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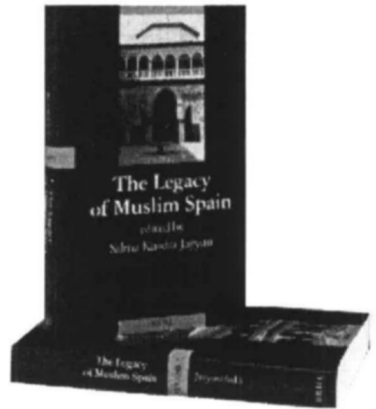
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ع				—	zh	j	j	ك	—	g	g
ب	b	b	b or p	س	s	s	s	ل	l	l	l
ت	p	p	p	ش	sh	ş	ş	م	m	m	m
ث	t	t	t	س	ş	ş	ş	ن	n	n	n
ج	s	s	s	ذ	z	z	z	ه	h	h <sup>3</sup>	h <sup>3</sup>
ح	j	c	c	ط	t	t	t	و	w	v or u	v
خ	ch	ç	ç	ظ	z	z	z	ي	y	y	y
ك	h	h	h	ع	gh	g or ğ	g or ğ	آ	-a <sup>1</sup>		
ك	kh	h	h	ف	f	f	f	ال	-a <sup>2</sup>		
د	kh	h	h	ق	q	k	k				
د	d	d	d	ك	k or g	k or ğ	k or ğ				
ذ	dh	z	z								
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<sup>1</sup> (-at in construct state)  
<sup>2</sup> (article) al- and 'l-  
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### VOWELS

ARABIC AND PERSIAN	OTTOMAN TURKISH	MODERN TURKISH
<i>Long</i> ا or ئ ā	ā (words of Arabic)	ā
و ū	ū (and Persian)	ū
ي i	i (origin only)	i
<i>Doubled</i> ع iyy (final form i)	iy (final form i)	iy (final form i)
و uwv (final form ū), etc.	uvv	uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i> ا au or aw	ev	ev
ا ai or ay	ey	ey
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و u	u or ü	u or ü
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<sup>4</sup>Martin Rein and Donald Schon, "Frame-Reflective Policy Discourse," in *Social Sciences and Modern States*, ed. Peter Wagner, Carol Hirschon Weiss, Björn Wittrock, and Hellmut Wollman (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1991), 262–89.

<sup>5</sup>Clifford Geertz, "Toutes Directions: Reading the Signs in an Urban Sprawl," *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 21 (August 1989): 291–306.

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