette.

H. F. MOORHOUSE and C.W. CHAMBERLAIN. Lower Class Attitudes to Property : Aspects of the Counter-Ideology.

N.D. JEWSON. Medical Knowledge and the Patronage System in 18th Century England.

KEITH HOPE. The Interpretation of Path Coefficients.

Each number contains a substantial section of reviews and short notices; review articles, critical notes, and correspondence are also frequently published.

ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION (three numbers) £6.00 (\$16.00) post free.

SINGLE COPIES £2.75 net (\$7.75) postage extra.

BACK NUMBERS. All back numbers are available; prices on application from O.U.P.

BRITISH SOCIOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION. Members receive *Sociology* at reduced rates. Enquiries should be addressed to the Hon. General Secretary, British Sociological Association, Skepper House, 13, Endsleigh Street, London W.C.1.

AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION. Members of the A.S.A. ordering *Sociology* on the special form provided by their Association may obtain a year's subscription for \$ 12.00

OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

Press Road, Neasden, London NW10 ODD

Anno XIV
numero 4
Ottobre-Dicembre 1973

Rassegna Italiana di Sociologia

SOMMARIO

C. Pellizzi, *Asterischi*.

SAGGI E RICERCHE

B. Bernardi, *La situazione attuale degli studi etno-antropologici.*
Remo Guidieri, *Il Kula, ovvero della truffa. Una reinterpretazione di
pratiche simboliche delle isole Trobriand.*

RASSEGNE

A. Destro, *Orientamenti contemporanei dell'antropologia economica.*

NOTE E DIBATTITI

A. Marazzi, *La ricerca antropologica sul campo in Italia : alcuni
dati e alcune considerazioni.*

TECNICHE DI RICERCA

G. Chiari & P. Corbetta, *Il problema del campionamento nella
ricerca sociologica (II).*

LIBRI E RIVISTE

Schede — Summaries — Indice dell'annata 1973

Esce quattro volte all'anno. Abbonamento annuo : Lit. 6 000 per l'Italia, Lit. 7 000 per l'estero.

Direzione e Redazione : Viale Mazzini 88 — 00195 Roma.

Amministrazione : Società editrice il Mulino — Via Santo Stefano 6 — 40125 Bologna, Italia.

INQUIRY

An Interdisciplinary Journal
of Philosophy and the Social
Sciences

Edited by Arne Naess and Alastair Hannay

Number 2

Summer 1974

Volume 17

Do We Really Want a Moral Justification of Our Basic Ideals?

JAMES R. FLYNN

On Being Human

ROBIN ATTFIELD

Can Philosophy be Original?

T. E. BURKE

*Objectivism and the Study of Man
(Part I)*

HANS SKJERVHEIM

DISCUSSIONS :

Capitalism and the Desire for Private Gain

THOMAS S. TORRANCE

Reply to Torrance

RICHARD SCHMITT

REVIEW DISCUSSIONS :

The Ideology of Philosophy (R. J. Bernstein, Praxis and Action : Contemporary Philosophies of Human Activity)

R. A. SHARPE

Humanistic Social Science (M. Roche, Phenomenology, Language and the Social Sciences)

H. P. RICKMAN

Published quarterly by Universitetsforlaget, P. O. Box 307
Blindern, Oslo 3, Norway

Annual Subscription : Institutions - N. kr. 75.00, \$ 4.90, £ 12.50
Individuals - N. kr. 60.00, \$ 3.90, £ 10.00
Postage included

SOCIAL RESEARCH

An international quarterly of political and social science published by the Graduate Faculty of the New School. The journal emphasizes interdisciplinary treatment of issues in the social sciences and seeks to maintain the humanistic tradition by integration with the approaches of philosophy and history. Special issues are focused on problems which are examined by scholars in different fields of the social sciences.

