

Index

- Abraham, James Johnston 102
Access to Archives initiative 101
Acheson, Donald 413
Action for Research into Multiple Sclerosis 170–1, *see also* Multiple Sclerosis Action Group
Acts of Parliament: Asylums Act (1845) 187; Asylums (Wynn's) Act (1808) 180, 181; Lunacy Acts Amendment Act (1862) 512–14; Lunatics Act (1845) 183; Lunatics Amendment Act (1862) 191; Lunatics Asylums and Pauper Lunatics Act (1845) 496, 500, 504; Metropolitan Asylums Bill 509; Metropolitan Poor Act (1867) 497, 519, 521, 523
acupuncture 443–5
Adair, Richard 438, 522
Adams, Dudley 447
Adams, George (senior) 446–7
Adams, George (junior) 447
Addison's disease 304–5, 308–9, 310, 320; symptoms 306
Adelaide, Dowager Queen 358, 360, 379
adrenal cortex: cortical hormone therapy 306, 308, 314; hormones 299–324; military interest in research 312–13
Adrenaline 302
age and ageing: 18th-c. medical concept 525–48; iatromechanical concepts 534–42, 543
‘The age pattern of mortality in the 1918–19 influenza pandemic: an attempted explanation based on data for England and Wales’ 1–20
Agnew, Cornelius 108
AIDS 125, 126, 274
Alberti, Michael 537–8
Alcock, Rutherford 344–5, 347
alcoholism, treatment with LSD 226, 231
Alexander of Tralles 530
Alison, William Pulteney, controversy with E Chadwick 23–4, 26–7, 28–31, 33–4
All Saints Sisters, nursing sisterhood 337, 341, 350
Allbutt, Clifford 552
Allen, David E, (*rev.*) 123–5
Allen, Peter Lewis 125–6
altitude: hormone for adaptation to high 312–14; physiological research on effects of 314, 317–18
American Medical Association, Code of ethics 107–9
amphetamines 232
Anastassiou, Anargyros 296
Anderson, Ann 613
Anderson, Eugene N 285–6
Anderson, Olive 178, 193
Anderson, Warwick 107
Andrew, Donna 469
Anglican Sisters, East Grinstead, nursing sisterhood 343
Annas, George 109
Anselmi, Aurelio, *Gerocomica* 532–3
anthropology, ancient Greek 593–4
antimicrobial chemical therapy 209–19
antiseptics 209, 210, 213, 216, 217, 218
antiseptics 198, 206, 209, 209–19
Applbaum, Arthur Isak 108
architecture: English industrial 72, 73–5; “fire-proof” techniques, 18th-c. 65, 70, 73, 74, 86, 87, 88, 91; hospital, 18th-c. 65–92
Arendsen Hein, G W 224, 227, 228, 230, 234, 237; campaign against 225, 234
Aristotle 528, 529, 532, 542
Armstrong, David 105; (*rev.*) 270–3
Armstrong, Guy 144*n*, 150
Arnold, David, (*rev.*) 284–5
Arnott, Neil 24, 30*n*
Arrizabalaga, Jon 581
Articella, history and development of 129–30
asbestos, and lung cancer 406, 408–14
Ashley, Lord *see* Shaftesbury, 7th Earl of
Ashworth, L N 50
asthenias 309, 312; alleviation of 306, 308
asthma 3
asylums: force-feeding in 179, 185, 189, 192; increase in patient numbers, 19th-c. 191; Lancashire mental hospital records 611–12; mechanical restraint 175, 179, 181, 190, 191, 193; moral therapy 190–1; and pauper lunatics 496, 497, 501–2, 521–2; prevention of suicide 179, 191–2; and suicidal pauper patients 175–96, 513; use of sedatives 179, 192, 193, *see also* asylums (institutions); insanity; madness; workhouses
asylums (institutions): Bethnal Green Asylum 501–2, 504, 510; Camberwell Asylum 519; Colney Hatch 507, 508, 513, 519; Derby Lunatic Asylum 90; Holloway Sanatorium 192, 195*n*; Hoxton House 519; Kent County Lunatic Asylum 508, 509; Lancaster Asylum 195*n*; Middlesex County Lunatic Asylum, Hanwell 190, 367, 501, 502, 504, 508, 509, 519; Nottingham County Asylum 87, 88; Pauper Lunatic Asylum, Wakefield 87, 89, 91; Winslow Hall Asylum 182*n*; York Retreat 190, *see also* asylums; Buckinghamshire County Asylum; hospitals; psychiatric clinics; Surrey County Asylum; workhouses
Atkins, P J, (*rev.*) 112–14
Austen, E E 573

Bacon, Ranulph 167, 171
Bacon, Roger 530–1
bacteriological diagnosis 203–9

Index

- bacteriology 197–220 *passim*, 385; applications of 47–53; in Australia 41–64
- Bage, Charles 74
- Baglivi, Giorgio 546
- Bahian School of Medicine 115–16
- Bailey, Victor 179, 194
- Baker, Robert, 19th-c. doctor 25*n*, 26, 27
- Baker, Robert B 107–9
- Baker, William 25
- Balfour, Andrew 576, 577
- Balint, Michael 273
- Baly, Monica 325, 346
- Banting, Frederik 304
- Barber, Maria Eliza 343–4, 346
- barbiturates 227
- Barger, A Clifford 111–12
- Barham, Charles 25
- Barras, Vincent 597–8
- Barrett, Frank 441, 442–3
- Bartholomew, Michael 278
- Bartlett, Peter 436–8, 495, 504, 506, 522
- Bashford, Alison *see* Hooker, Claire and Alison Bashford
- Bastiaans, Jan 227, 229, 234, 235, 237, 238; patients 229–30, 237, 239
- Bastian, Henry Charlton 117
- Bastianelli, Giuseppe 570
- Bates, Don, (*rev.*) 130–1
- Baumgartner, Barbara, (*rev.*) 114–15
- Bayer, A von 212
- Beach, Abigail 278
- Beale, Lionel 334
- Beck, John 482
- Beckett, Chris, 'An epidemiologist at work: the personal papers of Sir Richard Doll' 403–21
- Béhier, Louis 199, 210*n*
- Bell, Frances 586–7
- Bell, Joseph 342
- Bénézet, Jean-Pierre 127–9
- Benison, Saul 111–12
- Bennett, Victor 147–8
- Bentham, Jeremy 69, 74, 91
- Bentham, Samuel 69–70, 74, 91
- Bentham van den Bergh, G 236
- benzonaphthol 215, 216
- Berger, Margret 594–5
- Bergmann, Ludwig 387, 399
- Bergmann, Werner 316
- beriberi 432–3
- Berridge, Virginia 106, 109–10
- Berrios, German 424
- Best, Charles 304
- Beuth, Peter Christian 86
- Bhattacharya, Sanjoy 285; (*rev.*) 432–3
- Biggs, Hermann 294
- Bignami, Amico 570
- Biller, Peter 247–30; (*rev.*) 129–30
- Bilsborrow, Dewhurst 72, 81
- Binswanger, Otto 283
- bismuth salicylate 215, 219
- Bivins, Roberta E 443–5
- Black, James 473, 481, 484
- Blackmore, Tim 457
- Blackstone, William 473–4
- bladder stone, cutting for 94–6
- Blizard, William 328–9
- Blondel, Charles 283
- Blüdorn, Christian 544
- Blume, Johann Heinrich 536
- Blume, Stuart 105; (*rev.*) 452
- Boardman, Edward 118
- Boddington, Sarah 341
- the body: and clinical practice 205; and medical power 174
- Boerhaave, Herman 526
- Bonah, Christian 440–1
- Bondeson, Jan 612
- Bonham-Carter, Henry 327
- Bonner, Thomas N, (*rev.*) 450–2
- Booij, Johan 235
- book reviews and notices: **Allen, Peter Lewis**, *The wages of sin: sex and disease, past and present* 125–6; **Anastassiou, Anargyros** and **Dieter Irmer**, *Testimonien zum Corpus Hippocraticum, Teil II: Galen. 2 Band: Hippokrateszitate in den übrigen Werken Galens einschliesslich der alten Pseudo-Galenica* 296; **Anderson, Ann**, *Snake oil, hustlers and hambones: the American medicine show* 613; **Baker, Robert B**, **Arthur L Caplan**, **Linda L Emanuel**, **Stephen R Latham** (eds), *The American medical ethics revolution* 107–9; **Barrett, Frank**, *Disease and geography: the history of an idea* 442–3; **Bartlett, Peter** and **David Wright** (eds), *Outside the walls of the asylum: the history of care in the community 1750–2000* 436–8; **Bénézet, Jean-Pierre**, *Pharmacie et médicament en Méditerranée occidentale (XIIIe–XVIe siècles)* 127–9; **Berridge, Virginia**, *Health and society in Britain since 1939* 109–10; **Biller, Peter**, *The measure of multitude: population in medieval thought* 247–30; **Bivins, Roberta E**, *Acupuncture, expertise and cross-cultural medicine* 443–5; **Bonah, Christian**, *Instruire, guérir, servir. Formation, recherche et pratique médicales en France et en Allemagne pendant la deuxième moitié du XIXe siècle* 440–1; **Bondeson, Jan**, *Buried alive: the terrifying history of our most primal fear* 612; **Buell, Paul D** and **Eugene N Anderson**, *A soup for the Qan: Chinese dietary medicine of the Mongol era as seen in Hu Szu-Hui's Yin-shan Cheng-yao* 285–6; **Carpenter, Kenneth J**, *Beriberi, white rice, and vitamin B* 432–3; **Cooter, Roger** and **Pickstone, John** (eds), *Medicine in the twentieth century* 105–7; **Crow, James F** and **William F Dove** (eds), *Perspectives on genetics* 453–4; **Daniel, Thomas M**, *Pioneers in medicine and their impact on tuberculosis* 294–5; **Davidson, Roger**, *Dangerous liaisons: a*

book reviews and notices: (cont'd)

