

P. Samuel, Anneaux Factoriels, edited by A. Micali.  
Sociedade de Matematica de Sao Paulo, 1963. 102 pages. \$3.00.

This delightful little book pursues unique factorization domains with a singleness of purpose. Let  $A$  be any commutative integral domain with unity and let  $B$  be (a) the polynomial ring over  $A$ , (b) the ring of quotients of  $A$  with respect to a multiplicative subset of  $A$ , (c) the  $M$ -adic completion of  $A$  with respect to an ideal  $M$  of  $A$ , (d) the formal power series ring over  $A$ . In most of these cases the question is considered whether from the fact that  $A$  is noetherian or a unique factorization domain one can deduce the same property for  $B$  and conversely. In addition to well-known classical results one finds here a number of important theorems by Nagata, Mori and Samuel.

The first five chapters are completely elementary and can be read by an undergraduate honours student. In fact, the book is said to comprise the lecture notes of a one-semester undergraduate course at the University of Paris. The last (and longest) chapter utilizes homological methods and culminates in the Auslander-Buchsbaum theorem that every regular local ring is a unique factorization domain.

One will be forgiven for doubting that the material of this last chapter was digested by undergraduates, even in Paris. At any rate, the four hour examination, reproduced on page 98, does not seem to refer to it.

On the whole, it is an intriguing idea to build an undergraduate course on a single theme like the present one, letting general concepts be introduced and illuminated as they are needed.

The booklet has some minor faults that can easily be remedied. The notation for formal power series rings is found on page 3 without explanation; maximal ideals are defined, but local rings seem to appear suddenly on page 40 without definition; and, finally, the spelling of many French words seems slightly suspect to this untutored reviewer.

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M. A. A. Studies in Mathematics, Volume 2, Studies in Modern Algebra. A. A. Albert, Editor. 1963. 190 pages.

This modest looking volume contains six articles, and is supposed to present the broad aspects of modern algebraic thought.

The most exciting article is by C. W. Curtis. It traces the