

Index

- Adli Pasha, Yakan, 194, 199–200, 202, 212, 225
 London Negotiations, 193
 as Prime Minister, 203, 224
 Resignation, 200
- Aiyar, Sivaswami, 117
- al-Azhar, mosque, 192
- Algeria, 74, 90, 164
- Allenby, Edmund, 185–88, 192, 197, 200, 211, 222
 on admission of Egypt to the League, 203
 deportation of Zaghulul, 200
 Egyptian independence, 200
 Sennar dam, 208
 Sudan dispute, 218
 Wafd ultimatum, 218, 220–21, 227, 232
- Amery, Leo, 61, 228
- Amritsar massacre, 6, 88–89, 95, 101, 130, 135, 187
- Anglo-Egyptian Condominium, 205–6, 209, 225, 247–48
 dispute over, 209–21
 Governor-General of, 233
- Anglo-Egyptian Treaty, 22, 238, 248, 251, 258, 272
- Anglo-Iraqi Treaty, 197, 236, 238
- Anglo-Irish Treaty, 14, 142, 144, 146–51, 175, 202, 272
 negotiating the, 139, 153
 oath, 140, 144
 Partition of Ireland, 154, 158
 registration of, 146, 158, 170–78, 214, 225
 vote on, 146
- Asquith, Herbert, 26, 43, 62, 141, 153
- Australia, 3, 58, 60–62, 64, 108, 143, 257, 264
 during the First World War, 27
 immigration, 64, 93, 117–18
 on immigration, 31
 Imperial Federation, 48
 in joining the UPU, 56–57
 at the Paris Peace Conference, 69, 72, 80, 93
- Baldwin, Stanley, 245
- Balfour, Arthur, 50, 54, 64, 69, 97, 154, 190
 1917 Declaration, 197
 1926 Declaration, 178
- Basu, Bhupendra Nath, 52
- Belorussia, 260–61, 264, 267
- Besant, Annie, 42, 53
- Black and Tans, 135
- Blanc, Alfred, 162
- Blanc, Urbain, 164
- Boer, 11, 27–28, 66
 defectors, 35
 Republics, 18, 27, 29
 Second Boer War, 27, 29, 137
- Borden, Robert, 48, 66, 100, 103, 122, 155
 at the Paris Peace Conference, 69–77, 92, 96
 ratification of Treaty of Versailles, 97
- Brazaville Conference, 272
- Burma
 admission to the League, 254–56

- Cambodia, 163, 178
- Cecil, Robert
 colonial membership of the League, 59,
 73, 114
 Egyptian Mandate, 190
 Imperial War Conference, 51
 India, 74, 88
 Irish border question, 155
 League of Nations, 54, 72
 Paris Peace Conference, 69
 Round Table, 54
- Chamberlain, Austen, 37, 43–44, 48, 50,
 138, 218, 220, 226
 negotiations with Sarwat, 226–31
- Chanak crisis, 123, 152–53
- Chelmsford, Frederic, Viscount, 40, 117
 Montagu-Chelmsford Reforms, 90, 124
- China, 58, 87, 92, 100, 263
 capitulations, 249–50
 immigration from, 31, 64
- Churchill, Winston, 231
 Anglo-Irish Treaty, 142, 151
 Chanak crisis, 152
 as Colonial Secretary, 123
 Egyptian independence, 195, 199
 Iraq Mandate, 197
 on South Africa, 28
- Clayton, Gilbert, 240
- Clemenceau, George, 64, 69–70, 92, 127,
 135, 188
- Collins, Michael, 135–36, 144, 151–52
 Anglo-Irish Treaty, 142, 151
 Irish Civil War, 151
 League of Nations, 148
- Colonial Office, 60, 97, 113, 115, 123, 155,
 180
 Alfred Milner, 116, 122–23
 Anglo-Irish Treaty, 173
 on treaty signing, 98
- Commonwealth, 7, 9, 11, 18, 38, 58, 108,
 137, 142, 155, 160, 168–69, 175,
 266, 269, 272, 275
 Balfour Declaration, 178
 Curtis on, 155
 Erskine Childers on, 142
 French on, 163, 165
 India, 48, 166
Inter se, 173, 175
 Jan Smuts on, 47, 65
 Lionel Curtis on, 41, 140, 155
 ‘Problem of the Commonwealth’, 38
 Relationship with Ireland, 144
 Richard Jebb on, 100
 Round Table on, 142
 Van Hamel on, 107
- Conservative Party, 50
 Anglo-Irish Treaty, 141
 Coalition Government, 43, 136, 153
 Egypt, 208, 220
 registration of the Anglo-Irish Treaty,
 173, 175
 War in Ireland, 138
- Constantinople
 Agreement of 1888, 184
 Allied occupation of, 89–90, 152
- Cosgrave, William, 152, 155, 159, 167, 176
- Covenant of the League of Nations, 5,
 71–72, 74, 82, 107, 119, 173, 272
 Article 1, 111, 150, 163
 Article 10, 103, 127
 Article 11, 219
 Article 18, 170, 173–74
 Article 21, 214, 223
 Burmese admission, 255
 De Valera on, 130
 drafting of, 76, 81, 127
 Egyptian admission, 179, 204, 211, 249
 Loophole, 81–82
 on the Monroe Doctrine, 81
- Craig, James, 138, 143
- Croke Park massacre, 135
- Curtis, Lionel, 43, 48, 66–67, 176, 179, 274
 Anglo-Irish Treaty, 139–44, 150, 154–60
 Dyarchy, 51–53, 93–94, 101
 Imperial Federation, 16, 47
 India, 33, 38–40
 Indian immigration, 43, 46, 101
 Jan Smuts, 19
 Pamphlet scandal, 41–42
 at the Paris Peace Conference, 69, 71,
 91–92
 the Problem of the Commonwealth, 38
 Round Table, 32
 in South Africa, 30
- Curzon, George, 1st Marquess, 25, 50–51
 accession of Egypt to the League, 203,
 205
 annexation of Egypt, 190–91, 200
 Egyptian independence, 198–200
 Egyptian treaty signing, 215
 Palestine Mandate, 197
 at the Paris Peace Conference, 69

