

The China Quarterly

an international journal for the study of China

June 1990 number 122 £6.50 \$13.00

The Evolution of the One-Child Policy in Shaanxi, 1979–88
Susan Greenhalgh 191

Patterns of China's Regional Development Strategy
Dali Yang 230

The Chinese Communist Party and International Affairs: A Field Report on New Historical Sources and Old Research Problems
Michael H. Hunt and Odd Arne Westad 258

Invisible Inequalities: The Status of Subei People in Contemporary Shanghai
Emily Honig 273

Research Note

China's Returned Scholars and the Democracy Movement
Ruth Hayhoe 293

Review Article

New Light on Sino–Soviet Relations: The Memoir of China's Ambassador to Moscow, 1955–62
John Garver 303

Book Reviews

The Thought of Mao Tse-tung. By **Stuart Schram.** Brantly Womack 308

The Mandarin and the Cadre: China's Political Cultures. By **Lucian W. Pye.** David Shambaugh 310

The Ten-Year History of the Chinese Cultural Revolution. By **Yen Chia-chi and Kao Kao.** Timothy Cheek 311

A Research Guide to Central Party and Government Meetings in China, 1976–1986. By **Kenneth G. Lieberthal and Bruce J. Dickson.** David Shambaugh 313

China at Forty: Mid-Life Crisis? Edited by **David Goodman and Gerald Segal.** Joyce K. Kallgren 314

La Nouvelle Question d'Extrême-Orient. Vol. 2. By **François Joyaux.** Jacques Guillermaz 315

China in Search of its Future: Years of Great Reform, 1982–87. By **John Woodruff.** Foreword by **Michel Oksenberg.** Thomas P. Bernstein 317

La Chine au XXe siècle. D'une révolution à l'autre (1895–1949). Edited by **Marie-Claire Bergère, Lucian Bianco and Jürgen Domes.** Gregor Benton 318

Missionaries of Revolution: Soviet Advisers and Nationalist China, 1920–1927. By **C. Martin Wilbur and Julie Lien-ying How.** Gregor Benton 319

<i>Golden Inches: The China Memoir of Grace Service.</i> Edited by John S. Service . C. Martin Wilbur	320
<i>Friends to China: The Davidson Brothers and the Friends' Mission to China 1886 to 1939.</i> By Charles Tyzack .	322
<i>Chinese Politics and Christian Missions: The Anti-Christian Movement of 1920–28.</i> By Jessie Gregory Lutz . Douglas Lancashire	322
<i>Curious Land, Jesuit Accommodation and the Origins of Sinology.</i> By David E. Mungello . Piero Corradini	324
<i>Chinese Women in a Century of Revolution, 1850–1950.</i> By Ono Kazuko . Harriet Evans	325
<i>Science and Technology in Post-Mao China.</i> Edited by Denis Fred Simon and Merle Goldman . Erik Baark	327
<i>Traditional Medicine in Contemporary China.</i> By Nathan Sivin . Sheila Hillier	328
<i>Building Prosperity: A Five-Part Economic Strategy for Hong Kong's Future.</i> By SRI International . Y. C. Jao	329
<i>A People Misruled: Hong Kong and the Chinese Stepping Stone Syndrome.</i> By Albert H. Yee . Steve Tsang	331
<i>The United States and China.</i> By Arnold Xiangze Jiang . Allen S. Whiting	332
<i>China and Eastern Europe.</i> By Hemen Ray . Gerald Segal	333
<i>Sino–Japanese Relations: China's Perspective.</i> By Laura Newby . Karl J. Fields	333
<i>The Third World in Chinese World Policy.</i> By Samuel S. Kim . Allen S. Whiting	334
<i>Pianos and Politics in China: Middle Class Ambitions and the Struggle Over Western Music.</i> By Richard Curt Kraus . Delia Davin	335
<i>China's Ibsen: from Ibsen to Ibsenism.</i> By Elisabeth Eide . Li Ruru	336
<i>From China to Canada: A History of the Chinese Communities in Canada.</i> By Edgar Wickberg . Lucie Cheng	337
<i>State and Family in Singapore.</i> By Janet W. Salaff . Martin King Whyte	338
<i>Teach Yourself Living Mandarin.</i> By Sarah Lu Tsou . Yip Po-Ching	340
Books Received	342
Quarterly Chronicle and Documentation (January–March 1990) (compiled by Robert F. Ash)	344
Contributors	404

© School of Oriental and African Studies, 1990.

Printed and bound in Great Britain by
Burgess & Son (Abingdon) Ltd., Abingdon, Oxfordshire.

