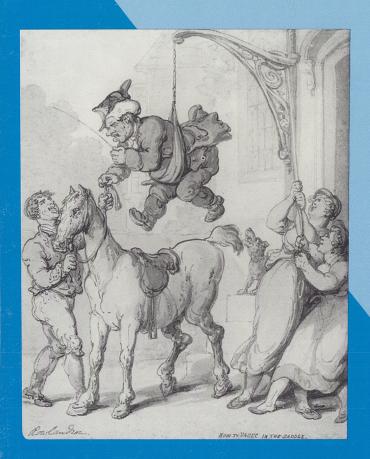
# PMLA



Publications of the Modern Language Association of America I

1997

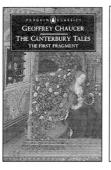
MARCH

VOLUME 112 
NUMBER 2

### PENGUIN CLASSICS







THE PENGUIN CLASSICS



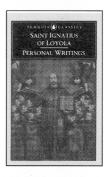




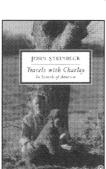


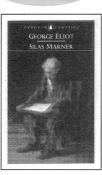
series has flourished for more than half a century, keeping great literature alive in homes, libraries, and classrooms throughout the world, since E. V. Rieu's translation of *The Odyssey* launched the series in 1946. With an unequaled number of titles, constant in-print availability, up-to-date translations, and dependable quality at paperback prices, Penguin Classics remain "the library of every civilized person."















https://doi.org/10.1632/S003081290006065X Published online by Cambridge University Press

## PMLA

Publications of the Modern Language Association of America

#### Volume 112, Number 2

Published six times a year by the association

#### The Modern Language Association of America

Officers for the Year 1996	President: HERBERT LINDENBERGER, Stanford University First Vice President: ELAINE SHOWALTER, Princeton University Second Vice President: EDWARD W. SAID, Columbia University Executive Director: PHYLLIS FRANKLIN
Executive Council	
For the term ending 31 December 1997	PETER BROOKS, Yale University ANDREA A. LUNSFORD, Ohio State University, Columbus SYLVIA MOLLOY, New York University SUSAN NOAKES, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities
For the term ending 31 December 1998	FRANCES SMITH FOSTER, Emory University PETER UWE HOHENDAHL, Cornell University FRANK TROMMLER, University of Pennsylvania
For the term ending 31 December 1999	HEATHER DUBROW, University of Wisconsin, Madison CATHERINE PORTER, State University College of New York, Cortland EVE KOSOFSKY SEDGWICK, Duke University ERIC J. SUNDQUIST, University of California, Los Angeles
For the term ending 31 December 2000	MARGARET W. FERGUSON, Columbia University ROBERT SCHOLES, Brown University GEORGE YUDICE, New York University
Trustees of Invested Funds	CAROLYN G. HEILBRUN, New York, New York HUGH O'NEILL, New York, New York MALCOLM B. SMITH (Managing Trustee), New York, New York

PMLA (ISSN 0030-8129) is published six times a year, in January, March, May, September, October, and November, by the Modern Language Association of America. Membership in the association is open to persons who are professionally interested in the modern languages and literatures. Association of America. Membership in the association is open to persons who are professionally interested in the modern languages and literatures. Annual dues, which include subscription to *PMLA*, are based on members' incomes and are graduated as follows: student members (seven years maximum), \$20; new regular members (first year), \$35; regular members (income uder \$15,000, \$25; regular members (income \$15,000-\$20,000), \$40; regular members (income \$20,000-\$30,000), \$50; regular members (income \$30,000-\$40,000), \$65; regular members (income \$40,000-\$50,000), \$75; regular members (income \$50,000-\$60,000), \$85; regular members (income \$60,000-\$70,000), \$95; regular members (income \$70,000-\$80,000), \$105; regular members (income over \$80,000), \$125; joint members (two individuals sharing the same household, who receive one subscription to *PMLA* but two copies of all other publications), add \$20 to dues category of higher-income member; foreign members, same as regular members (use the American-dollar equivalent to ascertain the dues category). Membership applications are available on request. The subscription price of *PMLA* for libraries and other institutions is \$108. A subscription including a bound volume at the end of the year is \$243, domestic and foreign. Agents deduct 4% as their fee. Single copies of the January, March, May, and October issues may be obtained for \$12 each; the Sectember (Directory) issue for \$50; the November (Program) issue for \$35.

September (Directory) issue for \$50; the November (Program) issue for \$35. Issues for the current year are available from the Member and Customer Services Office of the association (212 614-6381; membership @mla.org).