Dail Éireann

- 1919 Declaration of Independence, 126
- de Valera's withdrawal, 146
- debate on Anglo-Irish Treaty, 170
- League of Nations, 146
- negotiating the Anglo-Irish Treaty, 138, 144, 146
- at the Paris Peace Conference, 127
- United States, 126
- Darwin, John, 3, 8, 17, 192, 257
- de Valera, Eamon
 - admission of Ireland to the League, 86, 131
 - antagonism to the League, 130, 148
 - Anti-Treaties, 147, 151
 - Easter Rising, 84
 - Irish Dominion status, 134, 138
 - Irish nationalism, 195
 - negotiating the Anglo-Irish Treaty, 138–39, 141
 - negotiations with Jan Smuts, 136–37, 191
 - opposition to admission of Ireland to the League, 157
 - President of the League Council, 177, 257
 - rejection of the Anglo-Irish Treaty, 145–46
 - relations with India and Egypt, 130
 - United States recognition, 127, 130
- Drummond, Eric, 114, 130–31, 224
 - admission of Ireland to the League, 146, 156
 - as Ambassador to Italy, 242
 - Dominion representation on League Council, 106
 - on Egypt's international status, 204
 - Irish application to the League, 146
 - Sudan dispute, 216
- Duffy, George Gavan, 131
 - admission of Ireland to the League, 149
 - Department of External Affairs, 147–48
 - Paris Peace Conference, 127
- Dumbarton Oaks conference, 259
- Dyarchy, 51–52, 87, 90, 94, 124
 - India's admission to the League, 77
 - work by Lionel Curtis, 52, 101
- Easter Rising, 6, 83–84, 126
- Eden, Antony, 236, 246–47, 250, 256, 258
 - Burma's admission to the League, 256
- Fakhry Pasha, Mahmoud, 233, 245
- Farouk I, King of Egypt, 248, 259

Fascism

- Fascist Italy, 243
- Italian diaspora in Egypt, 240
- Young Egypt Party, 241
- First World War, 20, 272
 - Anti-colonial nationalism, 57
 - Dominion status, 16
 - end of the Veiled Protectorate, 182
 - on the imperial system, 35
 - India's status, 273
 - MacWhite during, 147
 - Pan-Islamism, 183
 - Suez Canal during, 184
 - Watanists during, 186
- Fitzgerald, Desmond
 - accession of Ireland to the League, 149, 153
 - on the Halibut Treaty, 168
 - India's status at the League, 166
 - registration of the Anglo-Irish Treaty, 172–73
- France, 4, 54, 62, 86, 141, 159, 185, 262
 - Abyssinia, 242
 - accession of Ireland to the League, 147, 157, 160–65, 178
 - Bilateral security treaty, 123
 - British colonial membership at the League, 82
 - Chanak crisis, 152
 - Egyptian Foreign Affairs, 198
 - Egyptian Protectorate, 185
 - first League Assembly, 112
 - French Press, 74, 188
 - Imperial rivalry, 27
 - l'Union Française, 272
 - Loi Jonnart, 90
 - Mandates, 238
 - Russian Civil War, 111
 - at the UPU, 56
- Fuad I, King of Egypt, 206, 221–22, 234
 - appointment of Ziwar, 219, 221
 - death, 248
 - Egyptian Constitution, 203, 207, 235
 - illness, 239
 - Itihad Party, 222, 234
 - League of Nations, 225
 - proroguing of Parliament, 219, 221
 - sacking of Nahas, 234
 - State visit to Britain, 226
 - Sudan, 205, 207
 - as Sultan, 186–87
 - Treaty negotiations, 238
 - visit to Geneva, 231

