

SUBJECT INDEX

The compilation includes texts, figures, tables and discussions following the presentations of papers; abstracts are normally excluded, unless the full paper does not appear in this volume. The page references are not necessarily complete.

Abundances, chemical

- Algol systems 291–294
- CNO, and novae 110, 156, 160–165, 167–171
- massive binaries 12, 14, 16
- novae (*see subdivision* CNO, and novae)
- supernovae 20, 45
- uncertainty 301

Accretion

- black hole 226, 235
- disc model 24
- dwarf nova 177–179
- Eddington luminosity 233
- Her X-1 57
- luminosity 24
- main-sequence star 75
- mass loss 188
- neutron star 226, 231, 232, 235
- nova outburst model 156, 168–171
- processes 225, 237
- rate 45, 195–197
- supergiant 45
- thermonuclear runaway 133, 156, 158
- white dwarf 23, 133, 156, 158, 159, 168–171, 232, 233
- X-rays 226

Acoustic energy 16, 267, 274

Alfvén radius 227

Algol systems

- Be stars and 296–300
- chemical abundances 291–294
- definition 323
- circumstellar matter 294–296
- emission lines 311
- evolutionary status 321
- mass-flow rate 192, 283–288
- period changes 283–288
- problem 1, 289, 290

Angular momentum

- accreted material 229
- cataclysmic variables 206, 209–211
- contact binaries 326, 344
- disc 235, 247, 251, 259, 260, 262
- fission 383, 385

- loss 76, 206, 209–211, 287, 288
- mass loss 46, 55
- neutron star 232
- orbital 351
- rate of flow 226
- rotational 351, 352, 362, 363
- rotational/orbital 351–353, 355–363
- spiralling-in 78
- storage 286, 287
- transfer 63, 120, 144, 267, 275

Apsidal motion constant 354, 355

Be stars 290, 296–300, 386

Beta decay 23, 160–163, 165, 169, 170

Beta Lyrae system 323

Binary systems

- See* Algol systems,
- Cataclysmic variables,
- Common-envelope binary systems,
- Contact binary systems,
- Low-mass binary systems,
- Massive binary systems,
- Origin of binary systems,
- RS CVn systems,
- Semi-detached binary systems,
- Symbiotic stars,
- W UMa systems,
- X-ray sources

Black holes

- accretion 226, 227, 235
- dense environment 233
- determinacy 68, 69
- evidence 15, 16, 65, 66 379
- formation 31, 40, 41
- number of 50, 390
- observed systems 15, 37, 66, 67, 71, 72
- supernova remnant 44
- X-ray emission 19, 45, 66, 67

Bright spot

- See* Hot spot

Case A of mass exchange 34, 36, 283, 321, 337

Case B of mass exchange 34, 36, 38–41, 283, 321

- See also* Conservative case of evolution,
Non-conservative case of evolution
- Case C of mass exchange 379
- Cataclysmic variables
angular momentum 209–212
colours 92–94, 105–108
disc 114–118
evolution 206, 207
gas flow 265
hot spot 115–119
introduction 85–87
light curve 93–96, 123–129
magnitudes 86, 102–109, 125
mass 100–103, 205
mass loss and transfer 119–123
minimum light 87–97
model 97–100
origin 75, 76, 209–212
oscillations 129–133
outburst 105–107, 111–114, 118, 119,
123–129, 133–135
periods and periodicities 85, 86 108, 126, 129
130
period – luminosity relation 157, 158
spectra 87–94, 110, 111, 108–114
spectral type 86
temperature 102–109
X-ray emission 117
See also Dwarf novae,
Flickering,
Hot spot,
Light curve,
Nova-like variables,
Nova remnants,
Novae, classical,
Outburst of classical nova,
Outburst of dwarf nova,
Recurrent novae
- Chemical abundances
See Abundances, chemical
- Chromosphere (disc) 114, 115
- Circumstellar matter 121, 123, 294–296,
303–310
- Classification of eclipsing binary systems 323
- Collapsed stars.
See Black holes,
Neutron stars
- Common-envelope binary systems 75–79
- Conservative case of evolution 27–33, 36, 38–52,
206
See also Case A of mass exchange,
Case B of mass exchange,
Case C of mass exchange
- Contact binary systems 323–327, 331, 333,
335–341, 343–347
- See also* W Ursae Majoris systems
- Coronae 16, 228, 235, 267–276
- Disc
angular momentum 247, 248
Be stars 297–299
cataclysmic variables 97, 99 106, 107, 110,
114–118, 131–133
compact stars 65
disruption 185
dwarf novae 106, 117, 118, 134, 149, 174, 175,
178, 179, 183–189, 192, 196
formation 97, 257, 294
introduction 237, 238
light curve 101, 131–133
luminosity 120, 186
magnetic field 118
magnitudes 185, 186
mass 110, 117, 118
mass transfer 120, 121, 186, 230, 231, 246
models and theory 24, 183, 225–230, 253,
259–263
novae 156, 171, 197
relativistic effects 229
semi-detached binaries 258–263, 311
size 99, 106, 107, 230, 231, 256, 258, 259
spectrum and spectroscopy 92, 111–114, 149,
197, 311
stability 311
supercritical 58
white dwarfs 183
X-ray binaries 183
X-ray emission 188, 189, 230
See also Coronae, Gas Flow,
Hot spot
- Drag luminosity 77, 78
- Dwarf novae
components 75, 174, 175
disc 117, 118, 183–189
eclipse 175
mass transfer 196
periods 126
photometric observations 74, 85–87, 106, 148,
174, 196, 215–222
quiescent state 184
spectroscopic results 85–89, 110, 111, 147, 148
stability 179–183
theory 173, 190
See also Outburst of dwarf nova
- Eclipsing binary systems, classification of 323
- Eddington luminosity 227, 233, 235
- Energy of orbit 53
- Energy transfer 333, 335, 336
- Equipotential surfaces 179, 223, 241, 243–251,
278–280, 339, 341

