

EUROPEAN PSYCHIATRY

VOL 11/No 1

1996

ISSN 0924-9338
SCSPED II (1) 1-56
PSYPEK (11) (1)

THE JOURNAL OF THE ASSOCIATION OF EUROPEAN PSYCHIATRISTS

ORIGINAL ARTICLES

Ethical issues in European psychiatry

J Neeleman, J van Os (London, UK) 1

Schizophrenic patients' retrospective attitudes regarding involuntary psychopharmacological treatment and restraint

D Naber, T Kircher, K Hessel (Hamburg, Munich, Germany) 7

Dermatoglyphic patterns in subtypes of schizophrenia

TVR Chary, SL Varma, S Singh, AM Zain, AS Dharap (Kelanton, Malaysia) 12

Increased frequency of aberrant CSF circulation in schizophrenic patients compared to healthy volunteers

G Oxenstierna, G Bergstrand, G Edman, L Flyckt, H Nybäck, G Sedvall (Stockholm, Sweden) 16

Biochemical, metabolic and immune correlates of seasonal variation in violent suicide: a chronoepidemiologic study

M Maes, S Scharpé, R Driessens, D Peeters, A Wauters, H Neels, R Verkerk (Cleveland, OH, USA; Antwerp, Belgium) 21

Failure to identify a major clinical subgroup clinically

J Modestin, O Wittmann (Zurich, Bern, Switzerland) 34

Fluvoxamine in HIV-related affective spectrum disorders

P Perretta, C Nisita, L Accagnini, C Lorenzetti, A Nuccorini, GB Cassano, DM McNair, HS Akiskal (Pisa, Italy; Boston, MA, San Diego, CA, USA) 40

SHORT COMMUNICATION

CNS demyelination in monoclonal gammopathy of undetermined significance (MGUS): possible cause of a dementia syndrome

H Hampel, C Schneider, C Hock, F Müller-Spahn, M Ackenheil (Bethesda, MD, USA; Munich, Germany; Basel, Switzerland) 46

Antinuclear autoantibodies in relation to bipolar affective disorder and lithium therapy

B Spivak, M Radwan, P Bartur, R Mester, A Weizman (Ness Ziona, Tel Aviv, Israel) 50

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Prediction of antidepressant response

L Colonna, M Zann (Rouen, France) 53

Dietary interferences with lithium therapy

P Castrogiovanni, F Pieraccini (Sienna, Italy) 53

Agenda 54

Instructions to authors 56

Cited/abstracted in: Biological Abstracts/Biosis, CNRS/Pascal, Current Contents/Clinical Medicine and Social and Behavioral Sciences, Excerpta Medica/EMbase, Psychological Abstracts



ELSEVIER

EUROPEAN PSYCHIATRY

THE JOURNAL OF THE ASSOCIATION OF EUROPEAN PSYCHIATRISTS

Editors: C Ballus (Barcelona), JD Guelfi (Paris/Villejuif), H Heimann (Tübingen), R Murray (London)

Co-Editors: M Maj (Naples), CB Pull (Luxembourg), M Ackenheil (Munich), P Bech (Copenhagen)

Deputy editors: P Boyer, Y Lecrubier (Paris). **Secretariat:** Hôpital de la Salpêtrière, Pavillon Clérambault, 47, bd de l'Hôpital, 75651 Paris Cedex 13, France. Tel: 33 (1) 42 16 16 56. Fax: 33 (1) 45 85 28 00

Advisory board

J Adès, *Colombes, France*
HS Akiskal, *Rockville, MD, USA*
NC Andreasen, *Iowa City, IA, USA*
J Angst, *Zürich, Switzerland*
M Anseau, *Liège, Belgium*
P Baumann, *Lausanne, Switzerland*
H Beckmann, *Würzburg, Germany*
P Berner, *Vienna, Austria*
A Bertelsen, *Risskov, Denmark*
J Bibert, *Cádiz, Spain*
J Birley, *London, UK*
JC Bisserte, *Meudon, France*
B Bondy, *Munich, Germany*
JP Boulenger, *Sherbrooke, Canada*
M Bourgeois, *Bordeaux, France*
F Brambilla, *Milan, Italy*
I Brockington, *Birmingham, UK*
A Clare, *Dublin, Ireland*
F Clerget-Darpoux, *Paris, France*
V Conde Lopez, *Valladolid, Spain*
S Consoli, *Paris, France*
P Cosyns, *Antwerp, Belgium*
J Cottraux, *Lyon, France*
M von Cranach, *Kaufbeuren, Germany*
A Dahl, *Oslo, Norway*
JM Danion, *Strasbourg, France*
JFW Deakin, *Manchester, UK*
M de Bonis, *Le Kremlin Bicêtre, France*
H Dufour, *Lausanne, Switzerland*
R Engel, *Munich, Germany*
T Fahy, *Galway, Ireland*
L Farde, *Stockholm, Sweden*
A Féline, *Le Kremlin Bicêtre, France*
A Fernandes de Fonseca, *Porto, Portugal*
F Ferrero, *Geneva, Switzerland*

M Fichter, *Prien am Chiemsee, Germany*
H Freeman, *London, UK*
HJ Gaertner, *Tübingen, Germany*
D Goldberg, *Manchester, UK*
I Hand, *Hamburg, Germany*
H Häfner, *Mannheim, Germany*
T Helgason, *Reykjavik, Iceland*
H Hippus, *Munich, Germany*
A Jablenski, *Sofia, Bulgaria*
E Johnston, *Edinburgh, UK*
S Kasper, *Vienna, Austria*
M Kastrup, *Hvidovre, Denmark*
D Kemali, *Naples, Italy*
R Kendell, *Edinburgh, UK*
D Klein, *New York, NY, USA*
R Klein, *New York, NY, USA*
S Langer, *Paris, France*
J Lellouch, *Villejuif, France*
P Lemoine, *Lyon, Paris*
T Lemperrière, *Colombes, France*
JP Lépine, *Paris, France*
OM Lesch, *Vienna, Austria*
SW Lewis, *London, UK*
H Léo, *Paris, France*
JJ Lopez-Ibor, *Madrid, Spain*
P McGuffin, *Cardiff, UK*
W Maier, *Mainz, Germany*
A Mann, *London, UK*
K Mann, *Tübingen, Germany*
I Marks, *London, UK*
J Marlet, *Venray, The Netherlands*
J Massanna Ronquillo, *Barcelona, Spain*
J Mendlewicz, *Brussels, Belgium*
HJ Möller, *Munich, Germany*
N Müller, *Munich, Germany*

M Musalek, *Vienna, Austria*
D Naber, *Munich, Germany*
E O'Callaghan, *Dublin, Ireland*
Y Ono, *Tokyo, Japan*
M Patris, *Strasbourg, France*
J Pellet, *Saint-Etienne, France*
C Perris, *Umeå, Sweden*
P Pichot, *Paris, France*
T Pohlmeier, *Munich, Germany*
H Pope, *Belmont, MA, USA*
AJ Puech, *Paris, France*
G Racagni, *Milan, Italy*
N Retterstøl, *Oslo, Norway*
M A Ron, *London, UK*
R Rosenberg, *Risskov, Denmark*
M Roth, *Cambridge, UK*
F Rouillon, *Colombes, France*
J Saiz-Ruiz, *Madrid, Spain*
A Sanchez-Blanc, *Zaragoza, Spain*
N Sartorius, *Geneva, Switzerland*
F Schulsinger, *Copenhagen, Denmark*
G Sedvall, *Stockholm, Sweden*
L Singer, *Strasbourg, France*
CN Stefanis, *Athens, Greece*
E Straube, *Tübingen, Germany*
E Taylor, *London, UK*
P Taylor, *London, UK*
L Träskman-Bendz, *Lund, Sweden*
J Vallejo Ruibola, *Barcelona, Spain*
L Waintraub, *Paris, France*
D Widlöcher, *Paris, France*
J Wilimotte, *Marchienne du Pont, Belgium*
J Wing, *London, UK*
FT Zimmer, *Tübingen, Germany*
J Zohar, *Beer-Sheva, Israel*

Association of European Psychiatrists

President: R Murray (London); **Past President:** P Bech (Copenhagen); **President Elect:** J Angst (Zürich); **Secretary General:** CB Pull (Luxembourg); **Treasurer:** M Patris (Strasbourg); **Counsellors:** H Höfner (Mannheim), Y Lecrubier (Paris); **Section:** L Singer (Strasbourg).



**PUBLICATIONS
ELSEVIER**

A division of
ÉDITIONS SCIENTIFIQUES ET
MÉDICALES ELSEVIER SAS
A member of Elsevier Science
141, rue de Javel
75747 Paris cedex 15, France

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT

Tel: 33 (1) 45 58 90 26 - Fax: 33 (1) 45 58 94 22
Desk editor - Valerie-Ann Libert: 33 (1) 45 58 90 31
Advertising - Anne Blanvillain: 33 (1) 45 58 90 24
Consulting translator: P Rousseau-Cunningham

SUBSCRIPTIONS - Tel: 33 (1) 45 58 90 67 - Fax: 33 (1) 45 58 94 24

1996 (Vol 11) Annual subscription; 8 issues:
• France: 1 885 FF • European Union (with VAT registration no) and rest of the world: 2 115 FF • European Union (individuals): 2 159 FF • North, Central and South America: 413 US \$ • Students (copy of the student card requested) France: 1 131 FF; rest of the world: 1 296 FF.
Including air delivery.
Address order and payment to: Éditions scientifiques et médicales Elsevier
• by check or credit card (CB, MasterCard or Visa; indicate no and expiration date)
• by transfer: CCP Paris no 30041 00001 1904540 H 020/70.
- Subscriptions begin 4 weeks after receipt of payment and start with the first issue of the calendar year.
- Back issues and volumes are available from the publisher.

No responsibility is assumed by the Publisher for any injury and/or damage to persons or property as a matter of products liability, negligence or otherwise, or from any use or operation of any methods, products, instructions or ideas contained in the material herein. Because of the rapid advances in the medical sciences, the Publisher recommends that independent verification of diagnoses and drug dosages should be made.

© 1996 Éditions scientifiques et médicales Elsevier, Paris

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be translated, reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any other means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without prior permission of the publisher.

Imprimé en France par Saint-Paul S.A. 55000 Bar-le-Duc
Dépôt légal: 11-95-1418 - Février 1996

Président-directeur général et directeur de la publication: Catherine Lucet
Commission paritaire n° 68321