Claims for undelivered issues will be honored if they are received within six months of the publication date; thereafter the single-issue price will be charged.

For information about the availability of back issues, inquire of Periodical Service Company, Germantown, NY 12526 (914 941-4404). Early and current volumes may be obtained on microfilm from University Microfilms, Ann Arbor, MI 48106. Purchase of current volumes on film is restricted to subscribers of the journal.

The office of publication and editorial offices are located at 10 Astor Place, New York, NY 10003-6981 (212 475-9500; pmlasubmissions @mla.org). All communications concerning membership, including change-of-address notifications, should be sent to the Member and Customer Services Office,

MLA, 10 Astor Place, New York, NY 10003-6981 (212 614-6381; membership@mla.org). If a change of address also involves a change of institutional affiliation or a new e-mail address, that office should be informed of this fact at the same time. Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices.

©1997 by The Modern Language Association of America. All rights reserved. Printed in the United States of America.

Library of Congress Catalog Card Number 12-32040. United States Postal Service Number 449-660.

POSTMASTER: Send address changes to PMLA, Member and Customer Services Office, Modern Language Association of America, 10 Astor Place, New York, NY 10003-6981.

Special Topics
Forthcoming in <i>PMLA</i>
Editor's Column. What's in a Name? Revisiting Author- Anonymous Reviewing
Passion and Fashion in Joanna Baillie's "Introductory Discourse" Andrea Henderson
"Abroad and at Home": Sexual Ambiguity, Miscegenation, and Colonial Boundaries in Edgeworth's <i>Belinda</i> Susan C. Greenfield
Ethnography, Thievery, and Cultural Identity: A Rereading of Michel Leiris's L'Afrique fantôme Ruth Larson
On Dialogic Speech (Criticism in Translation series) Lev Petrovich Yakubinsky (translated, edited, and with an introduction by Michael Eskin)
Forum Thirty-two letters on the relations between cultural studies and the literary
Forthcoming Meetings and Conferences of General Interest 287
Index of Advertisers
Professional Notes and Comment
Abstracts

#### Contents

in the Saddle, 1813, pen and watercolor over pencil, 10<sup>3</sup>4" × 8%6" (27.3 × 21.8 cm). Paul Mellon Collection, Upperville, Virginia.

Cover illustration: Thomas Rowlandson (1756–1827), How to Vault

#### A Statement of Editorial Policy

*PMLA* welcomes essays of interest to those concerned with the study of language and literature. As the publication of a large and heterogeneous association, the journal is receptive to a variety of topics, whether general or specific, and to all scholarly methods and theoretical perspectives. The ideal *PMLA* essay exemplifies the best of its kind, whatever the kind; addresses a significant problem; draws out clearly the implications of its findings; and engages the attention of its audience through a concise, readable presentation. Manuscripts in languages other than English are accepted for review but must be accompanied by a detailed summary in English (generally of 1,000-1,500 words) and must be translated into English if they are recommended to the Editorial Board. Articles of fewer than 2,500 words or more than 9,000 words are not considered for publication. The word count includes notes but excludes works-cited lists and translations, which should accompany foreign language quotations. The MLA urges its contributors to be sensitive to the social implications of language and to seek wording free of discriminatory overtones.

Only members of the association may submit articles to *PMLA*. Each article submitted is sent to at least one consultant reader and one member of the Advisory Committee. Articles recommended by these readers are then sent to the members of the Editorial Board, who meet periodically with the editor to make final decisions. Until a final decision is reached, the author's name is not made known to consultant readers, to members of the Advisory Committee and the Editorial Board, or to the editor. Because the submission of an article simultaneously to more than one refereed journal can result in duplication of the demanding task of reviewing the manuscript, it is *PMLA*'s policy not to review articles that are under consideration by other journals. An article found to have been submitted elsewhere will not be published in *PMLA* even if it has already been accepted for publication by the Editorial Board.

Submissions, prepared according to *The MLA Style Manual*, should be sent in duplicate and addressed to the Managing Editor, *PMLA*, Modern Language Association, 10 Astor Place, New York, NY 10003-6981. With each submission please include a self-addressed envelope and enough postage for both copies to be returned. Authors' names should not appear on manuscripts; instead, a cover sheet, with the author's name and address and the title of the article, should accompany each manuscript. Authors should not refer to themselves in the first person in the submitted text or notes if such references would identify them; any necessary references to the author's previous work, for example, should be in the third person.