- See also* Roche lobe,
Roche potential
- Eruptive binary systems
See Cataclysmic variables
- Evolution 161–171, 201–203, 329
See also entries under Binary systems,
and Be stars,
Case A of mass exchange,
Case B of mass exchange,
Case C of mass exchange,
Conservative case of evolution,
Evolutionary times,
Gravitational radiation,
Non-conservative case of evolution,
Outburst of classical nova,
Outburst of dwarf nova,
Spiralling-in,
White dwarfs
- Evolutionary times
black holes 233
contact systems 340, 344, 346
dwarf novae 181, 182
frictional dissipation 53, 78
gravitational radiation 194, 197
mass transfer 52, 122, 195, 201
massive systems 32, 40–42, 44–46, 57
novae 158, 159, 172
RS CVn systems 384, 385
spiralling-in 57, 58
tidal interaction 47, 210
X-ray stage 23, 45, 46, 57
- Fission 144, 365, 366, 376, 383–386
- Flickering 94, 97, 107, 108, 113, 116, 118, 129,
197, 217, 218
theoretical interpretation 258
- Frictional energy 53, 77, 78
- Gas flow
accretion disc:
discussion 245–249, 251, 252
introduction 237–239
methods of calculation 239–242
results 242–245
cataclysmic variables 265
hydrodynamical calculation 116, 121, 265
through L_1 254–256
- Gravitational radiation 193–203, 210, 212, 254
- Gyration, radius of 352–356
- Helium3 317
- Hot spot
cataclysmic variables 114–119, 132, 133
dwarf novae 97, 149–154, 174, 175, 184, 196,
217, 218
light-curve effects 100, 101, 107, 132, 133,
191, 258
luminosity 120, 256, 257
mass-transfer rate 119, 196
nova 110
observations 97, 149–154, 215, 217, 218
position 100, 252, 258
size 100
structure 189
X-rays 116, 117
- Instability 24, 134, 177, 256, 259, 263, 283, 285,
329
dwarf novae 179–183, 192, 195
thermal 45, 51, 52, 228, 329, 331
tidal 47, 52, 63, 83
See also Thermonuclear runaway
- Lagrangian points 45, 46, 75, 99, 215, 223,
254–256, 265, 277–281, 343, 344
- Lifetime
See Evolutionary times
- Light curve 69, 74, 132, 186–188, 323, 343, 345
381
anomalies (except humps and oscillations) 97,
119, 125–129, 174, 303, 304, 309, 310
cataclysmic variables 100, 101, 120, 129, 130,
132, 133
dwarf novae 110, 125–128, 196, 256
humps 93, 95, 97, 100, 101, 107, 108, 118,
174, 191, 196, 315
novae 123, 124, 163, 167–170, 256
observed (except U Cep) 3, 59, 96, 141–145,
213–215, 306, 313–315
observed (U Cep) 303, 304, 309, 310
oscillations 100, 101, 120, 123, 124, 129–132,
156
periodicities 130, 176
recurrent novae 104, 124, 125
symbiotic stars 128, 129
- Low-mass binary systems 55
See also Gravitational radiation
- Luminosity
See Stellar characteristics, observed
- Magnitude
See Stellar characteristics, observed
- Mass 2, 3, 66, 100–103, 205, 279, 280
See also Stellar characteristics, observed
- Mass-accreting star 11, 34
- Mass ejection 36, 42–44, 81, 82, 343, 344
See also Mass flow,
Mass loss,
Mass transfer
- Mass flow 181, 277–281

- See also* Gas flow,
 Mass ejection,
 Mass loss,
 Mass transfer
- Mass loss 10, 17, 52, 55, 165, 188, 247, 329, 339
 behaviour of stars 198–201
 cataclysmic variables 119–122, 206
 observations 9, 10, 143, 144, 288
See also Mass ejection,
 Mass flow,
 Mass-loss rate,
 Mass transfer,
 Stellar wind
- Mass-loss rate 14, 45, 97, 285–288
 observations 40, 45, 58
See also Mass-transfer rate
- Mass-luminosity relation 324, 333
- Mass-period relation 98
- Mass-radius relation 98, 198, 199, 201, 356
- Mass ratio 99–103, 369–371, 373–379
- Mass transfer 77, 80, 197, 201, 212, 253, 297,
 299, 363
 accretion disc 230, 231
 cataclysmic variables 121, 122, 177, 179, 192
 percentage accreted 234, 246, 247
 semi-detached binaries 253–263
See also Accretion,
 Gas flow,
 Mass ejection,
 Mass flow,
 Mass loss,
 Mass-loss rate,
 Mass-transfer rate
- Mass-transfer rate 77, 135, 177, 179, 186–188,
 191, 192, 195
 observations 156, 195, 196, 281, 283–286
See also Mass-loss rate
- Massive binary systems 9, 16
 masses and mass loss 9–11
 observed systems 10–16
See also Massive binary systems, evolution of
- Massive binary systems, evolution of
 bifurcation 27, 28
 calculated sequences 28–30
 case B 38–41, 44–52
 late stages 35, 36, 46–48, 63
 non-conservative 52–57
 stellar interiors 30–32
 summary 11, 39, 41, 55, 58
- Models
 cataclysmic variables 97–100
 contact binaries 323–327, 333
 disc 24, 72
 disc-shaped stars 290
 observed systems: ϵ Aur 72
- AO Cas 11
 U Gem 97, 134, 149
 DQ Her 133
 Her X-1 23, 24, 54–57
 V 471 Tau (BD + 16° 516)
 143, 144
 XY UMa 313, 314
- shot-noise 176
See also Evolution,
 Outburst of classical nova,
 Outburst of dwarf nova
- Neutrinos 293, 302
- Neutron stars 19, 44, 45, 50, 232
 accretion 226–228, 231, 232
 formation 23, 27, 31, 40, 41, 56
 Her X-1 23, 24, 56, 57
 observed systems (except Her X-1) 37, 74
- Non-conservative case of evolution 52–56
- Nova-like variables 89, 90, 107
See also Cataclysmic variables,
 Nova remnants
- Nova remnants 104, 107, 123, 131, 157, 164
See also Disc,
 Hot spot
- Novae
See Cataclysmic variables,
 Dwarf novae,
 Nova-like variables,
 Nova remnants,
 Novae, classical,
 Outburst of classical nova,
 Outburst of dwarf nova,
 Recurrent novae
- Novae, classical 75, 88, 109, 110, 121, 124, 125, 263
See also Cataclysmic variables,
 Outburst of classical nova,
- Nuclear energy and reactions 23, 134, 160–162,
 168, 177
See also Beta decay,
 Thermonuclear runaway
- Observations, H α 291, 293–296, 309, 346
- Observations, photometric
 classes of systems:
 Algol 291
 W UMa 347, 349, 350
 Wolf-Rayet 6, 7
 X-ray 68
 individual systems:
 CC Com 347
 P Cyg 59
 AS Eri 289
 U Gem 110, 134
 β Lyr 3
 V 1010 Oph 366