- social history of venereal disease in twentieth-century Scotland* 274–5; **Digby, Anne**, *The evolution of British general practice, 1850–1948* 270–3; **Dolan, Brian** (ed.), *Malthus, medicine, and morality: 'Malthusianism' after 1798* 449–50; **Dow, Derek A**, *Maori health and government policy, 1840–1940* 600–1; **Dranove, David**, *The economic evolution of American health care: from Marcus Welby to managed care* 290–1; **Driver, Felix**, *Geography militant: cultures of exploration and empire* 601–2; **Eviden, Doreen**, *The midwives of seventeenth-century London* 595–6; **Flemming, Rebecca**, *Medicine and the making of Roman women* 445–6; **French, Michael, Jim Phillips**, *Cheated not poisoned? Food regulation in the United Kingdom, 1875–1938* 112–14; **French, Roger**, *Ancients and moderns in the medical sciences: from Hippocrates to Harvey* 592–3; **García-Ballester, Luis**, *Medicine in a multicultural society: Christian, Jewish and Muslim practitioners in the Spanish kingdoms, 1222–1610* 592–3; **Garside, Patricia L** and **Bruce Jackson**, *Model guide to Lancashire mental hospital records* 611–12; **Gaw, Jerry L**, "A time to heal": the diffusion of Listerism in Victorian Britain 281; **Gerber, David A** (ed.), *Disabled veterans in history* 120–2; **Hardy, Anne**, *Health and medicine in Britain since 1860* 279–80; **Hatfield, Gabrielle**, *Memory, wisdom and healing: the history of domestic plant medicine* 439–40; **Hessenbruch, Arne** (ed.), *Reader's guide to the history of science* 454–6; **Hildegard of Bingen**, *On natural philosophy and medicine* 594–5; **Hilton, Matthew**, *Smoking in British popular culture 1800–2000* 282–3; **Hippocrate**, *Épidémies V et VII* 132–3; **Hodgkiss, Andrew**, *From lesion to metaphor: chronic pain in British, French and German medical writings, 1800–1914* 283–4; **Hunter, Michael, Robert Boyle** (1627–1691) 448–9; **Jackson, Mark**, *The borderland of imbecility: medicine, society and the fabrication of the feeble mind in late Victorian and Edwardian England* 275–7; **Jarcho, Saul** (trans. and ed.), *The clinical consultations of Francesco Torti* 131–2; **Johnson, Alastair** (ed.), *The diary of Thomas Giordani Wright, Newcastle doctor, 1826–1829* 438–9; **Jones, Edgar**, *The business of medicine: the extraordinary history of Glaxo* 613–14; **Kaufman, Matthew H**, *Surgeons at war: medical arrangements for the treatment of the sick and wounded in the British army during the late 18th and 19th centuries* 602–3; **King, Steven**, *Poverty and welfare in England, 1700–1850* 280–1; **Kiple, Kenneth and Kriemhild Corneè Ornelas**, *The Cambridge world history of food* 267–70; **Kopke, Christoph** (ed.), *Medizin und Verbrechen. Festschrift zum 60. Geburtstag von Walter Wuttke* 605–6; **Kutzer, Michael**, *Anatomie des Wahnsinns. Geisteskrankheit im medizinischen Denken der frühen Neuzeit und die Anfänge der pathologischen Anatomie* 277–8; **Lane, Joan**, *The making of the English patient: a guide to sources for the social history of medicine* 434–5; **Langslow, D R**, *Medical Latin in the Roman empire* 133–4; **Lawrence, Christopher and Anna-K Mayer** (eds), *Regenerating England: science, medicine and culture in inter-war Britain* 278–9; **Leavitt, Judith Walzer** (ed.), *Women and health in America: historical readings* 114–15; **Loudon, Irvine, John Horder, Charles Webster** (eds), *General practice under the National Health Service 1948–1997* 270–3; **McCance, Dawn** (ed.), *Hygieia: literature and medicine* 457; **Marks, Harry M**, *The progress of experiment: science and therapeutic reform in the United States, 1900–1990* 289–90; **Messner, Angelika C**, *Medizinische Diskurse zu Irresein in China (1600–1930)* 286–8; **Millburn, John R**, *Adams of Fleet Street, instrument makers to King George III* 446–8; **Minter, Sue**, *The apothecaries' garden: a new history of the Chelsea Physic Garden* 123–5; **Montaldo, Silvano**, *Medici e società. Bartolomeo Sella nel Piemonte dell'ottocento* 598–9; **Moreno, Jonathan D**, *Undue risk: secret state experiments on humans* 606–7; **Murray, Alexander**, *Suicide in the Middle Ages: the violent against themselves* 126–7; **O'Boyle, Cornelius**, *The art of medicine: medical teaching at the University of Paris, 1250–1400* 129–30; **Pati, Biswamoy and Mark Harrison** (eds), *Health, medicine and empire: perspectives on colonial India* 284–5; **Peard, Julian G**, *Race, place, and medicine: the idea of the tropics in nineteenth-century Brazilian medicine* 115–16; **Peitzman, Steven J**, *A new and untried course: Woman's Medical College and Medical College of Pennsylvania, 1850–1998* 450–2; **Pigeaud, Alfrieda, Jackie Pigeaud** (eds), *Les Textes médicaux latins comme littérature* 135–6; **Richardson, Robert**, *Heart and scalpel: a history of cardiac surgery* 607–8; **Richardson, Robert, Larrey**: *surgeon to Napoleon's Imperial Guard* 120; **Roland, Charles G**, *Long night's journey into day: prisoners of war in Hong Kong and Japan, 1941–1945* 603–4; **Rosenfeld, Louis**, *Four centuries of clinical chemistry* 288; **Rotberg, Robert I** (ed.), *Health and disease in human history* 433–4; **Rupke, Nicolaas A** (ed.), *Medical geography in historical perspective* 441–2; **Rutten, A M G**, *Dutch transatlantic medicine trade in the eighteenth century under the cover of the West Indies Company* 122–3; **Salazar, Christine F**, *The treatment of war wounds in Graeco-Roman antiquity* 134–5; **Sassi, Maria Michela**, *The science of man in ancient Greece*

Index

- book reviews and notices: (cont'd)
- 593–4; **Sengoopta, Chandak**, *Otto Weinger: sex, science, and self in imperial Vienna* 118–20; **Sheard, Sally and Helen Power** (eds), *Body and city: histories of urban public health* 584–91; **Shephard, Ben**, *A war of nerves: soldiers and psychiatrists, 1914–1994* 431–2; **Sigrist, René**, **Vincent Barras, Marc Ratcliff**, *Louis Jurine, chirurgien et naturaliste (1751–1819)* 597–8; **Strick, James E**, *Sparks of life: Darwinism and the Victorian debates over spontaneous generation* 117; **Tansley, E M and D A Christie** (eds), *Looking at the unborn: historical aspects of obstetric ultrasound* 452; **Taylor, Gary**, *Castration: an abbreviated history of western manhood* 291–2; **Taylor, Jeremy**, *The rebirth of the Norfolk and Norwich Hospital 1874–1883* 118; **Terry, Jennifer**, *An American obsession: science, medicine, and homosexuality in modern society* 292–4; **Turney, Jon**, *Frankenstein's footsteps: science, genetics and popular culture* 452–3; **Waddington, Keir**, *Charity and the London hospitals, 1850–1898* 435–6; **Wailoo, Keith**, *Dying in the city of the blues: sickle cell anemia and the politics of race and health* 608–9; **Warner, John Harley and Janet A Tighe** (eds), *Major problems in the history of American medicine and public health: documents and essays* 609–11; **Wear, Andrew**, *Knowledge and practice in English medicine, 1550–1680* 130–1; **Weatherall, Mark W**, *Gentlemen, scientists and doctors: medicine at Cambridge 1800–1940* 110–111; **Wheelwright, Jeff**, *The irritable heart: the medical mystery of the Gulf War* 604–5; **Wilson, Renate**, *Pious traders in medicine: a German pharmaceutical network in eighteenth-century North America* 596–7; **Wolfe, Elin L, A Clifford Barger, Saul Benison, Walter B Cannon: *science and society* 111–12; **Woodhead, Richard**, *The strange case of R L Stevenson* 296; **Woods, Robert**, *The demography of Victorian England and Wales* 584–91**
- Boon, Tim** 278
- Borscheid, Peter** 547–8
- Bosanquet, Nick** 271, 272, 273; (rev.) 109–10
- Bouchard, Charles** 197, 199–200, 202, 203–20; classification of diseases 207–9; interest in renal function 212, 213
- Bowler, Peter J**, (rev.) 117
- Boyden, Alan** 400
- Boyle, Robert** 448–9
- Brabazon of Tara, Baron** 147
- Brandt, Allan** 105
- Bray, Francesca** 106
- Bretonneau, Pierre** 46
- Briggs, Robert** 389, 395, 399
- Brill, Henry** 225
- British Association for the Advancement of Science**: 1840 meeting 24, 28, 29; 1842 meeting 29, 30n
- British Medical Journal* 341, 343
- British Museum of Natural History** 572–3, 576, 577, 579
- British Nursing Association** 338, 343, 345, 350
- British Society of Paediatric Gastroenterology Hepatology and Nutrition records** 102
- Britton, S W** 310, 316
- Brock, Helen** 102
- Brodie, Benjamin** 283, 329
- bronchitis 3, 7, 216
- Brooke, Eleanor** 159; **Memorial Fund** 157, 159
- Brooke, Philip** 155, 157–8
- Brookwood Asylum** see **Surrey County Asylum**
- Brown, John C** 586, 588
- Brown, Samuel** 72
- Brown, Stella** 279
- Browne, Janet** 423; (rev.) 439–40
- Bruin, Mary** see **Huntsman, R G, Mary Bruin and Deborah Holttum**
- Brundage, A** 21n
- Brunton, Thomas Lauder** 218
- Brushfield, Thomas** 176, 188
- Bryder, Linda**, (rev.) 294–5
- Büchner, Hans** 207
- Buckinghamshire County Asylum** 175, 179, 180, 181–2, 189; admissions 183, 185–6; proportion of suicidal patients 184; sedation of patients 192, see also **asylums (institutions)**
- Bucknill, John** 188
- Buell, Paul D** 285–6
- Bulfinch, Charles** 87
- Bunsen, Frances, Baroness** 353
- Burnet, F Macfarlane** 1, 17; *Clonal selection theory of acquired immunity* 388
- Burnham, John** 294
- Burns, Chester** 107–8
- Burroughs, Silas M** 569
- Burroughs Wellcome & Co.** 569
- Burt, Margaret** 349
- Busfield, Joan** 105
- Bush, Vannevar** 313, 315, 316, 318, 319, 322
- Buttimer, Anne** 441, 442
- Bynum, Caroline Walker**, (rev.) 594–5
- Bynum, W F** 49
- Cain, Joe**, (rev.) 453–6
- Cameron, Charles** 473–4
- Campbell, Jim** 437
- Campbell, William G** 503, 510
- cancer, **Louis Sambon's research on** 579–9
- cancer, lung: and asbestos 408–14; and tobacco 404; and vinyl chloride 407, 413n
- cannabis 232, 234, 236, 237
- Cannon, Walter** 111–12
- Canstatt, Carl Friedrich** 547
- Cantor, David** 105, 107; (rev.) 289–90
- Capitan, Louis** 204
- Caplan, Arthur L** 107–9
- Capron, Alexander** 109
- carbuncle 208, 212; bactrium 215