- Gandhi, Mohandas, 136, 139
 1916 Lucknow Congress, 41
 Congress delegation to Paris, 87
 First World War, 31
 Indian immigration, 66
 Jan Smuts, 31, 36, 46
 Montagu-Chelmsford reforms, 101
 Non-cooperation movement, 95, 116,
 196
 in South Africa, 21, 30, 263
 at Suez, 236
 at the UN, 263
- Germany, 89, 141, 237, 245
 Armistice, 59, 182
 Arms race, 32
 departure from the League, 251
 Egypt, 247
 Fascism, 240
 First World War, 15, 35, 60, 62–63, 180,
 183
 First World War South Africa, 35
 imperial rivalry, 27, 32
 King Farouk, 259
 League membership, 59, 110, 161
 Mandates, 2, 11, 61, 64, 72, 76, 117
 relations with France, 59, 112, 161–62,
 165, 178
 Second World War, 15, 257–58, 260
 Treaty of Versailles, 186
 Universal Postal Union, 57
 Watan Party, 183
 weapons to Ireland, 126
- Gezira Scheme, 206, 208, 221, 232
- Ghadar* Party, 32, 130
- Government of India Act 1919, 52, 78, 195,
 272
- Greenland, 268
- Grey, Edward. 1st Viscount of Fallodon, 60,
 215
 United States accession to the League, 103
- Griffith, Arthur, 134, 139
 Anglo-Irish Treaty negotiations, 142, 144
- Hafez Pasha, Affi, 245
- Hague Conferences, 58, 63, 75
- Hankey, Maurice, 54, 115
- Harding, Warren, 149
- Hardinge, Charles. 1st Baron, 25, 36–37,
 117
- Hedjaz, 64, 71, 189
- Het Volk, 29
- Hitler, Adolf, 162
- Hoare, Samuel, 246
 Egyptian Constitution, 239
 Hoare-Laval Pact, 242
- Home Rule, 273
 Bill, 126
 Egypt, 192
 India, 41, 49, 53
 Ireland, 125
 South Africa, 31
- House, Edward. ‘Colonel’, 61
- Hughes, William ‘Billy’, 48, 60–61, 64, 69,
 93, 103
- Imam, Hasan, 87
- Imam, Syed Ali, 120
- imperial conference
 Ireland in the League, 144
- imperial conference, 116, 153, 275
 1923 Conference, 118, 166–70, 178
 Burma, 254
 disputes, 154
 Egypt, 275
 immigration, 116, 118
- Imperial War Conference, 43, 46, 48,
 63–64, 67, 69, 73, 91, 96, 140
- India, 96, 125, 274
 India’s autonomy at the League, 118
- Inter se*, 270
- Ireland, 155, 176
- Ireland departure, 257
- Irish Dominion status, 136
- League policy, 123
- Milner on, 122
- Round Table on, 122
- Southern Rhodesia, 254
- Imperial federalism, 27, 48, 67, 98, 107,
 116, 142
- Inter se*, 123
- Jan Smuts on, 47
- Lionel Curtis on, 71
- Milner on, 97, 115, 124, 190, 193
 the Round Table on, 32, 59, 66–67, 169
- Imperial Parliament, 19, 26, 28, 34, 39,
 47–48, 51, 59, 67, 72, 100, 115,
 127, 139
- India, 40–41
- Indian National Congress, 35, 52–53,
 90–91, 103, 116, 121, 136
 1918 Congress, 87
 Amritsar massacre, 89, 95