The China Quarterly

Editor: Brian Hook

Assistant Editor: Gail A. Eadie-Duggett

Book Reviews and Advertising Assistant: Isabelle Lee

Editorial Board

Robert F. Ash,* School of Oriental and African Studies; Hugh D. R. Baker,* School of Oriental and African Studies; Marianne Bastid, Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique; Thomas P. Bernstein, Columbia; Cyril Birch, Berkeley; John Chinnery, University of Edinburgh; Donald C. Clarke, University of Washington, Seattle; Jerome A. Cohen; Robert F. Dernberger, East-West Center; Anthony Dicks, School of Oriental and African Studies; Vidya Prakash Dutt, Delhi; John K. Fairbank, Harvard; Albert Feuerwerker, University of Michigan; David S. G. Goodman, Murdoch University; Christopher Howe,* School of Oriental and African Studies; Shigeru Ishikawa, Aoyama-gakuin University; Chalmerş Johnson, University of California, San Diego; Ambrose Y. C. King, Chinese University of Hong Kong; Donald W. Klein, Tufts; Y. Y. Kueh, Macquarie University; Nicholas R. Lardy, University of Washington; John W. Lewis, Stanford; Roderick MacFarquhar, Harvard; Michael D. McWilliam, School of Oriental and African Studies; Michel Oksenberg, University of Michigan; William L. Parish, Chicago; David E. Pollard, Chinese University of Hong Kong; Lucian W. Pye, M.I.T.; David L. Shambaugh,* School of Oriental and African Studies; Stuart R. Schram, Harvard; Benjamin Schwartz, Harvard; G. William Skinner, Stanford; Brunhild Staiger, Hamburg; Tang Tsou, Chicago; Ezra Vogel, East Asian Research Center, Harvard; Frederic Wakeman, University of California, Berkeley; Wang Gungwu, University of Hong Kong; J. L. Watson, Harvard; Allen S. Whiting, University of Arizona; Michael Yahuda,* London School of Economics and Political Science.

*Members of Executive Committee

Editorial and Business Offices

School of Oriental and African Studies, Thornhaugh Street, Russell Square, London WC1H 0XG. Telephone 071-637 2388. Telex 291829 SOASP. Fax 071-436 3844

Subscription Office

All subscriptions should be sent to the above address, marked: subscriptions.

Subscription Rates

£24.00 or U.S. \$48.00, post free. Reduced rates for full-time students of £12.00 or U.S. \$24.00. Individual copies £6.50 or U.S. \$13.00 for current and recent issues, otherwise £7.00 or U.S. \$17.00.

Second class postage paid at Rahway N.J.

Manuscripts

The China Quarterly welcomes the submission of manuscripts from scholars, including research students, on all aspects of contemporary China and from all points of view, including those which deal with Taiwan and the Overseas Chinese. Articles on China prior to 1949 are also welcome, particularly, but not exclusively, when these relate directly to contemporary China or to the history of the Chinese Communist Party. Articles should be submitted, in triplicate, to the editorial office. They should be typed in double spacing, footnotes being placed at the end of the article; preferably conform to the styling of *The China Quarterly*; and normally not exceed 8–10,000 words in length. A style sheet is available upon request. Submission of a manuscript is taken to imply that it has not previously been published and that it is not currently being considered elsewhere.

The China Quarterly is published by the School of Oriental and African Studies, London University. The views expressed in articles are those of individual authors and do not necessarily represent the views of the School.

ISSN 0009-4439

Contemporary China Institute

Research Notes and Studies

RECENTLY PUBLISHED

No. 8

Chris Bramall: *Living Standards in Sichuan 1931–1978*

Price: UK £6.00, US\$12.00

SPECIAL OFFER: The set of seven titles listed below may be purchased for the bargain price of UK £10.00 or US \$20.00.

No. 1

Robert Ash: *Land Tenure in Pre-Revolutionary China: Kiangsu Province in the 1920s and 1930s*

Price: UK £1.00, US \$2.00

No. 2

David S. G. Goodman: *Research Guide to Chinese Provincial and Regional Newspapers*

Price: UK £1.00, US \$2.00

No. 3

Kenneth R. Walker: *Provincial Grain Output in China 1952–57: a Statistical Compilation*

Price: UK £1.00, US \$2.00

No. 4

David S. G. Goodman and Tony Saich: *Chinese Local Newspapers at SOAS*

Price: UK £1.00, US \$2.00

No. 5

Peter Nolan: *Growth Processes and Distributional Change in a South Chinese Province: the Case of Guangdong.*

Price: UK £2.50, US \$5.00

No. 6

Stuart R. Schram: *Ideology and Policy in China Since the Third Plenum, 1978–84*

Price: UK £2.50, US \$5.00

No. 7

Y. Y. Kueh: *Economic Planning and Local Mobilization in Post-Mao China*

Price: UK £2.50, US \$5.00

Please send cash with orders to The Publications Officer, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London, Thornhaugh Street, Russell Square, London WC1H 0XG.