Index

- cardiac surgery, history of 607–8
cardiology 549, 551–2, 563, 565
Carnegie Trust 557, 558, 559, 566
Carpenter, Kenneth J 432–3
Carroll, Patrick E, ‘Medical police and the history of public health’ 461–94
Cassel, Christine 108
Cassell, Ronald 475
Cassius Felix 133, 134
castration 291–2
Cave, Richard 149–50, 151, 152–3, 157, 159, 164–71 *passim*; papers 141*n*; religious beliefs 144–5, 172
Chadwick, Edwin 484, 486, 488, 491, 499; class-based average-at-death data 21–40; controversy with W P Alison 23–4, 26–7, 29–31, 33–4; *Report on the sanitary condition of the labouring population of Great Britain* 21, 22, 30, 32–3, 37, 39, 40
Chalvet, P 210*n*
Chapman, Henry 482
Charcot, Jean-Martin 199, 210*n*
Charrin, Albert 204*n*
Chauffard, Émile 201, 202
Chelsea Physic Garden 123–5
chemistry, history of clinical 288
Cherry, Thomas 50, 51
Cheshire, Leonard 145*n*
Chinese dietary medicine 285–6
chloral hydrate 176
cholera 45, 241, 242, 589, 590; Asiatic 241; epidemic, London (1854) 336–7
Christensen, Peter 589
Christie, D A 452
CIA: interest in LSD 228, 229; MKULTRA-project 229, 230
CIBA 320
Cicero, Marcus Tullius, *Cato Maior De senectute* 531, 548
cinnamon 123
Claridge, Gordon 239
Clark, John, dispute with James Smith 94–8
Clark, William Mansfield 313–14, 316, 318, 319, 322
Clavera Ortiz, Dr 416–17
Clemow, W H 2
Clericuzio, Antonio 448
Cliff, Andrew D *see* Smallman-Raynor, Matthew and Andrew D Cliff
‘The clinician, germs and infectious diseases: the example of Charles Bouchard in Paris’ 197–220
‘“Clone”: the history of a euphonious scientific term’ 381–402
CO₂-inhalation 227
Cobbe, Francis Power 509–10
Cochrane, David 523
Coffee, William 75
Cohausen, Johann Heinrich, *Hermippus redivivus* 546
Cohen, Deborah 122
Cohen, Stanley 393
Cohn, F J 212
Collip, James 304
Colman, Alan 400
colonialization and disease 43, 44, 45–6, *see also* medicine in colonial India
Colquhoun, Patrick 470–1, 489
Commissioners in Lunacy and east London pauper lunatics 495–524
Committee on Medical Research *see* Office of Scientific Research and Development
Commonwealth Serum Laboratories 60
Compound A 318–20, 322*n*
Compound B 311, *see also* corticosterone
Compound E 311, 313, 314, 314–18, 319, 320, 322*n*
Condrau, Flurin 589, 590
Congreve, William 86
Conolly, John 190; *An inquiry concerning the indications of insanity* 188
Conrad, Joseph 601, 602
Contrepois, Alain, ‘The clinician, germs and infectious diseases: the example of Charles Bouchard in Paris’ 197–220
Cook, Harold J 477; (*rev.*) 122–3
Cooke, Thomas 88
Cooter, Roger 105–7
Cornaro, Alvise 542, 544
Cornil, Victor 210*n*
corticosterone 310, 311
cortin 308, 310
cortisone 320–1
Cowan, Robert 24*n*, 28–9
Cowderoy, Archbishop 172
Cox, Ann, matron, Westminster H. 328, 330, 331
Cox, Thomas 72
Crane, M B 383, 399
creosote: toxicity 211, 218; treatment for pulmonary tuberculosis 210–12, 217–18
Crofton, William M, vaccine therapies for MS 147
Crosby, Alfred 2, 3, 5, 17
croup 46, 47
Crow, James F 453–4
Crozier, Ivan, (*rev.*) 118–20, 291–4
Cullen, Michael 22, 36
Cullen, William 68
Cumpston, J H L 55, 62
Cunningham, Andrew 43; obituary of Roger French 581–2
Dally, Ann, (*rev.*) 612
Daniel, Thomas M 294–5
Darling, Elizabeth 278
Darlington, C D 383, 399
Darwin, Elizabeth 85
Darwin, Erasmus 71, 72
Darwinism 117, 276
Davidson, Roger 274–5
Davis, Elizabeth 356

Index

- Davis, Kingsley 1
Dawson of Penn, 1st Viscount 554–5, 557
Dawson Report 554
De Telegraaf, campaign against G W Arendsen Hein 225
Deaconesses of Kaiserwerth 354, 357, 358
death: being buried alive 612; old age as cause of 540, 543–4, 547
defamation, 18th-c. Scottish case 84
Delay, Jean 221*n*
Delysid (LSD) 225, 229
demography: 19th-c. 584–91; medieval thought on 427–30
Demyelinating Diseases Unit, Newcastle 162–3
demyelination 158
Dendy, Mary 276
depression 188, 189, 229, 308
Derbyshire General Infirmary 65–92; influence of design and technology 84–90, 91; technological innovations 70, 72–3, 78–80, 81–3, 86
‘The Derbyshire General Infirmary and the Derby philosophers: the application of industrial architecture and technology to medical institutions in early-nineteenth-century England’ 65–92
Descartes, René 540, 542
desoxycorticosterone 310–11
Devonshire, Duke of 85–6
diabetes 302, 310
diagnosis 198, 200, 203–9
Dickens, Charles 502, 503; *Martin Chuzzlewit* 354–6
Dieulafoy, Georges 200–1, 206, 207
Digby, Anne 181, 270–3; (*rev.*) 290–1
Dilhorne, Viscount 169, 170
diphtheria: antitoxin 41, 49–50, 51, 53, 54, 55, 57; bacillus 206; carriers 44, 45, 53–8, 60, 61, 62; immunization, Australia 45, 58–63, 64; isolated hospital wards 52–3; notification 51–2, 54, 56, 61; and public health, Australia 41–64; quarantine 55, 56, 58, 60; *Report on diphtheria* (1916) 55–6; Royal Commission of Inquiry 47; Schick test 61; swabbing campaigns 43–4, 51, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 60; vaccination 43, 45, 49–50, 59–60, 61–2
‘Diphtheria and Australian public health: bacteriology and its complex applications, c. 1890–1930’ 41–64
disabled: challenging established attitudes 173; intellectually disabled 275–7; rehabilitation schemes for 121; servicemen 120–2, *see also* multiple sclerosis; Multiple Sclerosis Society
disease: causes of 479; classifications of 198, 207–9; and colonization 43, 44, 45–6; control 43; germ theories of 43, 198–203, 204, 205, 213; and locality 26–7, 29, 31, 33–4, 35, 36–40, 84, 441–3; miasmatic theory of 68–9, 199; parasitic, Bouchard’s classification of 208; and sex 125–6, 274–5, *see also* age and ageing; fever; health; infectious diseases; poverty; public health
dispensaries 67, 71, 475, 478; Finsbury Dispensary 376; Self Supporting and Charitable Dispensary, Derby 84
District Asylums Board 519–20
district nursing *see* Institution of Nursing Sisters
DNA 393, 398; mitochondrial 390–1, 398, 400
Dock, Lavinia 375
Dolan, Brian 449–50
Doleris, Jacques 203
Doll, Richard 102, 282; papers of 403–21
Dolly the sheep 397, 398, 400, 401
Dove, William F 453–4
Dow, Derek A 600–1
Doyle, Andrew 506
Dranove, David 290–1
Driver, Felix 601–2
drugs *see* hallucinogenic drugs
Drury, Michael 273
Duesbury, Henry 90
Dujardin-Beaumetz, Georges 211
Duncan, Andrew 478
Duncum, Barbara, obituary 265
Dunn, Ethel 122
Durkheim, Emile 178–9
Dutch New West India Company 122–3
Dye, Nancy 114
dyes, for therapeutic treatments 215
dysentery 242

Eager, Miss, matron, Westminster H. 338, 343
Earle, W R 387
‘The early history of the Multiple Sclerosis Society of Great Britain and Northern Ireland: a socio-historical study of lay/practitioner interaction in the context of a medical charity’ 141–74
‘Early nursing reform in nineteenth-century London: a doctor-driven phenomenon’ 325–50
Eberth, C J 202, 212, 218
Edgeworth, Maria 85
Edgeworth, Richard 89
Edgeworth, William 85
Edmonds, Thomas Rowe 37*n*
education, medical: 18th-c. 542–3; at Cambridge (1800–1940) 110–11; medieval, University of Paris 129–30
Edwards, Martha 121
Edwards, Nathaniel 72, 75
‘Edwin Chadwick and the poverty of statistics’ 21–40
Ehrlich, Paul 198, 209
Eijkman, Christiaan 342–3
electroconvulsive therapy 225, 227
Eli Lilly, collaboration with University of Toronto 302–3
Elliott, Paul, ‘The Derbyshire General Infirmary and the Derby philosophers: the application of industrial architecture and technology to medical institutions in early-nineteenth-century England’ 65–92

