

# THE AMERICAS



**A Quarterly Review of Inter-American Cultural History**

---

**VOLUME III**  
**JULY, 1946, THROUGH APRIL, 1947**

---

*Published Quarterly*  
by the  
**ACADEMY OF AMERICAN FRANCISCAN HISTORY**  
Washington 14, D. C.

1947

## ARTICLES

Viceroy Francisco de Toledo and the Just Titles of Spain.....	LEWIS HANKE	3
A Mexican Personalist: Antonio Caso (1883-1946).....	KURT F. REINHARDT	20
Requena and the Japurá: Some Eighteenth-Century Watercolors of the Amazon and Other Rivers .....	ROBERT C. SMITH	31
Literary Contributions of Catholics in Nineteenth-Century Mexico (continued) .....	FRANCIS BORGIA STECK	66
Two Unknown Manuscripts Belonging to Early California .....	CHARLES J. G. MAXIMIN PIETTE	91
The Brazilian Gold Rush.....	MANOEL CARDOZO	137
The Place of the American Republics and Canada in the New World Order .....	JOSEPH F. THORNING	161
Gabriela Mistral.....	MARGARET J. BATES	168
Pilgrimage to Amecameca of the Indians.....	JEAN A. BASSFORD	190
Literary Contributions of Catholics in Nineteenth-Century Mexico (concluded) .....	FRANCIS BORGIA STECK	199
Fray Francisco de Tembleque.....	OCTAVIANO VALDES	223
A Venezuelan Educator: Don Feliciano Montenegro.....	MARY WATTERS	277
Franciscans on the Silver Frontier of Old Mexico.....	PHILIP WAYNE POWELL	295
An Autograph Letter of John Maurice of Nassau, Governor of the Dutch Colony in Brazil (1636-1644).....	JAMES VAN DER VELDT	311
Christopher Columbus and the Franciscans.....	FRANCIS BORGIA STECK	319
The Fourth General Assembly of the Pan American Institute of Geography and History.....	ROSCOE R. HILL	342
Hispanic Philology in Latin America.....	HELMUT A. HATZFELD	347
Fray Marcos de Niza and His Journey to Cibola.....	GEORGE J. UNDRERINER	415
What is "Latin America?".....	EDWIN RYAN	487
Cuban Literature.....	MUNA LEE	493
Positivism in Mexico.....	KURT F. REINHARDT	502

## SURVEY

Writings on United States Catholic History: 1946 A Selective Bibliography.....	THOMAS F. O'CONNOR	508
---	--------------------	-----

## IN MEMORIAM

Lansing Bartlett Bloom.....	THE EDITORS	247
Dr. Leo S. Rowe.....	SUMNER WELLES	363

## DOCUMENTS

An Unpublished Diary of Fray Juan Crespi, O.F.M. (1770) (in three parts) (Ed.) CHARLES J. G. MAXIMIN PIETTE	102, 234, 368
Instructions for the Confessors of Conquistadores Issued by the Archbishop of Lima in 1560..... (Ed.) A. TIBESAR	514

## INTER-AMERICAN NOTES

Exchange of Professors between the United States and the Other American Republics .....	J. MANUEL ESPINOSA	535
Miscellaneous Notes .....	115-118; 244-246; 382-388; 540-543	
Book Reviews.....	119-135; 249-273; 389-413; 544-563	

# THE AMERICAS



A Quarterly Review of Inter-American Cultural History

Volume III

JULY, 1946

Number I

## CONTENTS

VICEROY FRANCISCO DE TOLEDO AND THE JUST TITLES OF SPAIN TO THE INCA EMPIRE . . . . .	<i>Lewis Hanke</i>	3
A MEXICAN PERSONALIST: ANTONIO CASO (1883-1946) . . . . .	<i>Kurt F. Reinhardt</i>	20
REQUENA AND THE JAPURÁ: SOME EIGHTEENTH-CENTURY WATERCOLORS OF THE AMAZON AND OTHER RIVERS . . . . .	<i>Robert C. Smith</i>	31
LITERARY CONTRIBUTIONS OF CATHOLICS IN NINETEENTH-CENTURY MEXICO . . . . .	<i>Francis Borgia Steck</i>	66
TWO UNKNOWN MANUSCRIPTS BELONGING TO EARLY CALIFORNIA . . . . .	<i>Charles J. G. Maximin Piette</i>	91
DOCUMENTS		
AN UNPUBLISHED DIARY OF FRAY JUAN CRESPI, O.F.M. (1770) . . . . . (Ed.)	<i>Charles J. G. Maximin Piette</i>	102
INTER-AMERICAN NOTES . . . . .		115
BOOK REVIEWS . . . . .		119

Copyright, 1946

ACADEMY OF AMERICAN FRANCISCAN HISTORY

The contents of *THE AMERICAS* are fully indexed in the  
*Catholic Periodical Index.*

## Editorial Staff

FRANCIS B. STECK, O.F.M., Ph.D.,  
Catholic University of America.

FIDEL CHAUVET, O.F.M., Ph.D.,  
Mexico City, D. F.

MAYNARD GEIGER, O.F.M., Ph.D.,  
Mission Archivist, Santa Barbara,  
California.

RODRICK A. MOLINA, O.F.M., M.A.,  
Washington, D. C.

### *Managing Editor*

RODRICK WHEELER, O.F.M., Ph.D.,  
Director, Academy of American Franciscan History.



## Advisory Editors

HERBERT E. BOLTON, Ph.D.,  
University of California.

LEWIS HANKE, Ph.D.,  
Hispanic Foundation, Library of  
Congress.

MSGR. JOHN M. COOPER, Ph.D.,  
Catholic University of America.

IRENE A. WRIGHT, F.R.H.S.,  
Cultural Relations Division, State  
Department.

CARLOS E. CASTANEDA, Ph.D.,  
University of Texas.

LEO FRANCIS STOCK, Ph.D.,  
Carnegie Institution of Washington.

JOHN TATE LANNING, Ph.D.,  
Duke University.

RUTH LAPHAM BUTLER, Ph.D.,  
Newberry Library, Chicago.

J. MANUEL ESPINOSA, Ph.D.,  
Loyola University of Chicago.

MARIE R. MADDEN, Ph.D.,  
Teachers' Institute of Brooklyn.

FRANCE V. SCHOLES, Ph.D.,  
Carnegie Institution of Washington.

ROSCOE R. HILL, Ph.D.,  
National Archives.

DAVID RUBIO, O.S.A., Ph.D.,  
Catholic University of America.

LANSING B. BLOOM, M.A.,  
University of New Mexico.

ENRIQUE CARLOS DE LA CASA, Ph.D.,  
Secretary of the Inter-American  
Institute.

WILLIAM F. MONTAVON, LL.D.,  
Director, Legal Department, National  
Catholic Welfare Conference.

MANOEL DA S. S. CARDOZO, Ph.D.,  
Oliveira Lima Library,  
Catholic University of America.

HENRY GRATTAN DOYLE, Ph.D.,  
Dean, George Washington University.

RICHARD F. PATTIE, Ph.D.,  
National Catholic Welfare Conference.

W. EUGENE SHIELS, S.J., Ph.D.,  
University of Detroit.



*Address all communications to*  
**THE MANAGING EDITOR**  
Sixteenth and Shepherd Streets, N. E.  
Washington 17, D. C.

Entered as second class matter at the  
Postoffice at Washington, D. C., under  
the Act of March 3, 1879.

Additional entry at the Post Office at  
Lancaster, Pa.

*Published quarterly (July, October,  
January and April). Annual subscrip-  
tion \$4.00 for four issues.*