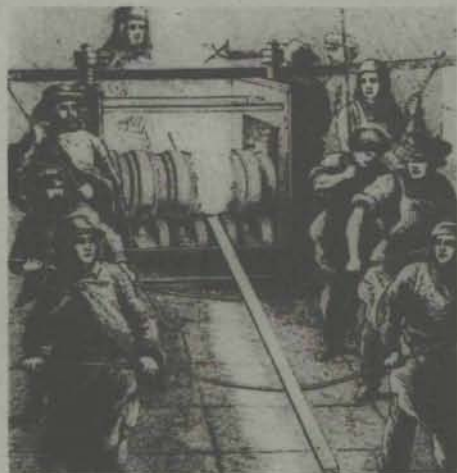
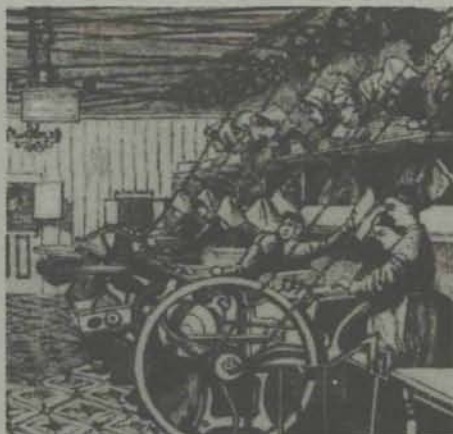


INTERNATIONAL LABOR and WORKING CLASS HISTORY

\$6.50

NO. 31
SPRING 1987



INTERNATIONAL LABOR AND WORKING-CLASS HISTORY

Founded by
Robert F. Wheeler

EDITORS

David Montgomery
Yale University
Helmut Gruber
Polytechnic University

ASSISTANT EDITOR

Reeve Huston
Yale University

EDITORIAL BOARD

James Cronin <i>University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee</i>	Anson Rabinbach <i>The Cooper Union</i>
Emilia Viotti daCosta <i>Yale University</i>	Steven Ross <i>University of Southern California</i>
John F. C. Harrison <i>University of Sussex</i>	Nick Salvatore <i>NYSSILR/Cornell University</i>
Gregory S. Kealey <i>Memorial University of Newfoundland</i>	Michael Schneider <i>Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung</i>
John H. M. Laslett <i>University of California, Los Angeles</i>	Joan Wallach Scott <i>Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton</i>
Yves Lequin <i>Université de Lyon</i>	Louise A. Tilly <i>The New School for Social Research</i>
Vernon Lidtke <i>The Johns Hopkins University</i>	Joseph Weidenholzer <i>Johannes Kepler Universität, Linz</i>
Martin Miller <i>Duke University</i>	Sean Wilentz <i>Princeton University</i>
Nicholas Papayanis <i>Brooklyn College/CUNY</i>	

International Labor and Working-Class History (ISSN 0147-5479) is published twice yearly, in spring and fall, by the University of Illinois Press for the Study Group on International Labor and Working Class History. Additional support is provided by Yale University.

Subscription rates: \$20.00 for institutions (\$26.00 foreign), \$12.00 for individuals (\$18.00 foreign), and \$7.00 for students (\$13.00 foreign). Single copies \$10.50 to institutions, \$6.50 to individuals. All business inquiries (subscriptions, advertisements, and change of address notices) and requests for back numbers should be addressed to the University of Illinois Press, 54 E. Gregory Dr., Champaign, IL 61820.

Manuscripts, editorial correspondence, and books for review should be addressed to Editor, *ILWCH*, Department of History, Hall of Graduate Studies, Yale University, New Haven, CT 06520. Directions for contributors are on the inside back cover of this issue.

© 1987 by the Board of Trustees of the University of Illinois.
Manufactured in the United States of America.
This journal is printed on acid-free paper.

All cover photographs are from the Carnegie Library, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

Postmaster: Send change-of-address notices to the University of Illinois Press, 54 E. Gregory Dr., Champaign, IL 61820.

Editor's Remarks v

SCHOLARLY CONTROVERSY

On Language, Gender, and Working-Class History 1
Joan W. Scott

Response by *Bryan D. Palmer* 14

Response by *Christine Stansell* 24

Response by *Anson Rabinbach* 30

ARTICLES

Sexuality in "Red Vienna": Socialist Party Conceptions and
Programs and Working-Class Life, 1920-34 37
Helmut Gruber

REVIEW ESSAYS

Working-Class *Democracy in America*: Sean Wilentz and the
Jacksonian Worker 69
Linda L. Kerber

The 1890s as the Turning Point in Australian Labor History 77
R. A. Markey

REPORTS AND CORRESPONDENCE

Society for French Historical Studies 89
Kathleen Alaimo

Colloque Victor Gelu 93
Edgar L. Newman

Chicago Haymarket Centennial 96
Jerry Lembcke and Carolyn Howe

International Trends in Museum Interpretation
of Technology and Labor 99
Laurence Gross

BOOK REVIEWS

- The World of Marcus Garvey: Race and Class in Modern Society*
by Judith Stein 104
Reviewed by Eric Arnesen
- Black Labor in the South: Richmond, Virginia, 1865–1890* by
Peter J. Rachleff 107
Reviewed by Steven Hahn
- Black Milwaukee: The Making of an Industrial Proletariat, 1915–1945*
by Joe William Trotter, Jr. 111
Reviewed by Peter Gottlieb
- Women and the Trades: Pittsburgh, 1907–1908* by Elizabeth
Beardsley Butler 115
Reviewed by Marguerite Renner
- Family Connections: A History of Italian and Jewish Immigrant Lives
in Providence, Rhode Island, 1900–1940* by Judith E. Smith 118
Reviewed by Miriam Cohen
- Servants and Masters in Eighteenth Century France: The Uses of
Loyalty* by Sarah C. Maza 121
Reviewed by Jeffry Kaplow
- Rosa Luxemburg, Women's Liberation, and Marx's Philosophy of
Revolution and Women's Liberation and the Dialectics of Revolution:
Reaching for the Future* by Raya Dunayevskaya 124
Reviewed by Kevin Anderson
- Workers on the Edge: Work, Leisure, and Politics in Industrializing
Cincinnati, 1788–1890* by Steven J. Ross 130
Reviewed by Ronald Schultz
- Farm Workers, Agribusiness, and the State* by Linda C. Majka and
Theo J. Majka 132
Reviewed by Dana Frank
- South Texas Coal Mining: A Community History* compiled and
edited by Roberto R. Calderón 135
Reviewed by Zaragosa Vargas
- Slavery in Russia, 1450–1725* by Richard Hellie 138
Reviewed by Paul Bushkovitch
- The French Revolution in Miniature: Section Droits-de-l'Homme
1789–1795* by Morris Slavin 141
Reviewed by Jack R. Censer

<i>Dog-Collar Democracy: The Industrial Christian Fellowship, 1919–1929</i> by Gerald Studdert-Kennedy Reviewed by Paula Kane	143
<i>Labour and Socialism: A History of the British Labour Movement, 1867–1974</i> by James Hinton and <i>Labour and Society in Britain, 1918–1979</i> by James E. Cronin Reviewed by Standish Meacham	145
<i>The Alternative Culture: Socialist Labor in Imperial Germany</i> by Vernon L. Lidtke Reviewed by Larry Peterson	147
<i>Visions of Emancipation: The Italian Workers' Movement since 1945</i> by Joanne Barkan Reviewed by Larry Garner	152
ARCHIVES AND ARTIFACTS	156
NEWS AND ANNOUNCEMENTS	157