Index

- Elwin, Whitwell 25*n*, 27, 38
Emanuel, Linda L 107–9
endocrinology, research 299–324
England, Arthur 156
English, Terence 102
epidemics 242–3, 262–3; smallpox (1870–71)
241–64
‘An epidemiologist at work: the personal papers
of Sir Richard Doll’ 403–21
epinephrine 302, 304, 306
Erasmus of Rotterdam 531
Ernst, Waltraud 285
ether 232
ethics, medical 107–9
ethyl alcohol 215
eugenics 276
Evans, Gerald 314, 317
Evans, Herbert 314
Evans, Robin 70
Eviden, Doreen 595–6
Evers, J 162
experimentation, on humans 606–7
- Farey, John, Junior 74
Farley, B S 165–6
Farnell, Henry 511
Faro, Megan 168
Farr, William 3, 16, 22, 29, 34–5, 36, 37, 38
Fehleemann, Silke 586, 588
Fernet, Charles 218
Ferris, G F 574
fever 531, 533; causes of 22, 23–4, 28–9, 30, 34;
contagion and 68; putrefaction and 68; special
hospital wards 68, 80–1, *see also* individual
diseases; marasmus
Few, Robert 336
Fibiger, Johannes 578–9
Field, D 174
Field, Ephraim 156, 162–5, 167, 168–9, 171*n*, 173;
diagnostic blood test for MS 163–5
Field, John 478
Fieser, Louis 313–14, 315, 316
Filles de Charité 353, 378
Finer, S 21*n*
Fischer, Johann Bernhard von 544
Fitzgerald, Rosemary 285
Flemming, Rebecca 445–6
Fletcher, Walter 552, 557, 558, 563–4
Fliedner, Theodor 357, 359, 377, 379
Flinn, Michael W 25*n*, 28
Flint, John 87–8
Floyer, John 532
Flügge, Karl 207
food regulation, UK 112–14
forensic medicine 480–1, 491
Forester, Richard 72, 75, 81, 85, 86
Forster, John 510, 511
Forsythe, Bill 438, 495, 522
Foster, Michael 110–11
Foucault, Michel 67, 90, 91, 462–3, 466*n*
- Fougerolles, François de 534, 535
Fox, Francis 81
Fox, James 87–8
Fox, Samuel 73
Franco-Prussian War and smallpox 241–64
Frank, Johann, *System of complete medical police*
472–3, 480, 483, 485–6
Frederking, W 226
Freidson, Eliot 108
French, Michael 112–14
French, Roger 592–3; obituary 581–2
Freud, Sigmund 282, 283
friendly societies, Derby 71
Frost, Wade Hampton 294
Fry, Elizabeth: and nursing reform 342–3, 351–3,
357–8, 360, 362, 369, 373, 377, 378–80; and
penal reform 352, 357
Fulton, John 312–13
- Gaffky, G 212*n*, 218
Galen 296, 445–6, 528–9, 530–1, 532, 533, 534,
536, 542, 545
Galenism 542, 544, 545–6, 546
Gallagher, Thomas 316, 317, 319
Gallagher-Kamper, Kathleen 450
García-Ballester, Luis 592–3
Gardiner, William 86
Gardner, Martha 105
Garland, Hugh 158–9
Garside, Patricia L 611–12
Gaskell, Sam 502, 503, 510, 511, 514
gastroenterology 406
Gathorne-Hardy, Gathorne 519–20, 521, 523–4
Gaw, Jerry L 281
Geerlings, P J 236
Geison, Gerald L 560–1
Geist, Lorenz 547
gene cloning 393
general practice, history of 270–3
general practitioners: record keeping 553–4, 555,
557, 559, 560, 566–7, 568; and research 550,
553–7, 559–60, 566–8
General Register Office 24, 34–5
genetics: essays on 453–4; and science 452–3
‘The geographical transmission of smallpox in the
Franco-Prussian War: prisoner of war camps
and their impact upon epidemic diffusion
processes in the civil settlement system of
Prussia, 1870–71’ 241–64
geography militant 601–2
Gerber, David A 120–2
geriatrics 526, 545, 546–7
germ theories of disease 43, 198–203, 204, 205,
213
Giffen, G H, *Students’ manual of medical
jurisprudence and public health* 482
Gilbert, Augustin 204*n*
Gill, Geoffrey, (*rev.*) 603–4
Gimbert, Henri 210, 211, 217
Gisborne, Thomas 71–2

Index

- Glagau, Aegidius 536–7, 540, 541, 545, 546
Glasford, Duncan 94
Glaxo, history of 613–14
Gloyne, Stephen 409
Goethe, Johann W von 395–6
Goler, Robert I 121
Gongylonema neoplasticum 578–9
Gongylonema pulchrum 579
gonorrhoea 275
Goulding, Roy 415–16
Gowers, William R 283
Gradmann, Christoph, (*rev.*) 605–6
Graham-Jones, Susanna 272
Grassi, Giovanni Battista 570
Gray, John 164
Gray, Pereira 272
Greg, William 37
Grisolle, Augustin 198, 199, 208, 209
Grmek, Mirko D 132–3
Grollman, Arthur 305, 316
Grootveld, Robert-Jasper 233–4
Guerrini, Anita, (*rev.*) 598–9
Gulf War Syndrome 604–5
Gurdon, John 389–90, 395, 399, 400
Gurney, John 351
Gurney, Samuel 334
Gustavson, Rueben 314
Guthrie, George James 337
Guttmann, Ludwig, confrontation with MS Society 148–50
Guttstadt, Albert, 'Die Pocken-Epidemie in Preussen' 243, 244, 248–9, 250–1, 261
- Habermas, Jürgen 69*n*
Hagner, Michael, (*rev.*) 277–8
Haldane, J B S 393–5
Hales, Stephen 68
Hall, Lesley 105, 107, 279
Hall, Richard 501, 508
hallucinogenic drugs: debate on medical use of 234–8; therapy 226–31, 234, 235–9, *see also* heroin; LSD; peyote buttons, mescaline; psilocybin
Haly Abbas 530
Hamlin, Christopher 22, 24, 450, 464–5, 470
Hammonds, Evelyn 42, 43, 47*n*, 53, 56*n*, 63
Hanley, James, 'Edwin Chadwick and the poverty of statistics' 21–40
Hanway, Jonas, *Defects of police* 474–6, 478, 489
Hardenburg, Karl August von 86
Hardy, Anne 63, 279–80; (*rev.*) 281
Harrington, Robert 385
Harrison, Mark 284–5; (*rev.*) 115–16, 120–2, 602–3
Harrower Laboratories 308
Hartman, Frank 305, 308, 309, 310, 314
Harvey, William 102, 540, 542
Haslam, John, *Observations on madness and melancholy* 188
Hatfield, Gabrielle 439–40
Hattori, Natsu 425
Hawkins, Charles 340
Hawkins, Francis Bisset 37
Hawthorn, Reginald, dietary treatment for MS 161–2, 163
Haygarth, John 68
Hayward, Rhodri 279
Head, Henry 556, 566
health: in colonial India 284–5; and disease (essays on) 433–4; Maori 600–1; and medicine in Britain 279–80; and society, 20th-c. Britain 109–10; and women in USA 114–15, *see also* public health
health care in USA 290–1
Heaman, Elsbeth, (*rev.*) 110–111
heart disease 3; James Mackenzie's work on 551–2
heating systems for hospitals, 18th-c. 78–80
Hein *see* Arendsen Hein, G W
Helm, Jürgen, (*rev.*) 596–7
Helmont, Johan Baptista van 537
Helmstadter, Carol, 'Early nursing reform in nineteenth-century London: a doctor-driven phenomenon' 325–50
Hench, Philip 320
Henderson, John 581
Henry, John, (*rev.*) 448–9
heroin 237, 238
Herring, Percy 554, 556, 558
Hervey, Nicholas 496, 522
Hessenbruch, Arne 454–6
Hildegard of Bingen 594–5
Hill, Austin Bradford 282, 404
Hill, I D 406
Hill, Robert Gardner 190
Hilton, Matthew 282–3
Himsworth, Harold 146
Hippocrates 132–3, 534, 536, 540, 541, 542, 545
Hippocratic Corpus 527, 534*n*, 545
Hirsch, August, *Handbook of geographical and historical pathology* 241
Hirst, David 437
Historical Records of Veterinary Medicine in the UK 101
Hitchcock, Tim, (*rev.*) 280–1
Hodgkiss, Andrew 283–4
Hoffer, A 226, 231
Hoffmann, Friedrich 526, 537, 538, 540, 544
Holtum, Deborah *see* Huntsman, R G, Mary Bruin and Deborah Holtum
homosexuality 292–4
Hooker, Claire and Alison Bashford, 'Diphtheria and Australian public health: bacteriology and its complex applications, c. 1890–1930' 41–64
Hoopen, Peter ten 234
Hope-Simpson, R Edgar 2
Horden, Peregrine 588–9
Horder, John 270–3
hormone research 299–324, *see also* adrenal cortex