- FH Ser 157
 XY UMa 313
 period changes 303–310
See also Cataclysmic variables,
 Light curve,
 Observations, H α ,
 Observations, ultraviolet
- Observations, radio 123, 381, 386
- Observations, spectroscopic
 cataclysmic variables 87–92, 109–114
 dwarf novae 106, 147, 148
 observed systems:
 Algol systems 291, 292, 311
 UW CMa 281
 S Cnc 305, 308
 SS Cyg 134
 AS Eri 289
 U Gem 149–154
 68u Her 317
 β Lyr 3, 281
 BM Ori 290
 V 471 Tau (BD + 16° 516) 142
 Sco X-1 319
 XY UMa 313
 X-ray systems 68
 HDE 226868 4
- period changes 303–310
 red and infrared 290, 291, 293–296, 300
 spectral lines 97, 109–114
See also Cataclysmic variables,
 Observations, H α ,
 Observations, ultraviolet,
 Outburst of classical nova,
 Outburst of dwarf nova,
 Radial velocity curve
- Observations, ultraviolet
 dwarf novae 215–222
 β Lyr 3, 72, 74, 294
 δ Pic 213–215, 223
 supergiants 45
- Observations, X-ray 5, 23, 65, 66, 68, 218, 230
- Orbital parameters, observed
 eccentricity 36
 inclination 10, 11, 15, 39, 61, 102, 103
 observed systems:
 Cen X-3 61
 CC Com 347
 T CrB 174
 U Gem 149, 151
 V471 Tau (BD + 16° 516) 142–144
- velocities 103
See also Period, orbital,
 Period changes,
 Radial velocity curve,
 Semi-major axes, orbital
- Orbital parameters, theoretical 52, 55, 56
 mass ejection 81, 82, 343, 344
 supernova explosion 39–44, 47, 54–56
 tidal interaction 63, 83
See also Period changes,
 Period, orbital,
 Semi-major axes, orbital,
 Spiralling-in
- Origin of binary systems 369, 370, 376, 378
- Oscillations
See Light curve
- Outburst of classical nova
 evolution of models 162–169
 mass loss 23
 models 23, 110, 133–135, 155–161
 observations 113
 summary of cause 169–171
See also Light curve,
 Thermal runaway
- Outburst of dwarf nova
 mass loss or transfer 121, 196
 models 110, 133–135, 173–185, 192, 195–197
 observations 105–107, 110–114, 118, 173, 174
See also Light curve
- Period changes
 circumstellar matter 303–310
 determination of mass-transfer rate 283–288
 gravitational radiation 202, 203
 interpretation 303, 305, 306, 309
 observations:
 Algol systems 117
 cataclysmic variables 120
 SV Cen 305, 367
 U Cep 303, 305
 S Cnc 305, 306, 308, 310
 β Lyr 305
 V1010 Oph 367
 V701 Sco 367
 RW Tau 305
 V471 Tau 143
 W UMa systems 341, 343, 345
 sudden 346
- Period-luminosity relation 98, 103, 109, 155,
 157, 158
- Period-mass relation 48, 98
- Period, orbital 38, 47, 48, 63, 202, 203, 297
 observed:
 cataclysmic variables 85, 86, 103
 SV Cen 305
 S Cnc 305
 RS CVn systems 381
 β Lyr 305
 PG 1413 + 01 211
 V356 Sgr 321