EDITORIAL AND BUSINESS OFFICE

New School for Social Research

66 West Twelfth Street, New York 10011, N.Y.

Subscriptions : \$12.00 a year, institutions ; \$10.00, individuals. Single copies : \$3.00. SOCIAL RESEARCH is published quarterly by the Graduate Faculty of Political and Social Science of the New School for Social Research, and appears in Spring, Summer, Autumn and Winter issues. All correspondence concerning manuscripts should be addressed to Dr. Arien Mack, Editor.

A new journal from Elsevier

Theory and Society

renewal and critique in social theory

THEORY and SOCIETY is a forum for an emerging worldwide community of social theorists.

THEORY and SOCIETY is of particular concern and value to all those working in the advancing edges of social theory, in areas such as: critical theory, phenomenological sociology, the neo-Marxisms, comparative, historical and macroscopic sociology, structuralism and linguistically sensitive sociology.

Editors:

ALVIN GOULDNER, PIERRE BOURDIEU, RANDALL COLLINS,
Amsterdam Paris San Diego

Volume 1, four issues - 1974

Regular subscriptions: 1 year 50 Dutch guilders; 2 years 92 guilders;
3 years 126 guilders.

Personal subscriptions: 1 year 32 Dutch guilders; 2 years 61 guilders;
3 years 88 guilders.

Send your order with payment to: **THEORY and SOCIETY**,
Elsevier Scientific Publishing Company, P.O. Box 330,
Amsterdam, The Netherlands.

the human context

Rédacteur : *Paul A. Senft*, 17 Platt's Lane, London NW3 7NP, U.K.

LE DOMAINE HUMAIN a pour objet d'explorer les hypothèses philosophiques et la méthodologie des sciences humaines (les différents domaines de la psychologie, la sociologie, l'anthropologie). Elle établit un dialogue critique entre les diverses tendances en philosophie et propose une confrontation avec les sciences. Chaque volume annuel comporte 600 pages et paraît en 3 numéros. Les contributions originales sont en anglais, français, allemand, espagnol et italien et en traduction intégrale.

Tome VI

1974

n° 2

Sommaire

Articles

- | | |
|-----------------------|--|
| ARNOLD GEHLEN | : On Politics and Freedom : Depoliticized Revolution. |
| MICKEY GIBSON | : The Meeting Ground of Philosophical Anthropology and Cultural Anthropology (<i>anglais et français</i>). |
| JOSÉ LUIS PINILLOS | : The Human Scientist (<i>anglais et espagnol</i>). |
| NICOLE-CLAUDE MATHIEU | : Notes towards a Sociological Definition of Sex Categories (<i>anglais et français</i>). |
| ANDRÉ GREEN | : Sexuality and Ideology in Marx and Freud. |
| JOHN O'NEILL | : For Marx against Althusser. |
| SPENCER BENNETT | : Is there an Innate Human Aggressive Drive? |

Documents et Rapports, Compte rendus de livres, Livres reçus.

Abonnement : le volume (3 numéros par an) 80,50 Frs

Fascicules individuels et vieux numéros : 27,90 Frs

Distribution et abonnements :

BASIL BLACKWELL & MOTT LTD. (Service des Périodiques)
108 COWLEY ROAD
OXFORD OX4 1JF, U.K.