Index

- hospitals, Australia: Brisbane Children's H 53; Sydney Children's H 51
- hospitals, UK: 19th-c. changes in treatment 326; 19th-c. disorder and disturbances 331, 332–3; 19th-c. teaching hospitals 326–7; 19th-c. voluntary 435–6; Bristol Infirmary 87, 88–9; Charing Cross H. 326–7, 339–40, 345, 350; Derby Lunatic Asylum 90; German H. 370; Great Northern H. 346; Guy's H. 326–7, 337, 341, 345, 346–7, 349, 358, 361, 365, 366, 372, 373, 374, 375; H. for Consumption and Diseases of the Chest 375; John Radcliffe H., Oxford 407; King's College H. 326–7, 334, 335, 336, 337, 339, 345, 350, 365, 366; Leicester Infirmary 87, 88; Liverpool Royal Infirmary 345; London H. 326–7, 328–9, 345, 372, 374; Lynn H., King's Lynn 375; Middlesex H. 326–7, 333–4, 339, 340, 345, 350, 375; Norfolk and Norwich H. 118; North Staffordshire Infirmary 87, 88; Nottingham General Infirmary 71; Royal Free H. 326–7, 337–8, 345; Royal Infirmary Manchester 375; St Bartholomew's H 326–7, 347, 349, 356; St George's H. 326–7, 329, 332, 333, 338–9, 340, 345, 347, 350, 365; St Mary's H. 326–7, 345, 347, 348; St Thomas's H. 326–7, 330, 337, 339, 345, 347, 350, 366, 367; University College H. 326–7, 332–3, 334, 337, 339, 345, 350; Westminster H. 326–7, 328, 329–33, 334, 336–7, 338, 339, 340–1, 342, 344–5, 350, 366, *see also* asylums; Buckinghamshire County Asylum; Derbyshire General Infirmary; dispensaries; Surrey County Asylum
- Houston, R A 436
- Howard, John 67, 68, 478
- Howard, William 504
- Howell, Joel 107
- Hsu, Elisabeth, (*rev.*) 285–6
- Hu Szu-Hui, *Yin-shan Cheng-yao* 285–6
- Hubbard, Al 231
- Hudson, Geoffrey L 121
- Huges, Bart 233, 234
- Hughes, Roger 400
- Huguet-Termes, Teresa, (*rev.*) 127–9
- Humphrey, John 189
- Humphreys, Noel 34*n*
- Hunter, Michael 448–9
- Huntsman, R G, Mary Bruin and Deborah Holtum, 'Twixt candle and lamp: the contribution of Elizabeth Fry and the Institution of Nursing Sisters to nursing reform' 351–80
- Husband, Aubrey, *Hand-book of forensic medicine and medical police* 481
- Hutter, Jacob, *Tractatio medica qua senectus ipsa morbus sistitur* 525, 526, 537, 537–41, 543, 545, 546
- Huxley, Aldous, *Brave new world* 394–5
- Huxley, Thomas Henry 117
- hydrotherapy, for suicidal patients 192
- hyperbaric oxygen therapy 158*n*
- iatrochemical drugs 546
- iatromechanical concepts of ageing 534–42, 543
- Ibn Sina 530
- ibogaine 238
- illustration, entomological 569, 572–77, 579
- imbecility, fabrication of (1890–1914) 275–7
- immunity to disease 200–1, 207, 388
- in-vitro fertilization 392, 396–7
- indigo, synthesis of 212
- industrial technology and hospital architecture 65–92
- infant and child health 588; Australia 41–64; investigations into diseases of children 553–4, 559, 560, 567, *see also* mortality
- infectious diseases 200, 207, 208–9; Bouchard's treatment of 212–19; clinical management of, by French clinicians 197–220; control, Australia 41–64
- influenza, 1918–19 pandemic 1–20; origins 2, 4–5; viruses 14–20
- Ingleman, Richard 88
- Inglis, John 95
- Inglis, Lady 360, 365, 366, 376
- Inglis, Robert 360
- ink polygraph 551, 552, 563
- insanity: care in the community (1750–2000) 436–8; certification of patients 180–1, 183; pauper lunatics 495–24; and suicide 175–96, *see also* asylums; depression; imbecility; LSD; madness; melancholia; psychiatry
- Institute for Clinical Research, St Andrews 549–68; Child Welfare Centre 559, 567; funding 554, 557–60, 562
- Institution of Nursing Sisters 342–3, 354, 357–77; contracted service 358–9, 379; discipline 368–73; district nursing 376–7; hospital nursing 373–5; hospital training 365–8; Nurses' Home 359, 365, 370–1, 374, 377; nurses for sick poor 364–5, 376; nursing duties 373; nursing staff selection 363–5; organization and financial structure 359–63; private nursing 360; religion 358, 368, *see also* nurses
- institutions, medical, Strassburg 440–1
- instrument makers 446–8
- insulin 302, 304
- intubation 47, 54
- iodine, tincture of 215
- iodoform 215, 217
- Irmer, Dieter 296
- Jackson, Bruce 611–12
- Jackson, Mark 275–7
- Jacobi, Abraham 108
- Jacquart, Danielle 129, 130
- Jalland, Pat 178
- Jarcho, Saul 131–2
- Jarraway, David 457
- Jennery, Charles 504

Index

- Jennings, H S 384, 385, 398, 399
Jewett, Frank 315
Johannsen, W 384, 385
Johnson, Alastair 438–9
Jones, Colin 588
Jones, Edgar 613–14
Jones, Francis Avery 403–4, 406
Jones, Henry Bence 337
Jones, Kathleen 495
Jones, Mary 336
Jonsen, Albert 109
Jordanova, Ludmilla 468
Jordan Edwin 1
Jouanna, Jacques 132–3
Judson, Horace Freeland 401
Jurine, Louis 597–8
- Kabouters 223*n*, 236
Kakar, Sanjiv 285
Kamat, Manjiri 285
Kamp, Jacob van 319–20
Kaplan, Charles *see* Snelders, Stephen and Charles Kaplan
Kaplan, Steven 468
Kass, Leon 391–2, 397, 399
Katz, Oscar 51
Kaufman, Matthew H 602–3
Kearns, Gerry 589
Keith, Arthur 278, 279, 552
Kelly, M P 174
Kelly, Reginald 158*n*, 162
Kendall, Edward C 300, 303–6, 309, 310, 311, 313–14, 315–18, 319–20, 321–4
Kennion, Mrs, superintendent, Institution of Nursing Sisters 361
Kerr, Francis 167
Kilbourne, E M 417–18, 419
King, Steven 280–1
King, Thomas J 389, 395, 399
Kiple, Kenneth 267–70
Klausen, Susanne, (*rev.*) 449–50
Klebs, Edwin 207, 212*n*
Klebs-Loeffler bacillus 41, 48, 51
Klein, Rudolf 105
Knox, John 406, 409, 410–11
Koch, Robert 206, 210, 212, 213*n*, 217, 294, 385; postulates 198
Köhler, Georges 388–9
Kolata, Gina 395
Kopke, Christoph 605–6
Kuiper, P 235, 236
Kumar, Anil 285
Kutzer, Michael 277–8
- La Berge, Ann 31
La Vergata, Antonello 450
Laamann, Lars Peter, (*rev.*) 286–8
laboratory: research by clinicians 197–8, 200, 203–7; sciences 44, 563, 565–6, *see also* hormone research
- Ladee, G 235, 236
Lader, Malcolm 237–8
Laënnec, René 294
Lancet 29, 248, 356–7; *Lancet* Sanitary Commission for Investigating the State of the Infirmaries in Workhouses 514–16, 523
Lane, Joan 434–5; obituary 99–100
Langford, Christopher, 'The age pattern of mortality in the 1918–19 influenza pandemic: an attempted explanation based on data for England and Wales' 1–20
Langslow, D R 133–4
Laqueur, Ernst 309
Larkin, Gerry 106
Larrey, Dominique Jean 120
Lashmet, David 457
Latham, Stephen R 107–9
Latin medical texts: as literature 135–6; terminology in Roman 133–4
Latour, Bruno 220, 464
Lawrence, Christopher 278–9, 562; (*rev.*) 111–12, 131–2, 288, 601–2
Lawrence, W J C 383, 399
Laxton, Paul 589
laymen: interaction with medical profession 141–74; interest in medicine 93
Le Gac, Dr, treatment for MS 154–6, 173
Le Gendre, Paul 199, 219
Leary, Timothy 233, 234
Leavitt, Judith Walzer 114–15
Lebherz, Hermann 87
Lederer, Susan 105, 108
Lefanu, James 102
Leicester, Bishop of 169–70
Leiper, R T 579
Leneman, Leah, 'Smith v Clark and Clark v Smith: eighteenth-century Scottish doctors in dispute' 93–8
Leopold of Saxe-Coburg, Prince 86
leprosy 125, 208
Lewis, Jane 60, 62
Lewis, R A 25*n*, 26
Lewis, Thomas 560, 561–2, 564
Liebig, Justus von 560
life expectancy 21*n*, 34–5, 37*n*
Limerick, Angela, Countess of 171
Lind, James 68
Lindley, John 124
Lister, Joseph 210, 281, 334
Livingstone, David N, (*rev.*) 442–3
Lo, Vivienne, (*rev.*) 443–5
Loeffler, Friedrich 46
Lombe, Thomas 78
London School of Tropical Medicine 570, 572, 576, 577
Long, Cyril 310
Long-Fox, Edward 88
Loudon, Irvine 270–3; (*rev.*) 438–9
Louis, Victor, design for Palais-Royal. Paris 73
Lovell, Richard 85

Index

- lovesickness 125–6
Low, George C 572, 573
Lowe, Margaret 115
Lowis, George W *see* Nicolson, Malcolm and George W Lowis
LSD: criminalization of 222, 223–4, 234, 239; debate on dangers of 234–8; medical use of 221, 223, 224–31, 233, 234, 237, 238, 239; socio-political setting 222–3, 224–5, 231–4, 236, 239; underground production of 233, *see also* Delysid; hallucinogenic drugs
‘LSD therapy in Dutch psychiatry: changing socio-political settings and medical sets’ 221–40
Lückes, Eva 349
Luckin, Bill, (*rev.*) 278–9
Lumsden, Charles 146, 154, 157–61, 173
Luna, Florencia 109
Lunacy Commissioners 175*n*, 176–7, 191
‘The Lunacy Commissioners and the east London guardians, 1845–1867’ 495–524
Lunbeck, Elizabeth 115
lung infections: Bouchard’s treatment of 210–111, 216–17, *see also* tuberculosis, pulmonary
Lushington, Edward 349
Luther, Martin 531
Lutwidge, R W S 510, 513, 514

McAlpine, Douglas 143, 146, 147, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154
McCalman, Janet, (*rev.*) 600–1
McCance, Dawn 457
Macdonald, Gilbert H 171
MacDonald, Michael 177–8
MacDougall, Roger 162
Machin, Mary 349
Mackenzie, James 549–68; *Study of the pulse* 552; *The basis of vital activity* 555–6
McKinnell, Robert, *Cloning: nuclear transplantation in amphibia* 392–3, 394, 399
McLaren, Angus 450
McLaren, Anne 381
Macleay, William 51
Macleod, Iain 146
Macleod, J J R 304
Macnaughton, Jane, ‘The St Andrews Institute for Clinical Research: an early experiment in collaboration’ 549–68
madness: in China (1600–1930) 286–8; medical theories of 277–8, *see also* asylums; imbecility; insanity; LSD; psychiatry
‘Madness, suicide and the Victorian asylum: attempted self-murder in the age of non-restraint’ 175–96
Maehle, Andreas-Holger, (*rev.*) 107–9
Maggs, Christopher 325
Major, Randolph 317
malaria 214; anti-malarial drugs 313, 319; research in epidemiology of 570–1
Malpighi, Marcello 546
Malthus, Thomas R 37, 449–50