- Congress-League Scheme, 50, 52
 Dyarchy, 87
 Jawharlal Nehru, 271
 Lucknow Congress, 41, 49
 Moderates, 44, 121
 Montagu, 87
 Non-cooperation movement, 116, 196
 Paris delegation, 87, 101, 103
 presence in North America, 102
 Second World War, 258
 Swaraj Party, 122
 at the UN, 263
 Indochine, 163
inter se, 22, 96, 106, 141, 263, 270
 Dominion status, 122–23
 Halibut Treaty, 168
 Inter-state recognition, 110
 Intra-imperial disputes, 116, 121, 124,
 154, 169
 Ireland, 144, 155, 172, 174, 176
 and the League, 106–8, 159
 registration of the Anglo-Irish Treaty,
 171, 173
 at the UN, 264
 International Committee of the Red Cross
 (ICRC), 157
 International Labour Office (ILO), 106
 India, 171
 International Telegraph Union (ITU), 55,
 79, 82, 148
 Burma, 256
 Egypt, 215
 Iraq, 3, 22, 180
 admission of Egypt to the League, 249–50
 admission to the League, 237
 Anglo-Iraqi Alliance, 22
 Anglo-Iraqi Treaty, 197, 223, 236, 238, 250
 impact in Egypt, 238
 Iraqi revolt 1920, 197
 Mandate, 15, 180, 197–98, 213, 237, 275
 Neocolonialism, 237
 Irish Free State, 147–48, 150, 152–53, 160,
 178–79, 202–3, 211, 214, 224, 238,
 250, 257, 274
 1923 Imperial Conference, 166–70
 admission to the League, 160, 176
 Anglo-Irish Treaty, 150, 160
 Anti Treaty, 177
 application to the League, 147–49,
 153–60
 Armed forces, 151
 Burmese application to the League, 254
 civil war, 176
 Constitution, 150, 153
 delegation to the League, 160
 Department of External Affairs,
 148
 Dominion status, 176
 foreign policy, 270
 France on accession of Ireland to the
 League, 160–65
 Habeas corpus, 149
 implementation of the Treaty,
 151
 Irish Diaspora, 149
 Jan Smuts on, 178
 at the League, 178
 Provisional Government, 149
 registering the Anglo-Irish Treaty,
 170–78, 214, 225
 relations with Canada, 148
 Second World War, 258
 Irish Volunteers, 83–84, 126
 Ishii, Kikujirō, Viscount, 92
 Iyer, Subramania, 53
 Japan
 Anglo-Japanese alliance, 118
 Anglo-Japanese Treaty 1911, 91
 departure from the League, 253
 Dominion relations, 108
 immigration, 91–92, 100
 Korea, 95
 Mandates, 117
 Phillimore Report, 58
 racial equality clause, 92, 101
 relations with India, 117
 Russo-Japanese war, 184
 Jebb, Richard, 100
 Jinnah, Muhammad Ali, 46, 49, 95
 Johnson, Hiram, 102
 Kemal, Mustafa, 152
 Kerr, Philip
 Anti-colonial nationalism, 200
 Curtis letter, 40
 Imperial War Conference, 69
 League of Nations, 54
 Paris Peace Conference, 76
 visit to India, 33
 Khilafat movement, 90, 120, 152
 Komagata Maru incident, 31

- Labour Party
 1929 election, 231
 Dyarchy, 94
 Egypt's admission to the League, 211
 MacDonald administration, 172, 208
 mission to Egypt, 199
 negotiations with the Wafd, 231, 246
 Nile agreement, 232
 registration of the Anglo-Irish Treaty,
 172, 175
 Sudan, 208–9, 212
 war in Ireland, 138
- Lala, Lajpat Rai
 Congress delegation to Paris, 103
 League of Nations, 103
 Lucknow Congress, 42
- Lambert, Henry, 113
- Lampson, Miles, 240, 245–46, 248, 259
- Lansing, Robert, 63
- Lausanne Treaty, 153, 157, 165, 233
- Lenroot Reservation, 102–3
- Liberal Constitutional Party, 222,
 224–25, 229, 231, 235, 238–39
- Liberal Party, 153, 208
 1906 General Election, 28
 Herbert Asquith, 62, 141
 Ireland, 138
 South Africa, 31
 Viscount Grey, 60
 William Stephenson Meyer, 119
 Winston Churchill, 28
- Liberal Party (India), 121
- Libya, 186, 193, 240
 Italian invasion from, 240
- Lloyd George, David, 200
 admission of India to the League, 87, 96
 admission of Ireland to the League, 147,
 149, 152, 171
 becoming Prime Minister, 43
 Canadian admission to the League,
 76–77, 100
 Chanak crisis, 152
 Coalition Government, 48, 136, 153, 269
 Egyptian independence, 187, 192, 195,
 199
 Imperial War Cabinet, 47
 Imperial War Conference, 43
 India, 50, 61–62
 Irish Dominion League, 134
 League of Nations, 59
 Mandates, 61
 negotiating the Anglo-Irish Treaty, 136–46
 Ottoman Empire, 89
 Paris Peace Conference, 69
 representation of Dominions and India,
 62, 64–65, 67, 70, 74
- Lloyd, George, 231
 Assemblies Bill, 230
 Governor of Bombay Presidency, 195
 High Commissioner for Egypt, 222
 negotiations with the Wafd, 224–25, 229
- Lucknow Congress 1916, 41, 49
- Lyautey, Hubert, 163
- MacDonald, Ramsey
 Egypt, 208, 214
 Geneve Protocol, 220
 Labour Government, 220, 231
 Nile agreement, 232
 registration of the Treaty, 172
- MacWhite, Michael, 146–47, 153, 157,
 170, 172
 registration of the Anglo-Irish Treaty, 146
- Mandates System, 2, 11–12, 22, 71, 77
 A class, 180
 Abyssinia, 242
 C class, 117
 Egypt, 189–90, 250
 Iraq, 197–98, 213, 236
 Neocolonialism, 237, 275
 Palestine, 197
 Permanent Mandates Commission, 12,
 237, 270
 South West Africa, 238, 263
 sovereignty, 2, 12, 15, 237
 Sudan, 213
 Syria, 213, 238
 Turkey, 89
- Massey, William, 69
- Meston, James, 40, 42–44, 46, 49
- Meyer, William Stephenson, 36, 120
- Miller, David Hunter, 1, 4, 23, 63, 74, 76,
 79, 82, 128, 206, 269
- Milner, Alfred
 Boers, 28
 Chinese immigration, 30
 Coalition Government, 48, 51
 Colonial membership at the League, 122
 Colonial Office, 116, 122–23
 Dominion membership at the League,
 114–15, 117, 145
 Dominions, 67

