

Index

- 36 Boys, 206–7
- Abadan-Unat, Nermin, 56, 85, 131
- abandonment
of the family, 53, 68, 83, 93–94
fears of, 27, 53–54, 56, 93
- abortion, 90
- activism/activist movement
anti-racist, 197–98, 206, 211
feminist, 70
gay liberation, 70
grassroots, 163
labor, 105
military service by payment (against),
163, 168–73. *See also* Federal
Initiative of Military-Age Youth
from Turkey (FEBAG)
- adultery, 27, 53, 69, 72, 78–82, 95
- advertisement, 73, 127, 132, 143,
155–57, 167
- Ağaoğlu, Adalet, 110
- Age of Revolutions, 42
- agency of migrants, 21, 23, 47, 105, 224
- agricultural/agrarian, 115, 146, 150, 259
- airline, 134
competition over guest worker travel,
103–4, 107
- airport, 19, 103–4, 106–8, 125, 129, 253,
255–56, 275, 315
- alcohol, 27, 92, 113, 122, 129,
160, 248
- alcoholism, 88, 262
- Alevi, 23, 198
- Alexopoulou, Maria, 35, 178, 180
- Algeria, 231
- Allen, Jennifer, 40, 305
- Allied occupation, 33
- Alman Ekmeği*, 139
- Almanci*, 1, 5–7, 25–27, 29, 40, 43, 90,
99, 120–21, 133, 135, 140, 174,
183, 225, 248, 254, 260–62, 265–67,
276, 287, 291, 295–96, 313–14, 317.
See also Germanized, Germanized
Turk; returnee
- Almanya Acı Vatan*, 81
- Almanya Dönüşü*, 81
- Almanya Treni*, 55
- Almanya – Willkommen
in Deutschland*, 110
- Almanyalı Yarım*, 76
- Alternative for Germany (AfD), 309
- Altun, Cemal Kemal, 224
- Americanization, 275
- Amsterdam, 101
- Anadol, 123
- Anadolu Gazetesi*, 73, 124
- Anatolia, 23, 51, 59, 82, 91, 108, 130–31,
134, 147, 237, 294
- Angola, 13, 308
- Angst essen Seele auf*, 76
- Ankara, 87, 140, 171, 206, 240, 257,
262–63, 268, 274, 281, 287
- anti-racism, 182, 197–200, 206–7,
211, 224
- antisemitism, 44, 181, 191, 217, 317
- anti-Zionism, 196

- Arbeiterwohlfahrt, AWO. *See* Workers' Welfare Organization (Arbeiterwohlfahrt)
- Arbeitsplatz Deutschland*, 113–14
- Armenian, 23, 43, 191, 222
- Armenian genocide, 43, 191, 222–23
- assimilation, 19, 115, 185, 309
- Association for German Women Married to Foreigners (IAF), 76
- Association for Greek-German Education, 278
- Association of Turkish Chambers of Commerce, 263
- AS-Sonnenreisen, 134
- Asylum, Migration, and Integration Fund (AMIF), 308
- asylum seeker, 36, 187, 191–94, 210, 232–34, 246, 308–10. *See also* refugee fake (*Scheinasylanten*), 77, 192
- Kurdish, 24, 166, 192, 213
- Syrian, 310
- from Turkey, 46, 213, 221, 224
- Vietnamese, 187, 194
- Atatürk, Mustafa Kemal, 24, 43–44, 56, 61, 69, 87, 157, 276, 282
- Athens, 109, 278
- Atsu, Mete, 166
- Audi car, 116, 123
- Audi factory, 231
- Auschwitz, 203
- Ausländer*, 5, 29, 35
- Ausländeramt. *See* Foreigner Office
- Ausländerfeindlichkeit*, 195–97, 207–9, 219–20
- in contrast to *Rassismus*, 35–36, 180, 215, 223
- denial of, 182, 186, 223
- in letters to the German president, 187–89, 196–97
- opposition to, 201, 208–11, 237
- as threat to democracy, 186
- Ausländergesetz*. *See* Foreigner Law
- Ausländer-Integration ist Völkermord*, 184. *See also* Seeger, Wolfgang
- Ausländerkonsolidierungsgesetz*. *See* Foreigner Consolidation Law
- austerity, 132, 159–60
- Austria, 9, 13, 18, 28, 40, 97, 108, 110–15, 126, 254–56
- authoritarianism, 46, 165, 171, 214, 271, 285, 303, 310, 318
- Autobahn, 110, 114, 203
- Ayim, May, 306
- Baden-Württemberg, 216, 230–31
- Bahadır, İsmail, 260
- Baki, Tahsin, 299
- Bakırköy, 255, 294
- Balkans, 42, 108, 114–16, 118, 167, 191
- bank, 96–97, 153–58, 161, 167, 174, 257
- Bank for Trade and Industry, 155
- bankrupt, 230, 254, 259–60
- Barschel, Uwe, 184
- Basic Law (West German constitution), 184
- Battle of Vienna, 112, 115, 191
- Baum, Gerhart, 226
- Bavaria (airline), 103
- Baydur, Mehmet, 56
- Bedel*, 168
- beer, 7, 59, 81, 96, 205, 218
- Belgium, 13, 214, 232
- Belgrade, 102, 108, 134–35
- Benim Adım Yabancı, 224. *See also* Ertan, Semra
- Bergbau AG Lippe, 243
- Berlin Wall
- construction of, 14
- crossing of, 101, 104
- fall of, 39–40, 303, 305
- as symbol of division, 192, 216
- Berlin–Baghdad railway, 43
- Bible, Christian, 190, 238
- Bielefeld, 60, 167
- Biess, Frank, 31
- birth control. *See* contraception
- birthday, 65, 94, 198, 298, 301
- Black, Monica, 31
- Black German, 36, 185, 306
- Black German Studies, 36
- black market, 33, 104, 125, 155, 161
- Black Sea, 81, 148, 307
- Bleicher, Siegfried, 238
- Blüm, Norbert, 237, 240
- BMW car, 116, 123
- Bochum, 168, 268
- Boğazlıyan, 80, 85
- Bolu, 78, 162
- Bonn, 151, 240
- border, 12, 21, 27, 39, 44–46, 75–79, 108–13, 116–20, 173, 198–200, 221–23, 235, 254–57, 306, 308, 316
- Austrian-Yugoslav, 112, 115

- Bulgarian-Turkish, 110. *See also* Kapıkule
 checkpoint, 18, 40, 125
 crosser, 18–19, 75, 100
 German, 9, 34, 79, 95, 228, 230, 235,
 242, 249, 255–56, 259, 295, 301
 guard/official, 107, 112, 116–17, 120,
 230, 253, 256–57
 Bosphorus Bridge, 64, 145
 Bosphorus Tourism, 102
 Brandt, Willy, 79
 Bremen, 126, 147, 260
 bribery, 116–17
 brothel, 69, 75. *See also* prostitution
 Brühl, Hanno, 295
 Bulgaria, 9, 18, 28, 40, 97–99, 108–10,
 115–20, 125, 254–56
Bulvar, 227
 Bundesanstalt für Arbeit. *See* Federal Labor
 Office
 Bundestag, 144, 310
Bundesurlaubsgesetz. *See* Federal
 Vacation Law
 Burdur, 166, 246
 burial, 110, 315. *See also* funeral
- capitalism/capitalist, 28, 46, 99, 130, 132,
 146, 174
 Cappadocia, 131
 car, 8, 73, 97–99, 122–31, 134–36,
 220, 233, 247, 250, 253–55, 265,
 283. *See also* Audi car; BMW car;
 Ford car; Mercedes car; Opel
 car; Volkswagen car
 for bringing consumer goods to Turkey,
 125–27, 258
 car ride on Europastraße 5, 97,
 106, 108–14, 116–19. *See also*
 Europastraße 5 (E-5); vacation, to
 Turkey/to the homeland
 as symbol of wealth, status, and
 Germanization, 28, 74, 81, 99, 116,
 122–26, 130
 for transportation, 18–19, 40, 51
 Carstens, Karl, 187–89, 191, 220–21, 309
 cartoon, 5, 157, 168, 227, 233, 245, 272
 Catholic Church, 78
 Center for Turkish Workers, 56
 Central Europe, 97, 108
 child allowance (*Kindergeld*), 90, 182, 189,
 234, 240
 childcare, 88
 children
Almanca, 27, 38, 90–93, 248, 269, 275,
 281–82, 303
 foreign, 185, 240, 298, 301–2
 Germanized, 91–92, 269–71, 281, 302
 of guest workers, 22, 24, 27, 29, 38, 46,
 53, 83, 87, 90–91, 93, 99, 140, 157,
 163–64, 166–67, 173, 177–78, 202,
 228–29, 265, 269, 277, 280, 303,
 313, 316
 lost generation, 270, 281
 return children (*Rückkehrkinder*), 38,
 269, 272–73, 275, 279, 284–88,
 290–92, 295, 297, 302, 314
 suitcase children (*Kofferkinder*), 53, 83,
 86–88, 129, 247, 272, 282
 Turkish, 83–84, 87, 89–90, 196, 203–4,
 253, 276, 280, 285, 290, 303
 Chin, Rita, 16, 34, 71
 Christian Democratic Union (CDU), 37,
 185, 200, 225, 227–28, 236–37,
 241, 296
 Christian Social Union (CSU), 185, 225,
 228, 236–37, 296, 300
 cigarette, 92–93, 117, 120, 129–30, 157,
 160, 174
 citizenship, 4, 24, 29, 39, 164, 168, 222,
 296, 302–3, 311–12
 citizenship, dual, 311
 citizenship law, 9, 38–39, 302–4.
See also Foreigner Law; German
 Nationality Law
 class, 25, 28, 59, 99, 135, 217
 middle class, 59, 261
 coffee house, 58, 168, 261
 Cold War, 9, 13, 18–19, 26–28, 32–33,
 38–40, 45–46, 71, 75, 97–99, 104–5,
 108–9, 114–16, 120, 133–36, 171,
 183, 186, 192–94, 216, 228, 303,
 305, 317
 East versus West mentalities, 39, 99, 116
 as related to the guest worker program,
 13, 45–46, 141, 192
 collective guilt, 34, 182, 196
 Cologne, 56–57, 63, 79, 103, 105–6, 125,
 144, 146, 166, 208, 254, 256, 265,
 295, 300
 communism, 13, 32, 45, 99, 108, 114–17,
 120, 142, 166, 215, 307
 concentration camp, 112, 223
 Condor, 103

- Confederation of Turkish Trade Unions, 169
- conscientious objection, 168
- conservatism/conservative, 71, 189
- political, 20, 37, 190, 301
 - religious, 294
- consumer good, 28, 99, 108, 116, 118, 120–22, 125–26, 134, 157, 247, 252, 258
- Barbie doll, 129
- camera, 59, 61, 101–2, 122, 127, 131
- clothing, 132
- dishwasher, 122, 134, 233, 265
- furniture, 7, 127, 132, 246, 252, 254, 258
- gramophone, 122
- refrigerator, 122, 132, 134, 233, 258, 265
- television set, 7, 127, 131, 233, 252, 258, 260
- transistor radio, 7, 121
- vacuum cleaner, 127, 132
- video recorder, 122, 252, 258
- washing machine, 122, 132, 233, 251–52, 258, 265
- consumption, 102, 160. *See also* shopping
- conspicuous, 28, 99, 132
- contraception, 70, 90, 92–93
- contract worker (*Vertragsarbeiter*), 13, 192, 307–8
- convertible Turkish lira deposits, 153, 158
- corruption, 69, 116, 118–19
- of children, 71, 91, 93
- Council of Europe, 45
- country of immigration (*Einwanderungsland*), 1, 186
- countryside, 24, 51, 60, 69, 78, 82, 284, 294
- criminality, 57, 74, 90, 95, 107, 167, 178, 189
- Cuba, 13
- cultural difference, 35, 57, 102, 180, 223, 283, 286, 309
- culture
- German, 26, 132, 208, 220
 - Muslim, 185
 - shock, 87, 119
 - Turkish, 24–26, 81, 252, 271, 276, 281, 292
 - village, 82
 - youth, 93
- Culture and Assistance Association for the Children of Remigrants, 294
- Cumhuriyet*, 80, 91, 102, 118–19, 152, 215, 241, 245, 252, 254, 258, 280, 282–83, 285, 287
- currency, foreign, 152, 154, 164, 171, 262
- Dachau, 205
- Dal, Güney, 109, 117, 125
- Dayıoğlu, Gülten, 82, 87, 119, 292
- death, 2, 33, 109, 111, 134, 141, 200, 203, 224, 254, 262, 274, 315–16
- death threat, 205, 208
- debt, foreign, 18, 139, 152, 154, 158–59, 165. *See also* debt crisis
- debt crisis, 45, 158–60, 174. *See also* debt, foreign; economic crisis
- decolonization, 12
- Demirel, Süleyman, 164
- democracy, 32, 39, 40, 46, 54, 116, 120, 171, 183, 203, 214, 216, 221, 228, 286, 289–90, 303–5, 317
- denazification, 33
- Denmark, 13, 183, 214
- deportation, 33, 77, 106, 168, 186, 218, 223–24, 228, 232, 236–38, 299
- Deutsche Bank, 96
- Deutschmark, 28, 63, 90, 96, 99, 120, 122, 134, 138–40, 145, 148, 150, 152–57, 161–65, 173, 228, 232–33, 260, 312
- development aid, 38, 45, 138, 141–42, 145, 149–52, 161, 173, 178–79, 224, 262–63
- diaspora, 2, 9, 224, 281, 310, 312–13
- dictatorship, 45, 171, 192, 194, 216, 223
- discrimination, 14, 23, 35, 54, 76, 90, 100, 107, 177, 180, 182, 201, 216, 225, 284
- displacement, 12
- dissident, 23, 212–13, 280
- divorce, 69, 77–80, 217, 249, 262
- Diyanet İşleri Türk-İslam Birliği (DİTİB). *See* Turkish-Islamic Union for Religious Affairs
- Documentation Centre and Museum for Migration to Germany (DOMiD e. V.), 47
- Dönüş*, 81
- Dortmund, 72, 74, 129, 157
- Dregger, Alfred, 185
- Dresdner Bank, 155
- Dreßler, Rudolf, 234, 237
- drug trade/use, 90, 93, 167, 189

- Duisburg, 79, 84, 155, 177, 210, 224, 249–52
- Düsseldorf, 19, 106–7, 125, 134, 238–40, 242, 252, 257
- duty-free, 122, 125, 129, 146, 160
- E-5 (international highway). *See* Europastraße 5 (E-5)
- E-5 (music group), 110
- E-5 (novel), 109, 117, 125. *See also* Dal, Güney
- E5 – *Die Gastarbeiterstraße* (film), 110
- East Berlin, 104
- East Germany, 13, 38, 75, 101, 104, 108, 192, 194, 303, 305. *See also* German Democratic Republic (GDR)
- Eastern Europe, 34, 117, 142, 193, 202, 251
- Ecevit, Bülent, 148, 150, 164
- economic crisis, 24, 28, 33, 45, 122, 139, 159, 164, 259, 279. *See also* debt crisis; hyperinflation; unemployment
- economic miracle (*Wirtschaftswunder*), 4, 135, 141
- economy
- closed, 121
 - global, 24, 138
 - local, 28, 148, 252
 - neoliberal, 28
 - Turkish, 15, 25, 28, 45, 96, 122, 133, 141, 144, 148, 150–52, 158–59, 162, 164, 173–74, 221, 241, 247, 263
 - underground, 120. *See also* black market village, 53
 - West German, 14, 104, 140, 264
- Edirne, 106, 108, 119, 123, 150
- education, 46, 64, 84, 244, 276, 279, 298, 317
- Holocaust, 31, 204
 - religious education, 280–82, 286, 294. *See also* school, Koran school
 - for remigrant children, 276, 279–81, 285–87, 290–91
 - system, 89, 189, 277, 279, 286, 290
- EEC. *See* European Economic Community
- Eingliederungsgeld*. *See* money for integration (*Eingliederungsgeld*)
- Einwanderungsland*. *See* country of immigration (*Einwanderungsland*)
- El Kapısı*, 81
- elections, parliamentary, 103, 171, 313
- emigrant, 29, 92, 269
- emigration, 21
- Emirgan Forest, 64
- emotion
- anger, 22, 242
 - envy, 22, 123, 130, 261
 - fear, 22, 31–33, 40, 80, 105, 152, 182, 187, 191, 204, 224, 240–41, 248, 305
 - happiness, 66, 77, 119
 - history of, 31
 - homesickness, 27, 53–56, 60, 64, 66, 72, 87, 95, 97, 244
 - joy, 22, 119, 217
 - sadness, 22, 55
- employee, 104, 134, 153, 237, 242–43, 251–52, 259. *See also* laborer; worker
- employer, 15, 56–57, 66, 73, 99–100, 104, 107, 125, 164–66, 236, 243–44
- employment, 102, 244, 259, 263, 301
- Erdoğan, Recep Tayyip, 310–13
- Erinnerungskultur*, 181. *See also* Holocaust, memory
- Ertan, Semra, 198–201, 211, 219, 224–25
- Esener, Turhan, 240
- Essen, 193, 243
- estrangement, 6–8, 22, 25, 27–28, 54, 85–86, 91, 99, 120–21, 133, 177, 198, 248, 261, 264, 269, 274–76, 284, 305, 312
- ethnic cleansing, 115
- eugenics, 44, 180, 184, 194
- Eurocentrism, 41
- Europastraße 5 (E-5), 97, 102, 106, 108–16, 120–22, 125–27, 130, 133–35, 254–56
- European Economic Community (EEC), 45, 76, 90, 101, 142, 212, 214, 221, 231–32, 235, 302, 310
- European Return Fund, 308
- European Union, 135, 308, 311
- Europeanization, 26, 275
- Eurovision song contest, 275
- Evren, Kenan, 214–15, 221
- Evzanoi, 108–9
- exchange rate, 63, 103, 155, 161
- exclusion, 12, 25, 83, 269, 289, 296, 317
- exoticism, 71, 76, 102, 202, 252
- expellee, ethnic German (*Heimatvertriebene*), 34, 193

- Facebook, 314
- factory. *See also* Audi factory; Ford factory; Mannesmann factory; Siemens factory; Thyssen factory; Volkswagen factory
- balloon, 129
- carpentry, 262
- pickle, 162
- steel, 165, 249, 258
- textile, 102, 147
- wallpaper, 146
- factory dormitory, 18, 53, 58–62, 64, 68, 73, 75, 78, 89, 177
- decorations on bedroom walls, 61
- Fakat Bank, 257
- Familiennachzug*. *See* family reunification (*Familiennachzug*)
- family
- breakdown/disruption/destabilization, 53–54, 80, 83, 93, 261
 - conflict, 88, 296
 - life, 69, 83, 261
 - migration, 15, 27, 58, 68, 83, 89, 99, 125, 157
 - photograph, 3, 61, 101, 124–25
 - as representation of the nation, 53
 - separation, 33–34, 85, 88, 94, 218, 262
 - stability of the, 71
 - structure, 68–69, 80
 - surrogate, 54, 60, 85
 - Turkish, 54, 238, 250, 268, 299
- family reunification (*Familiennachzug*), 4, 18, 23, 53–54, 67, 72, 189, 216, 218, 226
- fascism/fascist, 188, 213, 222. *See also* Nazism; Third Reich
- fashion, 60, 83, 93, 127
- Fassbinder, Rainer Werner, 76
- Federal Chancellor's Office, 183
- Federal Commissioner for the Integration of Foreign Workers and their Families, 300. *See also* Funcke, Lieselotte
- Federal Foreign Office, 141, 218, 234, 257, 277–79
- Federal Initiative of Military-Age Youth from Turkey (FEBAG), 168–73
- Federal Labor Court, 166
- Federal Labor Ministry, 113–14, 237, 243, 256
- Federal Labor Office, 230–31, 255
- Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development, 141–43, 145, 149, 151, 162
- Federal Press Office, 186
- Federal Senate, 237
- Federal Vacation Law, 100
- feminism/feminist, 54, 70–71, 76, 190, 211
- Filbinger, Hans, 231
- film, 10, 22, 27, 53, 56, 68, 71, 76, 81–82, 86–87, 102, 110, 196, 245, 275, 294–95
- financial incentive, 141, 145, 229, 266, 303, 310. *See also* development aid; remigration law
- firing/termination, 100, 104–6, 165
- Five-Year Development Plans, 152
- folklore, 53, 71. *See also* song
- food, 55, 85, 101, 132, 166, 193, 261
- chocolate, 8, 101, 117, 129, 134
 - Coca Cola, 117, 120, 134
 - German, 217
 - pork, 7, 57, 69, 101, 113, 190, 248, 292
 - Turkish, 168, 202
- Ford car, 97, 116, 123, 126
- Ford corporation, 125–26
- Ford factory, 103, 105, 124, 134, 178, 259
- Ford strike (1973), 105–6, 178
- Foreigner Consolidation Law, 225
- Foreigner Law, 300–3, 311
- Foreigner Office, 106, 269, 295, 299
- France, 13, 101, 135, 183, 212, 231–32
- Frankfurt, 79, 96–97, 103, 126, 133–34, 144, 205
- Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung*, 150
- Free Democratic Party (FDP), 185–86, 226, 228, 237, 296, 300–1, 303
- freedom, 80, 120, 216, 291–92
- of mobility/movement, 45, 214, 221, 231, 235, 241, 246, 293
 - of the press, 215
- French remigration program, 231–32
- Funcke, Lieselotte, 169, 226, 300–1
- funeral, 201, 316
- gang, 196, 206. *See also* 36 Boys
- Ganz unten*, 224
- Gastarbeiterprogramm*. *See* guest worker program
- gâvur*, 7, 69, 248, 292
- gecekondu*, 69
- Gelsenkirchen, 168, 207–9, 243, 299
- Genç family, 307
- gender, 16, 53, 56, 59–60, 68–71, 82, 84, 93, 187, 200, 261, 273, 287, 292–93, 296, 317

- generational divide, 16, 247
- genocide, 12, 31–32, 43–44, 46,
185, 191, 193, 195–97, 221–23.
See also Holocaust
- of the German Volk, 32, 181, 184–85,
195, 197. *See also* Seeger, Wolfgang
- Genschler, Hans-Dietrich, 200, 213, 269
- geography, 40, 109, 276, 289, 291, 306
- German Confederation of Trade Unions,
105, 142, 166, 169–71, 237, 242
- German Council on Traffic Safety, 114
- German Democratic Republic (GDR), 13,
192–93, 307–8. *See also* East Germany
- German Federal Bank, 309
- German Federal Railways, 57, 103, 105
- German Nationality Law, 311. *See also*
citizenship law; Foreigner Law
- GermanAir, 103, 107
- Germanization, 29, 95, 121, 266, 269.
See also *Almanca*; identity, loss of;
integration, excessive
- forced (*Zwangsgermanisierung*), 19
- of Polish children by Nazi Germany, 19
- as a proxy for assimilation, 185
- as a proxy for urbanization, 27, 93
- of Turkish children, 83, 91–93, 229, 248,
269–75, 281, 285, 296, 302–3. *See*
also children, Germanized
- Germanized, 9, 27, 68, 92, 133, 135,
179, 185, 212, 225, 230, 253–54,
273, 275, 281, 285, 296, 302, 317.
See also *Almanca*
- Germanized Turk, 5, 25, 40, 90, 99, 120,
140, 313. *See also* *Almanca*
- ghetto, 89, 189, 206, 252, 288
- globalization, 46, 138
- Goebbels, Joseph, 196
- Göppingen, 3, 101–2
- graffiti, 4, 202, 205–8, 217–18, 245, 248
- Graz, 108, 112
- Greece, 13, 108–9, 235, 278
- Green Party, 169, 200, 237, 296–97
- Grey Wolves (*Bozkurtlar*), 214, 281
- Grundig corporation, 126
- guest worker
- departure from Turkey, 46–47, 55, 235
- family, 38, 54, 61, 64, 83, 133, 146,
155, 215, 228, 237, 240, 278, 300.
See also children, of guest workers
- female, 23, 68, 73, 79, 81
- former, 10, 38, 55, 129, 134, 162,
177–78, 228, 247, 315
- Greek, 73–74, 109, 165
- Italian, 73–74, 165
- male, 23, 27, 53, 60, 64, 68, 72–73, 75,
79–80, 93, 101
- married, 56, 68, 72, 76
- Moroccan, 74, 76
- Portuguese, 74, 165
- recruitment, 4, 63, 77, 104, 138, 151,
216. *See also* guest worker program;
recruitment
- single, 55–56, 73, 97
- Spanish, 74, 105, 165
- Turkish, 23–24, 33, 46–47, 70, 74–76,
79, 86, 90, 96–97, 99, 101, 103, 105,
113, 143, 146, 163, 165, 177, 217,
232, 241, 245, 253
- unemployed, 38, 228, 230, 234–35, 242,
244, 248
- Yugoslav, 109, 116, 165, 187
- guest worker program, 2, 13–14, 16, 21,
23, 40–45, 47, 53, 94, 122–23, 126,
141, 151, 178, 182, 197, 316
- Gül E., 1–5, 102
- Günaydın*, 216–17
- Güneş*, 161, 227, 313
- Gürlük, Osman, 157
- Gypsy, 196
- Habermas, Jürgen, 38
- Habsburg Empire, 42, 112, 191
- Halefoğlu, Vahit, 151
- Halk-İş, 148
- Hamburg, 74, 102, 134, 172, 198, 201,
203, 205, 224, 292, 298
- Hanover, 57–58, 78, 171, 236, 256
- headscarf, 60, 69, 74, 81, 127, 190, 201,
203, 251, 274, 292, 294
- Heidelberg, 90, 139, 292
- Heidelberg Manifesto, 184, 208, 219
- Heimat*, 57, 274. *See also* homeland; *vatan*
- Heimaturlaub*, 97, 101. *See also* *izin*;
vacation
- Heimatvertriebene*. *See* expellee, ethnic
German (*Heimatvertriebene*)
- Hertie department store, 118, 132
- Hess, Rudolf, 197
- Historikerstreit*, 30, 38, 181
- history/historiography
- of emotions, 22
- of everyday life (*Alltagsgeschichte*), 10
- global, 12, 41
- oral, 10, 22, 47

- history/historiography (cont.)
 of race, 34–35
 transnational, 8–10, 17, 20
 of Turkey's relationship to Europe, 40–46
 of Turkish-German migration, 16–17
- Hitler, Adolf, 15, 31, 33, 36–37, 44,
 180–81, 183–84, 192, 197, 213, 216,
 222, 224, 245, 291. *See also* Nazism;
 Third Reich
 comparison of German chancellors to,
 212, 218, 227, 313
- Hitler salute, 32, 307
- Hitler Youth, 192
- Holocaust, 2–4, 30–33, 37, 112, 191,
 203–4, 212, 228, 236
 complicity of Turkey in, 43, 222
 denial, 196–97, 310
 memory, 30, 181–83, 209
Holocaust (television series), 181, 196
- Hölstein, Friedrich, 186
- homecoming, 20, 230, 269
- homeland, 2, 5, 8–9, 18, 21–24, 33, 38, 47,
 54, 57, 60–64, 83, 89–90, 94–99, 115,
 119–23, 140, 155–63, 169, 173–74,
 212, 225, 229–35, 244, 252–54, 265,
 269–71, 274, 292, 295–302, 317.
See also Heimat; vatan
- homeland, second, 7, 56
- Hoyerswerda, 306
- human rights, 19, 37, 183, 186, 212–16,
 289, 308
- human rights violation, 23, 45–46, 112,
 183, 186, 212–14, 220–23, 228, 310
- Human Rights Watch, 308
- Hungary, 108
- hunger strike, 198, 274
- Hürriyet*, 58, 162, 167, 200–1, 207, 216,
 245, 265
- Hüttenheim, 249–52. *See also* Duisburg
- hyperinflation, 18, 139, 230, 259.
See also economic crisis
- identity
Almançı, 7, 136
 blood-based (*jus sanguinis*) definition
 of, 10
 crisis/conflict, 90, 272, 284
 cultural, 20, 39, 89, 314
 ethnoracial, 39
 European, 11, 21
 German, 9–10, 30, 38, 121, 317
 loss of, 20, 26, 90–91
 migrant, 40, 120
 national, 1, 8, 10–12, 39, 89, 92, 94–95,
 109, 174, 223, 280–82, 303, 317
 postnational, 212
 postwar, 180
 religious, 92
 Turkish, 20–21, 24–26, 68, 90–91, 121,
 174, 313
- IG Bergbau und Energie, 207
- IG Metall, 104, 166, 169, 231, 238, 251
- Ihrig, Stefan, 41, 44, 222
- illiteracy, 27, 64, 89, 256
- immigrant, 11, 29, 60, 164, 214, 242, 306,
 311. *See also* migrant
- immigration, 21, 38, 269. *See also* migration
 ban, 185
 office, 220, 231
 officer, 218
 policy, 271, 300
 restriction, 22, 182
- imperialism, 11–13, 31, 171
- industrialization, 2, 121–22, 138
- inflation, 159, 249, 260, 289. *See also*
 hyperinflation
- insult, 90, 184, 202, 289
- integration. *See also* reintegration
 distinction from assimilation, 19–20, 185
 European, 14
 excessive, 5, 20, 26, 83, 284, 303.
See also Germanization
 of migrants into Germany, 9, 16, 20, 26,
 83, 95, 184, 244, 248, 254, 280, 284,
 298, 303, 309
 perceived failure of, 54, 59, 83, 89,
 91, 313
 of Turkey into Europe, 41, 46
- integration course (*uyum kursları*), 271,
 281–85
- Interflug, 104
- Intergovernmental Committee for
 European Migration, 232
- International Monetary Fund, 138, 158
- International Organization
 for Migration, 308
- Iron Curtain, 13, 28, 79, 97, 99, 115, 120
- Islam, 4, 69, 281, 310. *See also* Muslim;
 religion/religious
 children's perceived abandonment of,
 27, 270
 conversion to, 76, 78

- German criticism of, 15, 190–91, 197, 213
 as part of European history, 41
 Sunni, 280, 282
- Islamicization, 190
- Islamophobia, 181, 196, 309
- isolation, 53, 72, 274. *See also* emotion, homesickness
- Istanbul, 1, 3, 19, 23, 30, 43, 51–52, 59–60, 63–64, 66, 68, 80, 88–89, 97, 102–4, 106–8, 122, 133–34, 143, 145–46, 157, 202–3, 206, 216, 218, 222, 237, 247, 257, 260, 268, 275, 277, 288, 291, 294, 300, 314
- Italy, 13, 101, 116, 235
izin, 97, 101. *See also* *Heimaturlaub*; vacation
- Izmir, 134, 157, 265, 277, 279, 283, 286, 295
- Janissaries, 112, 115
- jeans, 59, 282, 287
- Jews, 43–44, 185, 193–97, 306–7
 comparison of Germans' treatment of Turks and Jews, 33, 37, 181, 183, 203–5, 209, 212, 215, 217–18, 221–23, 245
 persecution by Turkey, 44, 222
- John Deere corporation, 125
- joint-stock company. *See* Turkish Workers Collective (TANG)
- joke, anti-Turkish (*Türkenwitz*), 198, 203, 209
- Justice and Development Party (AKP), 312.
See also Erdoğan, Recep Tayyip
- Kapıkule, 108, 110, 117–19, 254–55.
See also border, Bulgarian-Turkish
- Karakan, 110, 116, 312
- Katma Değer Şaban*, 275
- Kemalism, 24, 282. *See also* Atatürk, Mustafa Kemal
- Kiel, 198, 225
- Kindergeld*. *See* child allowance (*Kindergeld*)
- Kofferkinder*. *See* children, suitcase children (*Kofferkinder*)
- Kohl, Helmut, 37, 179, 226–30, 240–41, 264, 271, 296–97, 301, 303
- Kölnner Stadt-Anzeiger*, 89, 231, 299
- Konya, 260
- Kreuzberg, 89, 104, 189, 202, 206–7, 250, 254, 265
- Krupp factory, 165, 249
- Kurds, 23, 45, 166, 192, 212–13, 221, 223, 246, 280
- labor
 conditions, 106
 forced, 14, 222
 household, 261
 market, 18, 138, 140–41, 152, 161–62, 166, 173, 214, 230
 migration, 8, 13, 16–17, 23, 26, 122, 139
 recruitment, 59. *See also* guest worker, recruitment; recruitment
 rural, 27
 seasonal, 26, 122
 shortage, 2, 12
 surplus, 13, 151–52
- Labor Office of Braunschweig, 255, 257
- laborer, 13–14, 51, 163, 167, 215, 231, 261. *See also* employee; guest worker; worker
- language
 barrier, 102, 277, 296
 bilingual, 152, 300
 German, 74, 116, 279, 284
 Turkish, 24, 27, 54, 91–92, 248, 255, 276–77
- Law for Job Protection in Case of Conscriptio, 165
- Law for the Permission to Return for Foreigners Who Grew up in the Federal Republic, 298
- Law for the Promotion of the Voluntary Return of Foreigners, 37, 228, 230. *See also* remigration law; *Rückkehrförderungsgesetz*; *Rückkehrhilfegesetz*
- Law on Absentee Conscripts and Draft Evaders, 168
- left-wing extremism, 184
- letter, 125, 143, 147, 160, 168, 180, 201, 207–8, 221, 238, 255, 257–58, 266, 268, 296, 309
- from Germans to President Karl Carstens (labeled *Ausländerfeindlichkeit*), 187–90, 192–97
- to/from guest workers and their families, 53, 55, 61–66, 77, 81, 85, 88, 97
- handwritten, 10, 22, 64

- liberal-authoritarian binary, 285, 288–89
 liberalism, 37, 228, 317
 literacy, 61, 64. *See also* illiteracy
 loan shark, 167–68, 243
 London, 101–2
 Lufthansa, 103, 107, 228
- Made in Germany, 7, 122. *See also*
 consumer good
- magazine, 61, 79, 127, 130, 239, 251
 Maizière, Lothar de, 307
 Mandel, Ruth, 25, 97
 Mannesmann factory, 249–52
 Marmara Sea, 5
 marriage, 69, 72, 76–79, 92, 123, 216–17,
 253, 278. *See also* adultery; divorce
 binational, 77
 fake (*Scheinehe*), 77
 intermarriage, 185
 rate, 56
- masculinity, 70–71
- mass exodus, 38, 230, 238, 249, 252–53,
 259–60, 263–65, 268–69, 272, 275,
 281, 307, 313, 316
- Massey Ferguson, 125
- media, 26, 74, 91, 110, 114, 130, 184, 187,
 196–97, 202, 204, 219, 266, 273, 282,
 286, 293, 300, 302, 314
 Turkish, 27, 29, 77, 92, 118, 160, 183,
 212, 218, 224–25, 244, 269, 307
 West German, 74, 90, 97, 108, 129,
 165–66, 172, 178, 202, 206, 273, 285,
 288, 299
- medical examination, 51, 66
- Mediterranean, 54, 71, 74, 162, 178,
 198, 201
- Mein Kampf*, 184
Mein Vater, der Türke, 82
- Mercedes car, 97, 116, 123–24, 276
- Meric-Textilen-Aktiengesellschaft, 150.
See also Turkish Workers Collective
 (TANG)
- Merkel, Angela, 309–10, 313
 Merkez Bank, 257
- Mersin, 198, 200–1, 237, 261
- Metall*, 202, 239
- Middle East, 45, 71, 142, 189, 202
- migrant. *See also* migration; remigration
 birthrate, 90, 181, 195, 309
 children, 27, 120, 189, 279, 291–93,
 295, 303. *See also* children,
 of guest workers
- experiences, 12, 16–18, 24, 31, 75,
 198, 314
 identity, 40, 120
 integration, 9, 26, 41, 46, 83. *See also*
 integration
- labor, 15, 23, 27. *See also* guest worker
 Muslim, 190. *See also* Islam; Muslim
 non-migrant, 8, 22, 314, 317
 population, 19, 38, 202, 228–30
 return/remigrant. *See* remigrant; return
 migrant
 seasonal, 27
 Turkish, 1, 4, 16, 19, 22, 26, 29–30,
 38, 40, 163, 169, 172, 177, 180–82,
 197–98, 204, 208–9, 216–18, 221,
 225, 228–30, 238, 253, 266, 271, 285,
 303, 306, 316
 welfare, 90, 189
- migration. *See also* emigration;
 immigration; migrant; remigration
 chain, 66
 circular, 11, 22
 family, 15, 27, 59, 68, 83, 89, 99, 125,
 157. *See also* family reunification
 (*Familiennachzug*)
 guest worker, 8, 26, 68, 70. *See also*
 guest worker; guest worker program
 history of, 13, 17, 43, 46, 86, 89, 105
 internal, 27, 69
 labor, 8, 13, 16–17, 23, 26, 122, 139
 mass, 12, 196, 251
 mobility and, 10, 12
 museum, 47, 79
 policy, 14, 16–17, 221. *See also* citizenship
 law; Foreigner Law; German
 Nationality Law; remigration law
 return. *See* remigration; return migration
 rural-urban, 261. *See also* rural-urban
 divide
 transit, 11
- militarism, 171, 212, 282
- militarization, 164
- military coup (1960), 24
- military coup (1971), 24, 144
- military coup (1980), 23–24, 33, 38, 45,
 77, 105, 139, 160, 164, 171, 183,
 192, 212–16, 221, 223, 245, 271, 280,
 285–86, 290, 317
- military coup (2016), 311
- Military Law, 163–64
- military service, 46, 85, 140, 163–69,
 171–72

- Miller, Jennifer A., 16, 58, 75, 209
Milliyet, 78, 160, 163, 200, 216, 218, 227, 244, 284, 307
mine, 2, 54, 57, 99, 134, 137, 177, 207
minority
 ethnic, 1, 16, 23, 45, 54, 109, 115, 213, 246, 280
 group, 44, 181, 212, 222, 307
 internal, 217, 223
 Kurdish, 213
 non-Muslim, 222
 rights of, 236
 Turkish, 201
mobility, 10–12, 20, 27, 40, 108, 113, 123, 245. *See also* freedom, of mobility/
 movement
modernity, 28, 45, 120, 289
modernization, 24, 26, 43, 138, 142, 147
Mölln, 306–7
Molnar, Christopher, 35–36, 187
money for integration
 (*Eingliederungsgeld*), 308
Morocco, 13, 231, 235, 302
mosque, 57, 78, 281
mother-in-law, 55, 80
Mozambique, 13, 308
multiculturalism, 309
Munich, 57, 67, 78, 82, 86–87, 97, 102–3, 108, 134, 181, 205, 218, 260
music, 59, 60, 65–66, 68, 92–93, 101, 110, 275
Muslim, 1, 41–42, 54, 77, 102, 113, 115, 184–85, 245, 303, 305, 309, 315. *See also* Islam
 dietary restrictions, 7, 190
 faith, 27, 57, 83, 180, 190, 248, 281
 gender relations, 71, 190
 imam, 78, 281
 Koran, 78, 190, 248. *See also* school,
 Koran school
 non-Muslim, 7, 69, 222, 248, 292.
 See also *gâvur*
 radicalization of, 54
 Sunnî, 23
myth of non-return, 15, 47

National Democratic Party (NPD), 188
National Salvation Party (MSP), 281
nationalism, 44, 61, 155–57, 184, 212, 289
Nationalist Movement Party (MHP), 213, 281

NATO, 45, 102, 116, 142, 171, 212, 216
naturalization, 311. *See also* citizenship
Nazism, 2, 14–15, 19, 30, 33–37, 44, 76, 180–81, 183–87, 192–97, 204, 207, 210, 213, 215–18, 222–24, 238, 290–92, 307, 317
neoliberalism/neoliberal, 24, 28, 134, 138–39, 158, 174
neo-Nazism, 4, 30–31, 36, 39, 180–81, 188–89, 192, 197, 202–3, 205–6, 208, 210–11, 223, 304, 306, 310. *See also* right-wing extremism; skinhead
Netherlands, 13, 169, 232
Neukölln, 104, 127
New Left, 181
North Africa, West, 231
North Rhine-Westphalia, 57, 269, 293, 298–99
nouveau-riche, 5, 28, 99, 121, 135
novel, 10, 22, 54, 81, 87, 109, 125, 139, 220
Nuremberg, 144, 195, 205, 232, 290
Nuremberg Laws, 185, 194
Nuremberg Trials, 33

Oberhausen, 57, 129
OBI-Baumarkt store, 127
occupation baby, 34
Oğulun Babaya Mektubu, 85
Okan, Tünç, 110
Oktoberfest bombing, 181
Önal, Erhan, 91
Oncken, Dirk, 219–20
OPEC oil crisis, 4, 104, 138, 151, 158
Opel car, 116, 123–24
Örgi-Aktiengesellschaft, 147. *See also* Turkish Workers Collective (TANG)
Orient/Orientalism, 4, 42–43, 71, 74, 95, 102, 107, 110, 178, 189–92, 197, 201–2, 213, 222
ostracization, 9, 38, 79, 260, 265, 292, 314
Ottoman Empire, 23–24, 41–44, 74, 112–13, 115, 163, 171, 191, 215, 221, 282
Oxner, Helmut, 205
Öymen, Örsan, 160, 227
Özal, Turgut, 139, 263
Özdemir, Cem, 86
Özen, Hasan, 251

PanInternational, 103
Paris, 101–2

- Pasha, Enver, 43
- patriarchy/patriarchal, 4, 54, 71, 76, 93, 190, 253, 292
- Patriotic Europeans against the Islamization of the Occident (PEGIDA), 309
- Peine Steel Work, 258
- persecution, 23, 183, 192, 204, 210, 213, 215, 217, 222, 246
- Philips corporation, 127
- photograph, 22, 54, 59–61, 63, 66, 87, 101, 115, 125, 130, 201–2, 217, 238, 251, 282, 307, 313. *See also* consumer good, camera
- poem, 5, 10, 75, 85, 89, 173, 224–25, 288
- pogrom, 200
- polygamy, 79
- popular culture, 68, 76, 81, 92, 109, 275
- pornography, 71
- Portugal, 13, 231–32, 235
- postcard, 54, 61, 63, 68, 88, 97, 187, 192
- postcolonialism, 36, 40
- postnationalism, 31, 39
- poverty, 2, 96, 132, 178, 192, 260, 294
- prayer room, 57, 113
- prejudice, 59, 74, 76, 116, 184, 189, 197, 274, 285
- Presidency for Turks Abroad and Related Communities, 312
- prostitution, 59, 69, 75, 217. *See also* brothel
- protest, 105–6, 140, 173, 181–82, 185, 198–201, 206, 208–11, 224, 299. *See also* activism/activist movement, anti-racist
- Protestant churches, 169, 278
- Prussia, 42–43, 215, 221
- race, 24, 35, 180, 185, 194–96, 204, 207, 220, 309
- race science, 44. *See also* eugenics
- race-mixing, 34, 71, 181, 194–97, 204, 222
- racial defilement (*Rassenschande*), 194
- racial hygiene, 222
- racial reckoning, 30, 37–38, 180–82, 197–98, 205, 211, 223, 309
- racialization, 54, 73, 201
- Rasse, 35–36, 180, 182, 194, 309
- Rassenschande*. *See* race, race-mixing; race, racial defilement (*Rassenschande*)
- racism, 4–5, 9, 30–40, 44–46, 71, 76, 82, 93, 141, 165, 177–87, 195, 197–201, 214, 217, 219–27, 236–37, 244–45, 247–48, 251, 271–73, 296, 304–7, 309–10, 314, 317. *See also* anti-racism
- biological, 4, 36, 180, 184, 187, 194, 197, 215, 309
- cultural, 4, 35–36, 190–91, 197, 309
- everyday, 31, 178, 182, 198, 211
- latent, 203
- popular, 4, 264
- Rassismus*, 35–36, 180, 182, 188, 223. *See also* *Ausländerfeindlichkeit*
- structural, 209–11
- radio, 8, 121–22, 127, 131
- recession, global, 4, 24, 158
- recording, 53, 61, 65, 68, 88, 97
- recruitment. *See also* guest worker, recruitment
- agreement (*Anwerbeabkommen*), 14–15, 41, 59, 100
- office, 51, 66, 151
- stop (*Anwerbestopp*), 15, 53, 58, 105, 151, 158, 272
- refugee, 44, 192, 222, 306. *See also* asylum seeker
- reintegration, 9, 11, 18, 20–21, 26–27, 38, 138, 144, 230, 262, 265, 270, 273, 276, 278–80, 282, 284–85, 297, 298, 303. *See also* integration
- Reintegration and Emigration Program for Asylum Seekers, 232, 308
- Reintegration Center for Migrant Workers, 278
- religion/religious, 20, 23–24, 41, 59–60, 69, 168, 220, 245, 267, 280–81. *See also* Islam; Muslim
- religiosity/piety, 59, 248
- irreligiosity/impiety, 220. *See also* *gâvur*
- remigrant. *See* remigration; returnee; return migration
- remigration, 19, 27, 88, 148, 161, 233–34, 254–55, 269, 308. *See also* return migrant; return migration
- assistance (*Rückkehrhilfe*), 230, 307
- mass, 151–52, 161, 229, 241, 265, 284
- permanent, 125, 254
- premium (*Rückkehrprämie*), 38, 228, 232, 234, 243, 246–47, 249, 253, 255, 258, 265, 268, 272, 299, 308
- seasonal, 28, 97