#### Criticism in Translation

MLA members are invited to submit to the *PMLA* Editorial Board proposals for translations. Articles, as well as chapters or sections of books that can function as independent units, will be considered. The originals may be in any language. Two types of proposals are welcome: (1) significant scholarship from earlier periods that has not lost its forcefulness and whose retrieval in English in *PMLA* would be a noteworthy event for a broad body of readers or (2) contemporary work of sufficient weight and potential influence to merit the attention of the field as a whole.

A member who wishes to make a proposal should first ascertain that no previous English translation exists. The proposer should then provide the managing editor with the following materials: (1) a photocopy of the original essay, (2) an extended summary of the entire essay in English, (3) an introductory statement of approximately 1,000 words, prepared in accordance with MLA style, that will be published with the essay if the essay is accepted, (4) information on the copyright status of the original (if the translation is accepted for publication, the proposer will be responsible for obtaining permission to print it). In addition, if the proposer wishes to serve as translator of the essay or to designate a translator (who must also be an MLA member), a 1,000-word sample of the translation should be submitted; otherwise the Editorial Board will select a translator.

The translated essays should normally not exceed *PMLA*'s 9,000-word limit. The Editorial Board will approve or decline the proposals, evaluate the quality of the translations, and cooperate with the proposers and translators.

#### Publications of the Modern Language Association Published six times a year Indexes: Vols. 1–50, 1935; 51–60, 1945; 51–79, 1964

	Editor: DOMNA C. STANTON, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor
	Managing Editor: JUDY GOULDING
	Assistant Editors: ERIN TROSTLE and ERIC WIRTH
	Editorial Assistants: JOHN D. GOLBACH and JAMES PONIEWOZIK
	Advertising Manager and Administrative Assistant: KATHERINE J. FLOREY
	Submissions Associate: XENI FRAGAKIS
Editorial Board	RUSSELL A. BERMAN, 1997, Stanford University
Editorial Dould	GILES B. GUNN, 1999, University of California, Santa Barbara
	MICHAEL HOLQUIST, 1997, Yale University
	ROBERTA LEE JOHNSON, 1999, University of Kansas
	CORA KAPLAN, 1997, University of Southampton
	CAROL THOMAS NEELY, 1999, University of Illinois, Urbana
Advisory Committee	LESLIE A. ADELSON, 1998, Cornell University
	KWAME ANTHONY APPIAH, 1997, Harvard University
	DANIEL BALDERSTON, 1999, Tulane University
	TEODOLINDA BAROLINI, 1998, Columbia University
	CHARLES BERNHEIMER, 1997, University of Pennsylvania
	CAROL L. BERNSTEIN, 1999, Bryn Mawr College
	MARC E. BLANCHARD, 1999, University of California, Davis
	JOSEPH A. BOONE, 1997, University of Southern California
	LAURA S. BROWN, 1998, Cornell University
	ROBERT L. CASERIO, 1998, Temple University
	ELIN DIAMOND, 1997, Rutgers University, New Brunswick
	JOANNE F. DIEHL, 1997, University of California, Davis
	LISA EDE, 1999, Oregon State University
	STEVEN FINK, 1998, Ohio State University, Columbus
	RAE BETH GORDON, 1999, University of Connecticut, Storrs
	SUSAN GUBAR, 1997, Indiana University, Bloomington
	ALICE C. HARRIS, 1998, Vanderbilt University
	N. KATHERINE HAYLES, 1998, University of California, Los Angeles
	JEAN E. HOWARD, 1997, Columbia University
	KATHRYN HUME, 1997, Penn State University, University Park
	GEORGE B. HUTCHINSON, 1999, University of Tennessee, Knoxville
	ULLRICH G. LANGER, 1999, University of Wisconsin, Madison
	H. MARSHALL LEICESTER, JR., 1997, University of California, Santa Cruz
	ANGEL G. LOUREIRO, 1999, University of Massachusetts, Amherst
	JUDITH MAYNE, 1998, Ohio State University, Columbus
	MICHAEL McKEON, 1997, Rutgers University, New Brunswick
	ANNE MELLOR, 1997, University of California, Los Angeles
	TIMOTHY C. MURRAY, 1999, Cornell University
	ANNE LAKE PRESCOTT, 1999, Barnard College
	JEAN-JACQUES THOMAS, 1999, Duke University
	WILLIAM MILLS TODD III, 1998, Harvard University
	KATHLEEN E. WELCH, 1999, University of Oklahoma
	JACK ZIPES, 1998, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities