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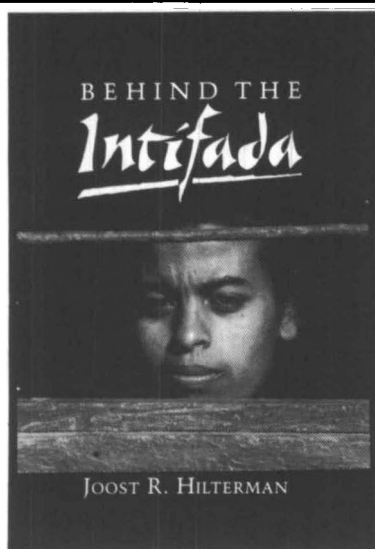
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ـ	ـ	ـ	borp	س	s	s	s	ل	l	l	l
ت	p	p	p	ش	sh	ş	ş	م	m	m	m
th	t	t	t	س	s	ş	ş	ن	n	n	n
j	s	s	s	د	d	z	z	ه	h	h <sup>3</sup>	h <sup>3</sup>
ـ	ch	ç	ç	ذ	z	z	z	و	w	v or u	v
h	h	h	h	ظ	z	z	z	ي	y	y	y
kh	kh	h	h	ع	gh	gh	g or ğ	ة	-a <sup>1</sup>		
d	d	d	d	ق	f	f	f	ال	ʔ		
dh	z	z	z	ك	q	k	k				
r	r	r	r	ك	k or g	k or ñ	k or n				
ر	r	r	r			or y	or y				
z	z	z	z			or ğ	or ğ				

<sup>1</sup> (-at in construct state)  
<sup>2</sup> (article) al- and 'l-  
<sup>3</sup> (when not final)

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ARABIC AND PERSIAN	OTTOMAN TURKISH	MODERN TURKISH
<i>Long</i> ا or آ ā	ā { words of Arabic	â
و ū	and Persian } ū	û
ي i	origin only } i	i
<i>Doubled</i> عـ iy (final form i)	iy (final form i)	iy (final form i)
وـ uw (final form ū), etc.	uvv	uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i> او au or aw	ev	ev
اي ai or ay	ey	ey
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<sup>4</sup>Bruce M. Russett, "Delineating International Regions," in J. David Singer, ed., *Quantitative International Politics* (New York, 1968), pp. 45–68.

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