- Egyptian independence, 194–202
 Imperial Federation, 27–28, 97, 100
 Imperial War Conference, 69, 91
 India, 38
 Kindergarten, 28–29, 66
 League of Nations, 59
 mission to Egypt, 114, 190–98, 207
 Round Table, 59
 Treaty of Versailles, 97–98
 Union of South Africa, 26–28
 United States, 102
 Molotov, Vyacheslav, 260
 Monroe Doctrine, 9, 81, 237
 Egypt, 200, 214, 223
 Montagu, Edwin, 49, 117, 119, 126
 admission of India to the League, 73, 77
 Amritsar massacre, 89, 101
 Egyptian independence, 195
 France, 90
 India at the Paris Peace Conference, 62,
 64, 69–70, 95
 Indian Dominion status, 195
 Indian Legislative Assembly, 95
 Indian Moderates, 95
 Indian National Congress, 87
 Lionel Curtis, 51–52
 mission to India, 50
 Montagu-Chelmsford reforms, 50–53,
 68, 77, 87–94, 101, 195
 Ottoman Empire, 89–90, 93, 120, 197
 Paris Peace Conference, 93
 Treaty of Versailles, 96
 Montreux Convention, 249
 Morocco, 164
 admission to the League, 163, 178
 admission to the UN, 165
 recognition, 186
 Spanish Morocco, 96
 Muslim League, 25
 Jinnah, 46, 95
 Lucknow Congress, 42, 49
 Mian Muhammad Shafi, 35
 Montagu-Chelmsford reforms, 50
 Mussolini, Benito, 243
 appeasement, 245
 invasion of Abyssinia, 239
 Nile Dam, 209
 Nahas, Mustapha al-, 229, 234, 259
 1930 Treaty, 246
 accession of Egypt to the League, 253
 Ismail Sidqi, 235
 leadership of Wafd, 229–30
 negotiations with Britain, 234, 246–47
 negotiations with Italy, 243
 Nile agreement, 232
 reopening of Parliament, 235
 Sudan, 229, 234
 Wafd leadership, 229
 Nehru, Jawaharlal
 League of Nations, 271
 United Nations, 263
 Vijaya Lakshmi Pandit, 262
 Newfoundland, 70, 80, 256
 Nile River, 181, 189, 238
 Gash river, 209
 invasion of Abyssinia, 239, 242
 Lake Tsana, 242, 245
 League of Nations, 213, 219
 Nile agreement, 227, 232
 Second World War, 258
 Sennar dam, 206, 208
 Sudan, 211, 247
 ultimatum, 227
 Northern Ireland, 125–26, 135, 143
 Boundary Commission, 172
 international status, 154
 King's speech, 136
 partition, 137, 154
 unification, 155, 170
 O'Kelly, Sean, 127
 Oireachtas, 156
 Orlando, Vittorio, 64, 69, 188
 Ottoman Empire, 15
 Chanak crisis, 152
 Edwin Montagu on the, 93
 First World War, 180, 183–84, 187
 Khilafat Movement, 87, 89, 120, 197
 Mandates System, 11, 213
 Peace Treaty, 98
 status of Egypt, 180, 182, 190, 204, 232
 Palestine
 Egyptian independence, 197
 First World War, 180, 187
 Mandate, 197–98, 238, 240
 UN membership, 268
 Pedersen, Susan, 238
 Iraq Mandate, 15, 22, 237, 275
 Mandates System, 11
 sovereignty, 12, 237