TABLE QUINQUENNALE
DES TOMES VI à X
1965-1969

- ABRAMS**, Phillips.
The Late Profession of Arms : Ambiguous Goals and Deteriorating Means in Britain, VI 2.
- ARIÈS**, Philippe.
La mort inversée. Le changement des attitudes devant la mort dans les sociétés occidentales, VIII 2.
- ARON**, Raymond.
Remarques sur l'évolution de la pensée stratégique (1945-1968). Ascension et déclin de l'analyse stratégique, IX 2.
- BAECHLER**, Jean.
Essai sur les origines du système capitaliste, IX 2.
- BECHHOFER**, Frank and **ELLIOTT**, Brian.
An Approach to a Study of Small Shopkeepers and the Class Structure, IX 2.
- BERGER**, Peter.
Identity as a Problem in the Sociology of Knowledge, VII 1.
- BÉTEILLE**, André.
Closed and Open Social Stratification in India, VII 2.
- BLANKENBURG**, Erhard.
Die politische Spaltung der westdeutschen Arbeiterschaft, X 1.
- BLOK**, Anton.
Mafia and Peasant Rebellion as Contrasting Factors in Sicilian Latifundism, X 1.
- BOUDON**, Raymond.
Réflexions sur la logique des modèles simulés, VI 1.
- BOURDIEU**, Pierre.
Condition de classe et position de classe, VII 2.
- BRANDT**, Gerhard.
Socio-economic Aspects of German Rearmament, VI 2.
- BRODECK**, Arthur J.
Notes on Media Research as Myth Analysis, X 2.
- BÜHL**, Walter L.
Konvention als System, IX 2.
- BURKE**, Edmund.
Morocco and the Near East. Reflections on some basic differences, X 1.
- BURNS**, Tom.
The Study of Consumer Behaviour, VII 2.
- BURRAGE**, Michael.
Two Approaches to the Study of Mass Media, X 2.
- CAPECCHI**, Vittorio.
Problèmes méthodologiques dans la mesure de la mobilité sociale, VIII 2.
- CLARK**, Terry N.
Emile Durkheim and the Institutionalization of Sociology in the French University System, IX 1.
The Structure and Functions of a Research Institute : the *Annde sociologique*, IX 1.
- COLEMAN**, James S.
The Use of Electronic Computers in the Study of Social Organizations, VI 1.
- COSER**, Lewis A.
Greedy Organizations, VIII 2.
- DIBBLE**, Vernon K.
Social Science and Political Commitments in the Young Max Weber, IX 1.
- DOORN**, Jacques van.
The Officer Corps : a fusion of profession and organization, VI 2.
- DORR**, Ronald P.
Making Sense of History, X 2.
- DOUGLAS**, Jack D.
The Sociological Analysis of Social Meanings of Suicide, VII 2.
- EUCHNER**, Walther.
Locke zwischen Hobbes und Hooker. Zu neuen Interpretationen der politischen Philosophie John Lockes, VII 1.
- EVAN**, William H.
A Data Archive of Legal Systems : a cross-national analysis of sample data, IX 1.
- FAVRE**, Jeanne.
Le traditionalisme par excès de modernité, VIII 1.
- FILMER**, Paul.
The Literary Imagination and the Explanation of Socio-cultural Change in Modern Britain, X 2.
- FISCHER**, Charles S.
The Last Invariant Theorists. A sociological study of the collective biographies of mathematical specialists, VIII 2.
- FLEISCHMANN**, Eugène.
L'œuvre de Theodor Geiger, VI 2.
L'esprit humain selon Claude Lévi-Strauss, VII 1.
- FREJOVÁ**, Eliška.
The Cultural Orientation of Czechoslovak Youth, X 2.
- FREUND**, Julien.
Histoire et technique, VI 1.
Philosophie et sociologie politiques, VIII 1.
Contribution historique à une sociologie de la politique : I. Guerre civile et absolutisme, IX 2.
II. Théologie et politique, X 2.