Mandler, Peter 25*n*
Manson, Patrick Thurburn 572
Manson, Patrick 570, 576, 577
Maori health policy 600–1
Mapes, Marian O 398, 399
marasmus 529–30, 531, 533, 544
Marcus, Philip 386
Maret, Hugues de 68–9
Marinker, Marshall 273
Marks, Harry M 289–90
Marland, Hilary 437; obituary of Joan Lane 99–100
Marten, James 122
Martinez Ruiz, Dr 416–17
Martyr, Catherine 340
masculinity, definitions of 291–2
masturbation 126
Mattingly, Peter 573, 574
Maupas, E 384
Mayer, Anna-K 278–9
Mayet, M 211
Mayo Clinic 303, 306
Mayo Foundation 303
Mazumdar, Pauline M H, (*rev.*) 452–3
measles 3, 208
medical archives and manuscripts news (2001) 101–2
Medical Archives and Manuscripts Survey 101
medical geography 441–3
‘Medical police and the history of public health’ 461–94
medical practitioners: medieval Spain 592–3; unorthodox 147–8, 152, 161–2
Medical Research Council 146, 163–4, 171, 553–4, 557, 558–9, 562
medicine: 20th-c. 105–7; clinical and laboratory 197–220; in colonial India 284–5; early modern English practice of 130–1; and health in Britain 279–80; history of American 609–11; literature and 457; medieval 592–3, *see also* science
medicines, 18th-c. trade with West Indies 122–3; patent 613
Medico-Psychological Association 516–18
Medoro, Dana 457
Megson, Mrs, ‘Master’ of Wapping workhouse 500–1, 502, 503
Meijering, W L 230–1
melancholia 175, 188, 189
Mellett, David 496, 522
Melling, Joseph 438, 495, 522
Melnikoff, Kirk 457
Mendel, Gregor 382
mental illness *see* depression; insanity; madness; melancholy; psychiatry
Merck, pharmaceutical company 315–17, 319, 320, 322
mercuric chloride 213*n*, 215, 216
mercuric iodide 215
Merewether, Edward 409
Merryweather, Elizabeth 345, 346, 347, 348

Index

- mescaline 223, 228
mesothelioma 408, 413
Messner, Angelika C 286–8
Metchnikoff, Elie 218
methedrine 227
Metropolitan Asylums Board 181
Meynert, Theodor 284
miasmatic theory of disease 68–9, 199
Micale, Mark S 105, 424; (*rev.*) 283–4
Michael, Pamela 437
microbes 207, 213, 214–15
midwives, London 17th-c. 595–6
military medicine 120–22; treatment of sick in
British army 602–3; war and hormone research
300–1, 312–19; war wounds in Graeco-Roman
antiquity 134–5
Millburn, John R 446–8
Miller, Henry 145*n*, 152, 155, 159, 161
Miller, Philip 124
Miller, S M 319–20
Mills, James 285
Millward, Robert 586–7
Milne, Joshua
Milstein, César 388–9
Minnesota, University of, deal with Squibb
303–4, 315
Minter, Sue 123–5
Mitchell, Allan, (*rev.*) 440–1
Mitchell, James 30, 31
Mittwoch, Ursula, “‘Clone”: the history of a
euphonious scientific term’ 381–402
monoclonal antibodies 388–9
Montaldo, Silvano 598–9
Mooney, Graham, (*rev.*) 584–91
Morant, Robert 552
Moreau de Tours, Jacques Joseph, *Du hachisch et
de l’aliénation mentale* 227, 231
Moreno, Jonathan D 606–7
Morgagni, Giovanni Battista 544
morphine 176
Morrell, David 272
Morrell, J B 560–1, 562
Morris, Alfred 163
Morselli, Henry 178*n*
mortality: in 1918–19 influenza pandemic, by age
1–20; at Derbyshire General Infirmary 82–3;
from diphtheria, in Australia 44, 50, 55; infant
and childhood 35–6, 84, 585–7; Paris, 19th-c.
32; smallpox epidemic during Franco-Prussian
war 242, 243; suicides in England and Wales
176, 186, 195, *see also* Chadwick, Edwin
Morterras, Mrs, matron, Westminster H. 328
Morton, H V 278
Mosaic 457
Muir, W H 399
multiple sclerosis: sufferers 142, 173–4; symptoms
148–9; therapies 147, 152, 154–5, 158*n*, 161–2,
163, 165
Multiple Sclerosis Action Group 165–7, 168, 169,
170, 173, *see also* Action for Research into
Multiple Sclerosis
Multiple Sclerosis Research Fund Ltd 155–7
Multiple Sclerosis Society of Great Britain and
Northern Ireland 141–74; aims 145–6;
confrontation with Ludwig Guttmann 148–50;
and Ephraim Field controversy 162–5, 167,
168–9; and Le Gac controversy 154–6; Medical
Advisory Research Committee 145*n*, 149–50,
151–2, 153–4, 156, 157–9, 162, 166, 173;
Portsmouth branch fellowship 153; refusal to
fund Charles Lumsden 157–61; relationship
with lay members 144–5, 146, 147–8, 149–50,
151, 153–6, 158–61, 162–3, 164, 167–8, 169–70,
172; Special General Meeting 169–70; support
for research 145–6, 148–54, 156–67, 170–1, 173
Multiple Sclerosis Treatments Investigation
Group 148*n*, 155–6
mumps 208
Murphy, Elaine, ‘The Lunacy Commissioners and
the east London guardians, 1845–1867’
495–524
Murphy, Terence 177–8
Murray, Alexander 126–7
Mushet, David 75
Mylne, James 502, 503
myxoedema 301, 302, 303

Nairne, Robert 510, 514
naphthalene 215, 219
naphthol 215, 216, 217
naphthol salicylate 215, 216
narco-analysis 227, 230
National Health Service 109–10, 270–1, 420
National Institutes of Health 323
National Research Council (USA) 312;
Committee on Aviation Medicine 312, 313, 314
Nederlands Tijdschrift voor Geneeskunde, debate
on dangers of LSD 234, 236, 237, 239
Nelson, Mrs, matron, London H. 339
Netter, Arnold 203
neurology 563
Newman, George 566
Nicholas of Russia, Grand Duke 85–6
Nicolson, Malcolm: and George W Lewis, ‘The
early history of the Multiple Sclerosis Society
of Great Britain and Northern Ireland: a socio-
historical study of lay/practitioner interaction
in the context of a medical charity’ 141–74;
(*rev.*) 105–7, 274–5
Niemi, Marjaana 589, 590
Nightingale, Florence 325, 327, 342, 345, 354,
356, 376, 378, 379
Nightingale Fund 327, 343, 345, 348
Nightingale school for nurses 325, 327–8, 345,
356–7, 367, *see also* nurses training schools
Nissen, Rudolph 207
Nitschius, Moritz Friedrich 540
Noble, Mary Anne 342
Noller, C R 316

Index

- Norden, Martin F 121
Normanby, Lord 25*n*
Northcliffe, 1st Viscount 557
nosology 203, 207–8
Numbers, Ronald 442
nurses, 19th-c.: accommodation 328, 337, 338–9, 340–1, 343–4, 345, 346, 347, 374; before reforms 328–33, 336, 342, 354–6; cleaning work 328, 330, 334, 337, 338, 341, 344, 356, 367; drunkenness 332, 333, 342, 344, 356, 371; holidays 328, 333, 341, 368; hours of work 328, 334, 341, 343, 366; nursing duties 328, 373; pay and gratuities 328, 329, 330, 333, 337, 342, 344, 345, 346, 356, 361, 372, 373, 375, 377; problems with 328–9, 330, 331–2, 333, 344; regulations 328, 329–30, 370–1, 372; training 325, 327–8, 333, 335–8, 336, 340, 341, 342, 345–50, 356–7, 365–8, 367; uniforms 341, 359, 361–2, 368–9, *see also* All Saints Sisters; British Nursing Association; Deaconesses of Kaiserwerth; Institution of Nursing Sisters; St John's House; St Peter's House
nurses training schools: Guy's H. 348; London H. 348; Middlesex H. 345; St Bartholomew's H. 348; St Luke's Home 340; St Mary's H. 347, 348; St Thomas H. 325, 327–8, 345, 346, 356–7, 367; Westminster H. 346–9
nursing: cost of 345; district 376–7; reform 325–50, 351–80
Nussbaum, J N von 212
Nutting, Adelaide 375
Nutton, Vivian, (*rev.*) 132–3, 135–6, 592–3

O'Boyle, Cornelius 129–30; (*rev.*) 126–7
Office of Scientific Research and Development (USA) 315, 316, 318–19, 322–3; Committee on Medical Research 313–14, 315, 316, 317, 318, 323
Ogle, William 176, 186
old age 420–1
opium 232; dispute over use of 96, 97–8
Organon, pharmaceutical company 303, 309, 310, 311
Ornelas, Kriemhild Corneè 267–70
Orr, James 557
Osborne, Thomas 463
Osler, William 421
Osmond, H 226, 231

Paget, James 356, 379
pain, chronic, in medical writings 283–4
Paine, Thomas 73
pancreatic extract 301
Panopticon House of Industry 69–70, 74, 91
Parascandola, John, (*rev.*) 613
Paré, Ambroise 531–2
Parke-Davis Company 228, 302, 306, 311, 313–14, 315, 316
Parkinson, John 552
Parry, William Edward 89
Parry-Jones, William 181, 436
Parsons, William 88
Pasteur, Louis 117, 198, 213, 385
pathology, experimental 213*n*
Pati, Biswamoy 284–5
patients: at Derbyshire General Infirmary 76, 78, 82–3; disorderly 331; historical sources 434–5; records of 553–4, 555, 557, 559, 560, 566–7, 568; suicidal, in Victorian asylums 175–96
Paton, Noel 558
Patterson, K David 17, 18*n*
Paul of Aegina 530
Paul, George Onesiphorus 67, 68
Payne, Sarah 437
Peard, Julyan G 115–16
Peitzman, Steven J 450–2
pellagra, Louis Sambon's research on 576, 577–8
Pellegrino, Edmund 108
penicillin 313, 316, 319
Percival, Thomas 72
Pérez Cañizares, Pilar, (*rev.*) 133–4, 445–6
Perry, Christopher 155–6
Peto, Richard 404
Petty, William 472–3
peyote buttons 228
Pfeffer, Naomi 105
Pfiffner, J J 305, 311, 313–14
pharmaceutical companies: and hormone research 299–300 *passim*; suppliers of LSD 225, 233
pharmaceutical network, 18th-c. N. America 596–7
pharmacy, 13th to 16th-c., w. Mediterranean 127–9
phenol 215
Philippos 529*n*
Phillips, Jim 112–14
Phillips, Richard 85
phthisis *see* tuberculosis
physicians and surgeons, and nursing reform 325–50, *see also* nursing reform
Pickstone, John 105–7, 463*n*
Pigeaud, Alfrieda 135–6
Pigeaud, Jackie 135–6
Pinel, Philippe 189–90
Pinell, Patrice 106
Pirquet, Clemens von 294
plague 44, 60, 125, 128, 588–9; prevention measures 43; in Tudor and Stuart England 477–8
plants: medicinal 439–40; tissue cultures 386–7; vegetative propagation 382–4, 390
pleiners 232–3
pneumococci 206, 207, 215, 216
pneumonia 3, 7, 216
Poillon, Howard 315
Polanyi, Karl 493–4
police, medical: in 19th-c. Ireland 479; instrument of charity in Ireland 469, 475, 476, *see also* 'Medical police and the history of public health'