- Permanent Court of International Justice,
112, 211
accession of Ukraine and Belorussia, 266
Egypt, 203, 211, 213
Intra-imperial disputes, 173
optional clause, 230
Persia, 180–81
Phillimore, Walter, 1st Baron
British voting power at the League, 55
Colonial membership, 58
committee, 54–55
report, 59
Plunkett, Horace, 134, 136, 139
Poincaré, Raymond, 160, 163–65
Poland, 257, 267
Princely states, 15, 44, 70, 198
admission of India to the League, 78
Hyderabad, 120
Malabar, 152
representation at the League, 78, 120, 164
representation at the UN, 262
- Ranjitsinhji, Vibhaji II, Maharaja of
Nawanagar, 117, 120
- Residency in Cairo, 205, 222
assassination of Lee Stack, 218
Gandhi, 236
incineration, 251
Ismail Sidqi, 236
Italian diaspora, 186, 240, 242
League of Nations, 224
negotiations with the Wafd, 234
reoccupation of Egypt, 258
Wafd-Italy pact, 243
- Round Table, 19, 68
admission of Ireland to the League, 176,
179
Alfred Milner, 66
Commonwealth, 38, 142
Dominion representation, 66
Dominion status, 273
Edwin Montagu, 94, 126
Egypt, 195, 221
France, 165
Imperial Conference, 47, 122
Imperial federation, 19, 47, 59, 66–67,
169, 275
Imperial Parliament, 39, 100
Imperial War Conference, 67, 69
India, 33, 38, 40, 42, 51–52, 67
Jan Smuts, 47
Journal, 32, 169
Leo Amery, 61
Lionel Curtis, 66
Lloyd George, 144
Maurice Hankey, 115
Network, 32
Pamphlet scandal, 41
Philip Kerr, 33, 40, 54, 200
Richard Jebb, 100
Robert Cecil, 54
South Africa, 19
Rowlatt Acts, 94
Rushdy, Hussein Pasha, 184
Russian Empire, 271
- San Francisco Conference, 260, 262
Sarraud, Albert, 163
Sarwat Pasha, Abdel Khalek, 200, 203, 226,
230
admission of Egypt to the League, 203,
225
Green Book, 226
negotiations with Chamberlain, 226–29
Nile agreement, 232
resignation, 229
- Sastri, Srinivasa, 122
Indian National Congress, 121
Japan, 118
League of Nations delegate, 117
Liberal Party, 122
Moderates, 122
tour of Dominions, 118
Washington Naval Conference, 122
- Seanad Éireann*, 155
Second World War, 257, 272, 275
Sennar dam, 208, 227, 232, 242
Shafi, Mian Muhammad, 35, 37–38
Sheehy-Skeffington, Hanna, 156–57
Siam, 71
Sidqi Pasha, Ismail, 182
admission of Egypt to the League, 224, 231
Constitutional change, 235
invasion of Abyssinia, 245
negotiations with Britain, 236
negotiations with Italy, 243
Prime Minister, 235–36, 238
Sh'ab, 239
Sudan, 234
visit to Geneva, 223
Simon Commission, 274
Singapore mutiny, 35, 130

