

VOLUME 19 PART 3 NOV 2015



ENGLISH LANGUAGE
& LINGUISTICS

PUBLISHED IN ASSOCIATION WITH THE
INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY FOR THE LINGUISTICS OF ENGLISH

1360-6743

CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND LINGUISTICS

EDITORS

Professor Laurel Brinton, University of British Columbia
Dr Patrick Honeybone, University of Edinburgh
Professor Bernd Kortmann, University of Freiburg

Founding editors: Professor Richard Hogg (1995–2007)
Professor David Denison (1995–2010)
Professor Bas Aarts (1995–2012)

BOOK REVIEW EDITOR

Professor Bas Aarts, University College London

EDITORIAL BOARD

Professor Laurie Bauer, University of Wellington
Dr Ricardo Bermúdez-Otero, University of Manchester
Professor Douglas Biber, Northern Arizona University
Dr Billy Clark, Middlesex University
Professor David Denison, University of Manchester
Professor Olga Fischer, University of Amsterdam
Professor Liliane Haegeman, University of Ghent
Professor Jennifer Hay, University of Canterbury
Professor Martin Hilpert, University of Neuchâtel
Professor Yoko Iyeyri, Kyoto University

Professor Bettelou Los, University of Edinburgh
Professor April McMahon, Aberystwyth University
Professor Laura Michaelis, University of Colorado
Professor Donka Minkova, University of California, Los Angeles
Professor Terttu Nevalainen, University of Helsinki
Professor Carol Percy, University of Toronto
Professor Ingo Plag, University of Düsseldorf
Professor Ingrid Tiekens-Boon van Ostade, University of Leiden
Professor Elizabeth Traugott, Stanford University
Dr Graeme Trousdale, University of Edinburgh

SUBSCRIPTIONS

English Language and Linguistics (ISSN 1360-6743) is published three times a year in March, July and November. Three parts form a volume. The 2015 subscription price (excluding VAT) of a volume, which includes print and electronic access, is £260.00 (US \$447.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico); £48.00 (US \$72.00) for individuals, which includes print only, ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the journal is for their personal use. The electronic-only price available to institutional subscribers is £227.00 (US \$373.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico). Single parts are £95 (US \$157 in USA, Canada and Mexico) plus postage. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered members should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan. Special rates are available to members of a number of linguistic societies and associations. Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK or in the USA, Canada and Mexico: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, New York 10994–2133. Copies of the journal for subscribers in the USA, Canada and Mexico are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay.

COPYING

The journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Centre, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA. Organisations in the USA which are also registered with C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US copyright law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per-copy fee of \$12.00. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 1360-6743/2015/\$12.00 ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, USA is authorised to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

Organisations authorised by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions. For all other use of material from the journal permission should be sought from Cambridge University Press.

Information on *English Language and Linguistics* and all other Cambridge journals can be accessed via journals.cambridge.org

Printed in the UK by Bell and Bain Ltd