Index

- Pollard, Charles Louis 382
Poor Law, east London guardians and Lunacy Commissioners 495–24
Poor Law Commission/Board 28, 489, 496, 499–516 *passim*, 519–21
Porter, Dorothy 105, 424, 472*n*
Porter, Ludovic 144*n*, 151, 153–4, 155, 156–7
Porter, Roy 93, 450; obituary 423–5
potassium iodide 216
potassium permanganate 215
Potter, Joseph 88
poverty: as cause of disease and death 26, 27, 28, 29*n*, 31, 32, 33, 34; and epidemics 30; and welfare in England (1700–1850) 280–1
Power, Helen 584–91
Praag, Herman van 236
Principe, Lawrence 448
Pringle, A L 347–8
Pringle, John 68
prisoners of war: Hong Kong and Japan (1941–45) 603–4; and smallpox (1870–71) 241–64
Pritchard, J J 170
Procter, Bryan 510, 511
Protestant nursing sisterhoods 359, *see also* Deaconesses of Kaiserwerth; Institution of Nursing Sisters
Protestant Sisters of Charity *see* Institution of Nursing Sisters
protozoa 384–5, 399
Provo group 223, 232, 233, 234, 236
psilocybin 223, 229, 230
psychedelic movement (1960s) 222, 232, 237
psychedelic therapy 231
psychiatric clinics, the Netherlands 224, 225, 226, 227, 230
psychiatry 495; biological 227–8; electroconvulsive therapy 225; mental disorders in soldiers 431–2; suicide and, in 19th-c. 187–9, *see also* asylums; insanity; LSD; madness; psychiatric clinics
psychoanalysis 230, 236
psychodrama 230
psychodysleptics 221*n*, *see also* hallucinogenic drugs
psycholytic therapy 228, 229, 236
psychopathology 227–8; treatment with LSD 225
psychosis, hallucinogenic drugs used in research 221
public health: American 609–11; development of, in Australia 41–64; legislation 473–4, 487–8, 489–90; and medical police 461–94; urban 584–91
Puck, Theodore 386, 398, 399
Pyne, Mary Jane 347–8, 349

Quaiser, Neshat 284–5
Queen's Nursing Institute 363
Quetelet, Adolphe 37
quinine 213, 214, 215

Quirke, Viviane, (*rev.*) 613–14

rabies 208, 213*n*
Ramsay, A Maitland 559
Ranchin, François 533, 536, 546
Rasmussen, Nicolas, 'Steroids in arms: science, government, industry, and the hormones of the adrenal cortex in the United States, 1930–1950' 299–324
Ratcliff, Marc 597–8; (*rev.*) 446–8
Rau, Wolfgang Thomas 472
Ree, Frank van 232–3, 235–6
reflexes, disrupted, James Mackenzie's theory of 555–6, 559
Reichstein, Tadeus 309, 310, 311, 319, 320
Rennie, John 74
research: clinical 564, *see also* general practitioners
Research Corporation 315, 316, 319, 320
reserpine 225
resorcinol 215
restraint, mechanical 175–6
Reynolds, Elaine 468
Reynolds, John Russell 283
Reynolds, Lois, (*rev.*) 282–3
Reznick, Jeffrey S 121
rheumatoid arthritis, effect of cortisone 320
Rhijn, C H van 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 230
Rhode, Michael G 121
Rhyne, Wilhelm Ten 444
Rhyne, Wilhelm Ten *see* Rhyne, Wilhelm Ten
Rice, Geoffrey 4
Richards, Alfred Newton 313–14, 315, 316, 317, 318–19, 322
Richardson, Robert 120, 607–8
Richter, Georg Gottlob 544
Ricketts, Henry 314
Risse, Guenter B, (*rev.*) 435–6
Robert, Jean-Louis 7
Robertson, John, *Medical police* 479–80
Roberts, Morley 279
Robertson, William 482
Robin, Charles 210
Rocca, Julius, (*rev.*) 134–5
Roger, Henri Georges 204*n*
Rogers, Naomi 105
Roland, Charles G 603–4
Rolleston, Humphry 566–7
Rolleston Report 555, 567
Rorvik, David, *In his image: the cloning of a man* 397
Rosen, George 461
Rosenbach, Ottomar 207
Rosenberg, Charles 109
Rosenburg, R B 121
Rosenfeld, Louis 288
Rotberg, Robert I 433–4
Rotha, Paul 278
Rous, F P 579
Rousseau, George S 424; (*rev.*) 120

Index

- Roux, Émile 213; opposition to antiseptic treatment 214*n*
- Rowand, Andrew 558
- Rowe, Harriet 360
- Rowntree, Leonard 305
- Roy, Charles 551
- Rümke, H C, *Psychiatrie* 230, 234–5
- Rumsey, Henry 40*n*, 475*n*, 491; *Essays in state medicine* 484–6
- Rupke, Nicolaas A 441–2
- Rutten, A M G 122–3
- Ruysch, Frederik 546
- Ryan, Michael, *A manual of medical jurisprudence and state medicine* 481, 482, 483
- ‘The St Andrews Institute for Clinical Research: an early experiment in collaboration’ 549–68
- St John’s House, nursing sisterhood 335–7, 340, 341, 342, 345, 350
- St Peter’s House, nursing sisterhood 340
- Salazar, Christine F 134–5; (*rev.*) 593–4
- salicylic acid, effect on renal secretion 213
- Salisbury, Chris 271, 272, 273
- salol 215
- Sambon, Juliet E B 574–5
- Sambon, Louis Westenra 570, 571–2, 573, 574, 576, 577–9
- Sanderson, Mary 352
- Sandison, R A 226
- Sandoz 228–9; influence of salesmen on psychiatrists 225
- Sanford, Katherine 385, 398, 399
- sanitary police *see* ‘Medical police and the history of public health’
- sanitary reform: national sanitary inquiries (1839, 1840) 23, *see also* Chadwick, Edwin
- Santorio, Santorio 534–5
- Sarett, Lewis 319, 320, 322*n*
- Sassi, Maria Michela 593–4
- Savage, George 177, 191–2, 194
- Savery, Mrs, matron, St Thomas’s H. 330
- Savitt, Todd, (*rev.*) 608–9
- Saxelbye, Thomas 72, 75
- scarlet fever 44, 46, 47, 48, 49, 60, 62, 373
- Schäfer, Daniel, ‘“That senescence itself is an illness”: a transitional medical concept of age and ageing in the eighteenth century’ 525–48
- Schering, pharmaceutical company 316
- Schilling, Richard 411
- Schinkel, Karl Friedrich 86–7
- Scholes, Frederick 54
- Schrader, Friedrich 536
- Schumaker, Lyn 106
- Schuurman, C J 236
- science: guide to history of 454–6; medicine and culture in Britain 278–9; and therapeutic reform in USA 289–90
- Scott, Richard 550
- Scull, Andrew 191, 495; (*rev.*) 436–8
- Sebitz, Melchior 533–4, 536
- Seiler, Burkhard Wilhelm 544–5, 547
- Sella, Bartolomeo 598–9
- Seneca, Lucius Aenaeus 525, 531, 538, 544, 545
- ‘“That senescence itself is an illness”: a transitional medical concept of age and ageing in the eighteenth century’ 525–48
- Sengoopta, Chandak 118–20
- Service, M W 574
- sexually transmitted diseases 125–6, 478
- Shaftesbury, 7th Earl of 496–7, 499, 506, 512, 521, 523
- Shamdasani, Sonu 105
- Shatin, R 162
- Sheard, Sally 584–91, 489
- Shelley, Mary, *Frankenstein* 395–6, 452–3
- Shephard, Ben 431–2, 604–5
- Shepherd, Anne and David Wright, ‘Madness, suicide and the Victorian asylum: attempted self-murder in the age of non-restraint’ 175–96
- Shepherd, Michael 424
- Sheppard, Julia, (*rev.*) 611–12
- Sherrington, Charles 551, 556, 563
- sickle cell anaemia 608–9
- Siegler, Mark 108–9
- Siemens, influence of salesmen on psychiatrists 225
- Sieveking, E H 364
- Sigerist, Henry 461
- Sigrist, René 597–8
- Silver, Lee M 381
- silver nitrate 215
- Simkins, John 165, 166–7, 169
- Slack, Paul 463*n*, 477–8
- Sloane, Hans 124
- Sloane, John 74
- Smallman-Raynor, Matthew: and Andrew D Cliff, ‘The geographical transmission of smallpox in the Franco-Prussian War: prisoner of war camps and their impact upon epidemic diffusion processes in the civil settlement system of Prussia, 1870–71’ 241–64; (*rev.*) 441–2
- smallpox 28, 44, 49, 200, 208, 243, 247–8; diffusion processes 244, 249–62; geographical transmission in Franco-Prussian war 241–64; haemorrhagic 252; vaccination 49, 59, 61*n*, 243, 247, 248*n*, 352
- ‘Smith v Clark and Clark v Smith: eighteenth-century Scottish doctors in dispute’ 93–8
- Smith, Adam 467–8
- Smith, Daniel 114
- Smith, George 164
- Smith, James, dispute with John Clark 94–8
- Smith, John Gordon, *Principles of forensic medicine* 480–1
- Smith, Leonard 495
- Smith, Roger, (*rev.*) 431–2
- Smith, Wesley 132, 133
- Snelders, Stephen and Charles Kaplan, ‘LSD therapy in Dutch psychiatry: changing socio-political settings and medical sets’ 221–40

