

Contents

<i>List of Figures and Tables</i>	page ix
<i>List of Contributors</i>	xi
<i>Table of Cases</i>	xiii
<i>Table of Legislation</i>	xxxiii

Introduction	1
<i>Melanie Fink</i>	

PART I REMEDIES BEFORE THE CJEU

1	The Power of Procedure: Fundamental Rights in the Action for Annulment before EU Courts	13
	<i>Giulia Gentile</i>	
2	The Action for Damages as a Fundamental Rights Remedy	36
	<i>Melanie Fink, Clara Rauchegger, and Joyce De Coninck</i>	
3	Evidence as Enabler – or Filter – of Actions Brought by Private Parties Directly before the EU Courts	64
	<i>Ljupcho Grozdanovski</i>	
4	Fundamental Rights Complaints in the Preliminary Reference Procedure	98
	<i>Lucía López Zurita</i>	

PART II REMEDIES BEYOND THE CJEU

- 5 **Complementarity, Structure, and Ambivalence: Review Bodies' Role in Protecting Fundamental Rights** 123
Moritz Schramm
- 6 **The Role of National Courts in Redressing Fundamental Rights Violations by the EU** 155
Andreas Hofmann
- 7 **EU Accession to the ECHR: Completing the Complete System of EU Remedies?** 177
Jasper Krommendijk

PART III PUSHING THE BOUNDARIES

- 8 **Strategic Litigation** 209
Kris van der Pas
- 9 **Finding a New (Old?) Way Forward: International Arbitration as a Supplementary Tool for Fundamental Rights Violations** 227
Veronika Yefremova
- 10 **Online Dispute Resolution: A Viable Avenue for Redressing Fundamental Rights Violations?** 245
Maria José Schmidt-Kessen

PART IV TESTING THE REMEDIES SYSTEM

- 11 **EU Law Enforcement Authorities and Access to Justice** 271
Koen Bovend'Eerd, Argyro Karagianni, and Miroslava Scholten
- 12 **Legal Protection against Fundamental Rights Breaches through Factual Conduct by the European Union** 311
Florin Coman-Kund
- 13 **Composite Procedures, the Violation of Fundamental Rights, and the Availability of Sufficient Remedies in the Multi-level EU Judicial Architecture** 345
Mariolina Eliantonio

14	Soft Law and Challenges to Access to Justice	366
	<i>Merijn Chamon</i>	
15	The EU's Artificial Intelligence Laboratory and Fundamental Rights	391
	<i>Simona Demková</i>	
	Conclusion	422
	<i>Melanie Fink</i>	
	<i>Bibliography</i>	431
	<i>Index</i>	461