- GERTZ, Clifford.**
Politics Past, Politics Present. Some notes on the uses of anthropology in understanding the new states, VIII 1.
- HELLNER, Ernest.**
Democracy and Industrialisation, VIII 1.
The Great Patron. A reinterpretation of tribal rebellions, X 1.
- GIDDENS, Anthony.**
A Typology of Suicide, VII 2.
- GOODY, Jack.**
Succession in Contemporary Africa, X 1.
- GUIDFERT, Remo.**
Segmentation et pouvoir politique en Mélanésie, X 1.
- HÄGERSTRAND, Torsten.**
A Monte Carlo Approach to Diffusion, VI 1.
- HAUCK, Gerhard.**
Die soziale Herkunft der politischen Führungsschichten in den neuen Staaten Schwarz-Afrikas, IX 1.
- HELLER, Agnes.**
Esquisse de la structure de la vie quotidienne, VIII 1.
- HOLLIS, Martin.**
The Limits of Irrationality, VIII 2.
- ISAMBERT-JAMATI, Viviane.**
L'autorité dans l'éducation française, VI 1.
- JANOWITZ, Morris.**
Armed Forces and Society in Western Europe : Uniformity and Diversity, VI 2.
- JARVIE, I. C.**
On the Explanation of Cargo Cults, VII 2.
Film and the Communication of Values, X 2.
- KARIK, Lucien.**
Trois concepts sociologiques : le projet de référence, le statut social et le bilan individuel, VI 2.
- KJELLEBERG, Francesco.**
Some Cultural Aspects of the Military Profession, VI 2.
- LEACH, Edmund.**
The Legitimacy of Solomon. Some structural aspects of Old Testament history, VII 1.
- LUKES, Steven.**
Some Problems about Rationality, VIII 2.
- MALAMAT, Abraham.**
Comments on E. Leach, "The Legitimacy of Solomon. Some structural aspects of Old Testament history", VIII 1.
- MARTIN, David.**
Notes for a General Theory of Secularisation, X 2.
- MAZRUI, Ali A.**
Some Socio-political Functions of English Literature in Africa, IX 2.
- MCCORMACK, Thelma.**
Folk Culture and the Mass Media, X 2.
- MILNE, Alan J.**
The Idealist Criticism of Utilitarian Social Philosophy, VIII 2.
- MINOGUE, Kenneth R.**
Nationalism : the poverty of a concept, VIII 2.
- MOSCOVICI, Serge.**
L'histoire des sciences et la science des historiens, VII 1.
- PAULME, Denise.**
Pacte de sang, classes d'âge et castes en Afrique noire, IX 1.
- PITT-RIVERS, Julian.**
Contextual Analysis and the Locus of the Model, VIII 1.
- RAINIO, Kullervo.**
Social Interaction as a Stochastic Learning Process, VI 1.
- RICHTER, Melvin.**
Intellectual and Class Alienation : Oxford idealist diagnoses and prescriptions, VII 1.
- ROSENTHAL, Howard.**
Election Simulation, VI 1.
- RUNCIMAN, W. G.**
Some Recent Contributions to the Theory of Democracy, VI 1.
Justice, Congruence and Professor Homans, VIII 1.
The Sociological Explanation of 'Religious' Beliefs, X 2.
- SCOTFORD ARCHER, Margaret and VAUGHAN, Michalina.**
Domination and Assertion -- Towards a theory of educational change, IX 1.
- SCOTFORD-MORTON, Margaret.**
Some English and French Notions of Democracy in Education, VIII 1.
- SELIGER, Martin.**
A Repartee to W. Euchner, "Locke zwischen Hobbes und Hooker", VIII 1.
- SMITH, Anthony D.**
Theories and Types of Nationalism, X 1.
- TALMON, Yonina.**
Millenarian Movements, VII 2.
- TORRANCE, John.**
Rationality and the Structural Analysis of Myth, VIII 2.
- TYRAKIAN, Edward A.**
A Problem for the Sociology of Knowledge, VII 2.
- VIDAL-NAQUET, Pierre.**
Économie et société dans la Grèce ancienne : l'œuvre de Moses I. Finley, VI 1.
- WATERBURY, John.**
Marginal Politics and Elite Manipulation in Morocco, VIII 1.
- WRONG, Dennis H.**
The Psychology of Prejudice and the Future of Anti-Semitism in America, VI 2.
- YALMAN, Nur.**
Islamic Reform and the Mystic Tradition in Eastern Turkey, X 1.
- YOUNG, T. R.**
Stratification and Modern Systems Theory, X 2.

May 1974