- Singh, Ganga, Maharaja of Bikaner, 44, 49, 61–62, 120
 at the Paris Peace Conference, 69, 77, 96, 101
- Sinha, Mrinalini, 7, 19–20, 46, 273
- Sinha, Satyendra, 44
 admission of India to the League, 73, 77–78, 80, 88, 96
 Imperial War Conference, 44, 61, 91
 Indian immigration, 92, 96, 101
 Moderates, 44
 Paris Peace Conference, 62, 69
- Sinn Fein*, 134, 136, 151, 200
 1918 election, 84, 126
 Connaught Rangers Mutiny, 135
 Declaration of independence, 126
 Irish Civil War, 151, 178
 Lionel Curtis on, 140
 negotiating the Anglo-Irish Treaty, 136–37, 139, 202
 opinion of the League, 130–31, 143, 170, 251
- Smuts, Jan
 1923 Imperial Conference, 118, 166
 1948 South African election, 258
 admission of Germany to the League, 162
 admission of India to the League, 125
 Boer War, 11, 29
 Colonial membership at the League, 223
 Commonwealth, 47
 Confederation, 11, 19, 38, 47–48, 66, 99, 275
 Dominion admission to the League, 65, 73, 77, 81, 103
 Dominion representation at Paris, 63, 76
 Dominion status, 48, 61, 122, 134, 142
 Imperial federation, 31, 66, 176
 Imperial War Conference, 63
 India at the Imperial Conference, 274
 Indian migration, 36, 46, 66, 118
 Irish Dominion, 134, 136, 140
 League of Nations, 10, 169
 a practical suggestion, 64–65
 Lloyd George Cabinet, 48
 loophole in the Covenant, 261
 Maritz rebellion, 35
 Minerva incident, 101
 Mohandas Gandhi, 31
 negotiations with de Valera, 136–37
 Paris Peace Conference, 69, 98–99
 Round Table, 47, 66
 status of South Africa, 99
 at the United Nations, 263
 visit to Ireland, 178, 191
 war in Ireland, 132
- South Africa, 32, 114, 137, 274
 1948 Election, 258
 admission to the League, 58, 65
 admission to the Paris Peace Conference, 61–62
 admission to UPU, 56–57
 Afrikaner nationalism, 85, 178
 Boer War, 18, 27
 Boers, 27, 35
 Commonwealth, 41
 Dominion status, 28, 80, 99, 137
 formation of, 19, 26, 28, 32, 66, 143, 190
 Home rule, 31
 Imperial Conference, 33
 Imperial Federation, 48
 Indian migration, 21, 26, 30, 46, 66, 117–18, 166–67, 270
- Inter se*, 264
- Jan Smuts, 11, 69, 98–99
 League membership, 3
 League of Nations, 108
 Minerva incident, 101
 Namibia, 72, 238, 263–64
 Round Table, 28, 32, 39, 42, 48, 66
 Second World War, 15, 257
 segregation, 11
 status of Indians, 30–31, 36, 39, 263
 Treaty of Versailles, 98
 United Nations, 263
- Soviet Union, 85, 110
 collapse, 268
 Constitution, 259
 UN membership, 259, 264, 267
 UN veto, 264, 267
- Stack, Lee, 209–10, 213, 216, 218–19, 227, 233
- Stalin, Joseph, 260
- Sudan
 accession of Egypt to the League, 181, 236, 238
 Anglo-Egyptian Treaty, 246–48
 commodities, 181, 208
 Condominium, 200–1, 205–6, 209
 de-Egyptianisation, 210–11, 234, 246
 Defence force, 210
 dispute with Britain, 194, 221–31, 236, 238

- Sudan (cont.)
 Egyptian nationalism, 207, 214, 232
 Elites, 207
 Gezira Irrigation Scheme, 208, 232
 Governor General, 209, 216, 233
 International status, 215, 233
 Italian invasion of Abyssinia, 239–42
 League of Nations, 270
 Mandate, 213
 mutiny, 210, 220
 national identity, 207
 Permanent International Court of Justice, 211, 213
 Sennar dam, 209, 232
 Sudanese defence force, 246
 Suez Canal, 181, 184, 197, 226, 237–38, 240, 247
 Anglo-Egyptian Treaty, 248
 construction, 180
 First World War, 180
 Gandhi, 236
 India, 182
 Italian encroachment, 239, 241, 246
 Urabi revolt, 179
 Wafd, 189
- Third British Empire, 7–9, 17, 19–20, 23, 271–72, 274
 applicability to Egypt, 238, 275
 decolonisation, 68
 Dominion status, 66
 end of, 275
 informal empire, 22, 274
 lectures by Alfred Zimmern, 18, 21
 Lloyd George, 153
 race, 179
 Second World War, 259
 South Africa, 18
- Titanic*, RMS, 97
- Treaty of Versailles, 81, 113, 176
 British Protectorate in Egypt, 186
 Dominion ratification, 100, 115
 French colonies, 160
 German reparations, 162
 Irish Free State, 141, 143, 158
 signing of, 96, 98, 106, 110, 255, 261, 271
 United States opposition to, 102, 130
 United States rejection, 103
- Tunisia, 163–64, 178
- Ukraine, 265
 admission to the United Nations, 111, 260–61, 267
 independence, 268
- Ulster Unionist Party, 126, 143
- Ulster Volunteers, 126
- United States, 32, 58, 92
 admission of British colonies to the League, 63, 75, 80–81, 102–3, 107
 admission of India and the Philippines to the UN, 260
 admission of India to the League, 255
 admission of Ireland to the League, 149
 admission of Ukraine and Belorussia to the UN, 260
- Anglo-Irish Treaty, 143, 177
 blocking admission of Communist states to the UN, 264
- David Hunter Miller, 1, 74
- De Valera's visit, 128
- First World War, 65
- Hague Conferences, 58
- Halibut Treaty, 168
- informal empire, 75, 81
- international recognition, 63
- Irish diaspora, 126
- League Council, 58
- Mandates System, 89
- military intervention in Haiti and Cuba, 75
- Monroe Doctrine, 223
- Montreux Convention, 250
- Racial equality clause, 92
- ratification of the Treaty of Versailles, 81, 103, 131, 134
- recognition of British Protectorate in Egypt, 187
- recognition of Egypt, 185, 187, 189, 193
- recognition of Ireland, 53, 86, 126–27, 130
- relations with Canada, 70, 107, 148, 167–68
- relations with Irish Free State, 167
- relations with the Dominions, 100
- Warren Harding, 149
- Universal Postal Union (UPU), 55, 165
 colonial membership, 55–57, 271, 273
 Egyptian membership, 204, 232
- Van Hamel, Joost, 107, 109, 147, 204
- Vijayraghavacharia, C., 38, 46