Index

- Snow, C P 569
Snow, John 417
Society of Apothecaries 123–5
Society for Research into Hydrocephalus and Spina Bifida records 102
sodium benzoate 216
Sonnenfels, Joseph von 472
Soubiran, André 120
Spanish Toxic Oil Syndrome 406, 415–19
Spary, E C, (*rev.*) 597–8
Späth, Ernst 228
Spencer, A M 226
Spencer, Charlotte 343
spontaneous generation debates 117
Squibb, pharmaceutical company 303–4, 311, 313, 315, 316
Stanford, Katherine 385
Stanley, Lady Augusta 344
Stanton, Jennifer 106
staphylococcus 207; *aureus* 215
statistics: class-based average-age-at-death data 21–40; diphtheria related 50*n*, 53, 62; Glasgow statistical data 29*n*; of suicide 176–7, 178*n*, 193*n*, 195
Staveley, Edward 88
Stearns, Peter N 546
Steele, Mrs, matron, St George's H. 239
Steenbock, Harry 304
Stein, Claudia, (*rev.*) 595–6
'Steroids in arms: science, government, industry, and the hormones of the adrenal cortex in the United States, 1930–1950' 299–324
Stevens, Rosemary 108
Stevenson, Christine, (*rev.*) 118
Stevenson, R L 296
Steward, Frederick Campion 387, 395, 398
Stewart, John, (*rev.*) 279–80
Stockmar, Baron 86
Stoll, Werner 228–9
Storer, John 88
Storey, Pamela 11
Stout, A B 383
Stovell, David 194
Strachan, Alexander N 171
Strange, William 484
Strangers' Friend Society 364–5
streptococci 206, 207, 216
Strick, James E 117
Strutt, Edward 84, 85
Strutt, George Benson 72, 86
Strutt, Jedediah 78, 85
Strutt, Joseph 86
Strutt, William 65, 70–89 *passim*
Sturdy, Harriet 436
suicide: and 19th-c. psychiatry 187–9; causes of suicidal tendencies 188–9, 190; in medieval society 126–7; methods of 176, 186–7, 194; and social change 178–9; and the Victorian pauper asylums 175–96
Summers, Anne 335
Sundstroem, E S 314
sunflower oil diet, treatment for MS 163, 165
surgeons *see* military medicine; physicians and surgeons
Surrey County Asylum, Brookwood 175, 179, 180, 181–2, 188–9, 192, 192–3, 194; admissions 183, 185, 192–3; proportion of suicidal patients 184; sedation of patients 192, 193; use of mechanical restraint 193, *see also* asylums (institutions)
Surrey County Asylum, Wandsworth 181
Sussex, Duke of 87
Sutphen, Mary 43
Suzuki, Akihito 437–8
Swan, Joseph 283
Swingle, W W 305
Sylvester, Charles 70, 74, 75, 78–80, 83, 84, 85, 87, 88, 89; *Philosophy of domestic economy* 66*n*, 89
Sylvester, John 89, 90
syphilis 64, 126, 208, 274, 275
Szent-Györgyi, Albert 305
T&N 408–9, 413
Tait, Ian 272
Tanner, Andrea, (*rev.*) 434–5
Tanner, Jakob 589, 590
Tansey, E M 452
Tarkowski, S 417–18
Tas, J 236
Taylor, Gary 291–2
Taylor, Jeremy 118
technology, 19th-c. *see* Derbyshire General Infirmary
Teich, Mikuláš 424
Tenery, Robert 108
Tenon, Jacques, *Mémoires sur les hôpitaux de Paris* 68
Terence (Publius Terentius Afer), *Phormio* 525, 528, 531, 532, 534*n*, 536, 540–1, 545, 546, 548
Terry, Jennifer 292–4
Terzi, Aleardo 574, 576–7
Terzi, Amedeo John Engel 472, 569, 573–6, 577, 579
Terzi, Andrea 473
'A J E Terzi and L W Sambon: early Italian influences on Patrick Manson's "tropical medicine", entomology, and the art of entomological illustration in London' 569–79
testicular extract 301
Thane, Pat 106
Thatcher, Margaret 163
thermo-ventilation systems, in hospitals 73, 78–80, 81–91 *passim*
Thompson, C J S 569, 576, 577
Thompson, E P 91*n*
Thompson, Theophilus 2
Thomson, Mathew 105, 278
Thomson, Thomas 560
Thoner, Augustin 534

Index

- Thorn, George 312, 314, 317
throats, sore: diagnosis 206; Roux's opposition to antiseptic treatment of 214*n*; treatment of 215
thymol 215
thyroid glands, extract 301
thyroid hormone 302, 303, 304*n*
thyroxin/thyroxine 303–4, 315
Tighe, Janet A 609–11
tobacco 282–3; and lung cancer 282, 404
Todd, Robert Bentley 335, 336, 347, 349
Tomkins, Sandra 6
tonsillectomies 58
tonsils, infections of 204
Tooley, Sarah 365, 367
Toronto, University of, collaboration with Eli Lilly 302
Torrignano de'Torrigiani, Pietro 531
Torti, Francesco, consultation letters 131–2
Towse, John 159
tracheotomy 47, 54
Treasure, Tom, (*rev.*) 607–8
Trébuchet, Adolphe 31–2
Tremblay, Mary 122
Trent, James W, (*rev.*) 275–7
Trollop, Anthony 421
tropical medicine 115–16
Tropicalistas 115–16
Trouessart, Edouard Louis 217
Trousseau, Armand 199
tuberculosis 7, 44, 49, 62, 64, 199, 200, 208, 294–5, 306; bacillus 206, 213*n*, 217; creosote treatment for pulmonary 210–11; pulmonary 3, 206, 217–18
Tucker, Paul 593–4
Tuke, Daniel 188
Tuke, William *see* Tuke, Daniel
Turner, A J 50, 53
Turner Brothers Asbestos Co. 406, 410, *see also* T&N
Turner and Newall 411, *see also* T&N
Turner, Thomas 503
Turney, Jon 452–3
Turrill, W B 383
Twining, Louisa, training school for nursing sisters 340
'Twixt candle and lamp: the contribution of Elizabeth Fry and the Institution of Nursing Sisters to nursing reform' 351–80
Tyndall, John 117
typhoid 44, 49, 64, 201, 202, 203, 204, 242, 243; bacillus 212, 215, 218; Bouchard's medications for 218–19; vaccines 59
'Typhoid Mary' 492–3
typhus 3, 68, 84, 340

ultrasound, historical aspects of obstetric 452
Umberto I, King of Italy 572
urinary infections, search for germs of 204
urine, analysis 210*n*, 211

vaccines: toxin antitoxin 59–60, *see also* diphtheria; smallpox
Valenčius, Conevery 441
Veatch, Robert 109
Velpeau, Alfred 199
venereal disease, social history of, in 20th-c. Scotland 274–5
ventilation: in prisons 68; in workhouses 503, *see also* thermo-ventilation systems
Verco, J C 50
Vernon, Keith 279
veterinary medicine records 101
Villemin, Jean-Antoine 199, 200, 211
Villermé, Louis René 32, 33
Vincent de Paul, St 353, 378
Vinkenoog, Simon 232, 233, 236
viruses *see* influenza
vitamin B: deficiency 432; patents 315
vitamin C, isolation of 305
vitamin D, preparation 304
Vögele, Jorg Peter 586, 588

Waddington, Keir 435–6
Wade, Gordon 168
Wailoo, Keith 608–9
Waine, A C 144*n*, 155, 156, 157–8, 159, 164, 165, 166, 170, 172
Waksman, Selman 294
Walford, J T 165–6
Walker, James 96
Walker, John 73
Walker, Robert 155, 156
Wallis, Everett 313–14, 315, 316, 317
Wallis, Patrick 433–4
Walmsley, Jan 437
Walsh, Oonagh 436
Wardroper, Mrs, matron, St Thomas's H. 327, 328, 343, 346
Warner, John Harley 108, 609–11
water closets 72–3, 80, 88, 90
Waterlow, Sidney 349
Waterston, David 554, 558
Watson, James D 393, 397, 399
Watt, Alexander 29
Wear, Andrew 130–1
Weatherall, Mark W 110–111
Webber, Herbert J 382, 399
Webster, Charles 107, 270–3
Weiger, C 212
Weindling, Paul 492; (*rev.*) 606–7
Weininger, Otto 118–20
Wellcome, Henry 569, 576, 577
Wellcome Library 101, 403, 569, 576, 579
Wellcome Tropical Research Laboratories, Khartoum 576, 577
Welsch, Georg Hieronymus 533–4, 536
Welshman, John 437
Wenckebach, Karl 552, 566
Westcott, Wynn 186, 192
Wheelwright, Jeff 604–5

Index

- Whitelaw, J D A 226
Whitfield, Mr, apothecary, St Thomas's H. 327
Whitney, Janet 362
Whittle, George 511
Wiesnegg and Lequeux, medical equipment manufacturers 204
Wilkes, James 511
Wilkinson, Lise, 'A J E Terzi and L W Sambon: early Italian influences on Patrick Manson's "tropical medicine", entomology, and the art of entomological illustration in London' 569–79
Williams, Rachel 348
Willis, Lord 162
Wilson Laboratories, Chicago 306
Wilson, Philip K, (*rev.*) 609–11
Wilson, R MacNair 552–3, 562
Wilson, Renate 123, 596–7
Winslow, Forbes, *The anatomy of suicide* 188
Winter, Jay 7
Wintersteiner, Oskar 305, 311, 313–14
Woelk, Wolfgang 586, 588
Wolfe, Elin L 111–12
Woloch, Isser 121
Wolpe, Paul Root 109
women, Roman, and medicine 445–6
Women's Health Concern 102
Women's Medical College and Medical College of Pennsylvania 450–2
Wonders, Karen 441
Wood, Catherine 343
Wood, W Burton 409
Woodhead, Richard 296
Woods, Robert 584–91
Worboys, Michael 107, 590; (*rev.*) 125–6
workhouses: City of London Union Workhouse 510–11; and pauper lunatics 497, 500, 501–9 *passim*, 512–14, 519–23 *passim*; suicidal patients 185, 194–5
World Health Organization 406, 415, 416, 417, 419
wounds, 134–5, 326
Wright, David 436–8, 495, *see also* Shepherd, Anne and David Wright
Wright, Thomas Giordani, diary 438–9
Wurtz, C A 210
Wuttke, Walter 605–6
Wyatt, T H 118
Wyers, Hubert 409–10
Wysokowitsch, Vladimir 207

yellow fever 243
Yippies 232, 238
Young, Arthur 468

Zacchia, Paolo 533
Zerbi, Gabriele, *Gerontocomia* 532
Ziegler, Joseph, (*rev.*) 247–30
Ziehl, F 212*n*
Zinberg, Norman 222
Zuck, David, obituary of Barbara Duncum 265