- XY UMa 313
 Wolf-Rayet systems 39
 X-ray binaries 20, 37
 period-mass relation 48, 98
 period-radius relation 99
See also Orbital parameters observed,
 Orbital parameters, theoretical,
 Period changes,
 Period-luminosity relation
- Period-radius relation 99
 Photometric observations
 See Observations, photometric
 Planetary nebula 7, 78, 79, 98
 Polarisation 118, 131, 230
 Polytropic index 357
 Post-supernovae 63, 44–52
 See also Supernova remnant
 Prominences 343, 346
 Pulsars 7, 35, 36, 42, 44, 47, 81
 Pulses 74
 Radial velocity curve 68–70, 99–102, 150–152,
 290, 291, 305–307
 See also Observations, spectroscopic
 Radio emission 123, 381, 386
 Radius, orbital
 See Semi-major axes, orbital
 Radius, stellar (observed)
 See Stellar characteristics, observed
 Radius, stellar (theoretical) 12, 98, 99, 109, 198, 199
 Roche-lobe calculations 98, 155, 157, 158, 279,
 284, 357
 Recurrent novae 88, 104, 105, 120, 124, 125
 Review of recent developments 1–8, 389–393
 Ring 156, 205, 238, 265, 294, 298
 See also Disc
 Roche lobe 3, 52, 122, 123, 155, 157, 277–281,
 357
 stellar radius, 61, 98, 279, 284
 See also Equipotential surfaces,
 Roche-lobe overflow,
 Roche potential
 Roche-lobe overflow 45, 46, 52
 Roche potential 267, 278, 279, 281, 282
 Roche surfaces
 See Equipotential surfaces
 Rotation, stellar 38, 52, 63, 83, 248, 344, 351
 observations:
 Z Cha 121
 Algol systems 293
 RS Canum Venaticorum systems 381–387
 Semi-detached binary systems 176, 177, 179, 181,
 198, 201, 258–263, 358–362
 See also Algol systems,
 Cataclysmic variables,
 Mass transfer
 Semi-major axes, orbital 98, 122, 297
 late evolutionary stages 36, 38, 42, 46, 47
 statistics 369–379
 Shock 59, 296
 disc 116, 244, 259–262, 267
 nova outburst 159, 160, 163, 168, 171
 stream 116, 244, 256, 257
 See also Coronae
 Spatial distribution 20–22, 51, 106–108, 216,
 382, 384
 Spectral type
 See Stellar characteristics, observed
 Spectroscopic observations
 See Observations, spectroscopic
 Spiralling- in 57–59, 63, 77, 78, 144
 Starspots 313–316, 386
 Stellar characteristics, observed 143, 149–151,
 289, 347, 366
 absolute visual magnitude 10, 11, 86, 102–109,
 216
 bolometric magnitude 10–12, 104
 colour 104–106, 108
 luminosity 106, 107, 278
 mass 10, 11, 15, 37, 39, 103, 197, 278, 296
 radius 10, 11, 42, 61, 98, 284, 285, 296, 356
 spectral type 10, 11, 15, 37, 39, 86, 104, 108,
 278, 290, 291, 294, 296–298
 temperature 12, 105–107, 216, 221
 See also Mass,
 Rotation, stellar
 Stellar characteristics, theoretical
 See Radius, stellar (theoretical)
 Stellar wind 11, 46, 59, 210, 298
 accretion 45, 61, 129, 230, 231, 235, 238
 mass loss 9, 10, 40, 45, 129, 253, 299, 386
 Stream 121, 174, 175, 256–258, 260, 261
 Supernovae 19–23, 28, 31, 39–44, 47, 54, 57
 Supernova remnants 15, 44, 361, 362
 See also Post-supernovae
 Symbiotic stars 7, 79, 80, 128, 129
 Synchronism
 See Rotation, stellar
 Temperature 95, 102–109, 186
 See also Stellar characteristics, observed
 Thermonuclear runaway 133, 156, 158, 159, 195
 Tidal interaction 36, 54–56, 70, 83, 210, 247,
 251, 260, 261
 Time scale
 See Evolutionary times
 Undermassive primary stars 12, 14, 15
 Viscosity 63, 228, 238–240, 247, 252, 259, 263,
 264, 267

- W Ursae Majoris systems** 79, 341, 346, 349, 350,
 382, 384, 385
 models 323–327, 331, 337
See also Contact binary systems
- WC, WN stars** 6, 11
- White dwarfs** 24, 134
 accretion 23, 156, 158, 159, 177, 178, 227,
 228, 232, 233
 cataclysmic variables 75, 76, 100, 111–113,
 133, 134, 177, 178, 195, 209
 evolution 23, 28, 143, 144, 209
 formation 27, 28, 31, 40, 206
 novae 123, 160, 177
 observed systems 56, 57, 77, 141–145, 197
 supernovae 19, 23
See also Thermonuclear runaway
- Wind, stellar**
- See* Stellar wind
- Wolf-Rayet, stars** 6, 7, 27, 28, 31, 38–40, 43, 51,
 53, 54
 observed 6, 7, 30, 39, 50
- X-ray observations**
See Observations, X-ray
- X-ray sources** 17, 23, 46, 124, 128, 253, 278–280
 evolutionary state 11, 19, 22–24, 44–47, 51,
 55, 57
 observations 14, 15, 19–21, 24, 57, 68, 74
See also Stellar characteristics, observed
- X-rays** 67, 70, 74, 226, 229, 230, 235, 315
 cataclysmic variables 116, 117, 187–189
See also Observations, X-ray,
 X-ray sources