- Wafd*, 85, 182–83, 220–21, 225, 227, 236, 258, 273
 1929 election, 234
 Abdeen Palace Incident, 259
 admission of Egypt to the League, 224, 247, 251
 appeal to the League, 219, 221, 230
 Blue Shirts, 241
 boycott of the Milner Mission to Egypt, 191–96
 Delegation to the Paris Peace Conference, 184–90
 Egyptian constitution, 203, 205
 Egyptian Parliament, 203–4, 212, 219, 221, 224, 247
 Electoral boycott, 235
 Green Shirts, 241
 insurgency, 235
 Italian encroachment, 246
 leadership of al-Nahas, 228
 meeting with Gandhi, 236
 negotiations for Egyptian independence, 199–201
 negotiations with Britain, 222, 226, 228–29, 231, 234, 238–39, 248
 negotiations with Italy, 243
 opposition to, 235
 political rivals, 235
 relations with the Egyptian Monarchy, 206–7, 222, 248
 relationship with the League, 215
 resistance to the Assemblies Bill, 229–30
 student protests, 241
 Sudan dispute, 210–12, 215, 220, 238, 246
 unilateral Declaration of Independence, 202, 212
 voter demographic, 203
 Washington Naval Conference, 122
Watan Party, 183, 194, 216, 224, 234
 activities in Italy, 186
 Pan-Islamism, 183
 Wilson, Woodrow
 admission of Dominions to Paris Peace Conference, 70
 admission of Dominions to the League, 74, 81, 102
 admission of India to the League, 76, 78–79, 82
 Covenant of the League, 72
 Fourteen Points, 54, 130, 164
 Indian Home Rule, 53
 League of Nations, 64, 103, 149
 League of Nations Commission, 74
 Mandates System, 89
 Palais Wilson, 251, 257
 Paris Peace Conference, 69
 Philippines, 261
 recognition of British Protectorate in Egypt, 187–88
 recognition of Ireland, 103, 126, 128, 130
 sovereignty, 10, 76, 80
 United States opposition to Treaty of Versailles, 73
 Wilsonian moment, 6, 13, 20, 53, 83–90, 126, 185, 215, 270
 Wingate, Reginald, 182, 184, 187–88
 Wood, Edward, Viscount Halifax, 155
 Yalta Conference, 260
 Zaghlul, Saad, 221, 223, 229
 Adli Pasha, 199–200
 Allenby's ultimatum, 218
 assassination of Lee Stack, 216, 218
 British recognition of Egypt, 187
 Coalition Government, 224–25
 death, 228
 deportation, 200–1
 establishing the *Wafd*, 182
 impact in India, 196
 League of Nations, 214
 Milner mission to Egypt, 191, 193
 negotiations in London, 193–94
 opinion of the League, 191, 270
 Pan Islamism, 200
 Paris delegation, 184, 188
 as Prime Minister, 208, 221
 Sarwat Pasha, 203, 226
 Sennar dam, 209
 Sudan dispute, 207, 209–11, 213–14, 216, 220, 225, 231
 unilateral Declaration of Independence, 212
 United States recognition of Egypt, 185, 187, 193
 Zimmern, Alfred
 League of Nations, 10, 113
 status of India, 21
 Third British Empire, 18, 21
 Ziwar Pasha, Ahmed, 219–22, 224