- remigration law, 37, 39, 45, 179, 183, 198, 211, 214, 221, 223, 225, 227–30, 236, 238–41, 243–46, 259, 264, 267, 273, 281, 296–97, 303, 307–8, 314, 317.
See also Law for the Promotion of the Voluntary Return of Foreigners
- remittance, 18, 28–29, 61, 63, 101, 122, 139–40, 152–64, 169, 173, 225, 240, 280, 313
- remittance machine, 28–29, 140, 163, 173
- Republican People's Party (CHP), 148
- residence permit, 18–19, 101, 104, 106, 228, 230, 235, 247, 253, 265, 268, 279, 297–99, 301, 317
- retirement, 2, 236, 263
- re-Turkification, 38, 271, 273, 281, 303
- return migrant, 1, 7–9, 11, 18, 137–38, 169, 241, 244–45, 253–54, 259, 263–64, 266, 272, 278–79, 282, 286, 288, 292, 313–15, 317
- children (*Rückkehrkinder*), 38, 269, 272–73, 275, 279, 284–88, 290–92, 295, 297, 302, 314
- female, 261–62
- financial hardship of, 255–64
- lack of assistance, 277–79
- regret, 265–66
- return migration, 9, 12, 14–15, 17–21, 27, 29, 33, 88, 141–42, 149–51, 169, 178–80, 183, 197, 212, 223, 230, 266, 273, 305, 308, 313, 317. *See* remigration; return migration
- as connected to racism, 30, 44–46, 214, 226, 245, 307, 310, 318
- decision/motivation for, 229, 232, 244–51
- final return, 18, 137, 143, 253, 316–17
- parliamentary debate about, 185–86
- promotion of, 37, 145, 150, 174, 185, 224, 226. *See also* development aid; Law for the Promotion of the Voluntary Return of Foreigners; remigration law
- Turkey's opposition to, 18, 137–38, 140, 145, 151–52, 161–62, 173, 214, 221, 240, 270, 273, 279–80
- return option (*Wiederkehroption*), 235, 295–96, 298, 300–1
- returnee. *See* *Almançı*; remigration; return migrant; return migration
- reunification of Germany, 9, 36, 39, 192, 206, 210, 303, 305–8
- reunion, 68, 82, 99, 120, 129, 261
- Rheinische Post*, 168, 218
- Rhineland-Palatinate, 233, 242, 298
- right to return, 301–2. *See also* return option (*Wiederkehroption*)
- right to vacation, 100, 104, 106. *See also* Federal Vacation Law
- right-wing extremism, 4, 31–32, 36, 39, 180–81, 183–84, 188–89, 192, 197, 206, 211, 213–14, 306. *See also* neo-Nazism
- Roma, 185, 196–97
- Rostock, 306
- rotation principle (*Rotationsprinzip*), 15, 178
- Rothberg, Michael, 37
- Rottmann, Susan, 25, 314
- Rückkehrförderungsgesetz*. *See* Law for the Promotion of the Voluntary Return of Foreigners; remigration law
- Rückkehrkinder*. *See* children, return children (*Rückkehrkinder*); return migrant, children (*Rückkehrkinder*)
- Rückkehrprämie*. *See* remigration, premium (*Rückkehrprämie*)
- Ruhr region, 168, 249, 254, 265
- Ruhrkohle AG, 243, 249, 266
- rural-urban divide, 26, 60, 65, 69, 82, 134
- Said, Edward, 42
- Salzburg, 108, 135, 256
- Şamdereli, Yasemin, 110
- Sarı Mercedes*, 110
- Şarköy, 1, 5, 7, 102, 124, 247, 315
- Sarrazin, Thilo, 309
- Schambach, Heinz, 196
- Schengen Area, 308
- Schmid, Carlo, 144
- Schmidt, Helmut, 185, 200, 212, 216, 218, 225–27, 237, 296, 303
- Schnoor, Helmut, 299
- school, 91–92, 100, 168, 182, 185, 198, 204, 211, 228, 252–53, 273, 287, 292, 294–96. *See also* education; student/classmate; teacher curriculum, 224, 280, 289
- dress code, 287
- elementary, 84, 188, 240, 277
- German, 4, 268, 279, 284, 288, 301–2
- high/secondary, 88, 277–79, 286, 288, 291, 300–1, 312

- school (cont.)
 Koran school, 281, 286
 middle, 248, 277, 292
 preparatory, 281, 290
 principal, 268, 284, 286–87
 private, 278
 public, 224, 277, 280, 282, 287, 302
 as site of integration, 276
 as site of racism/discrimination, 203–4,
 290–92
 system, 280, 285, 288, 296
 Turkish, 88, 248, 281–82, 285, 287–90
 secularization, 69, 185
 Seeger, Wolfgang, 185, 195. *See also*
Ausländer-Integration ist Völkermord
 Şen, Faruk, 146
 severance package, 243–44, 251
 sexual revolution, 27, 54, 70
 sexuality, 54, 68–78, 92, 317
 dating, 73–74, 178
 female, 261
 homosexuality, 70
 hypersexuality, 95
 premarital sex, 69, 83, 92, 248
 promiscuity, 53–54, 68–71, 92–93,
 269, 292
 sexual frustration, 78
 sexual intercourse, 20, 27, 80, 94,
 185, 194
 sexual violence, 74, 81, 90, 95, 178,
 189–90
 shopping, 66, 85, 100, 116, 127, 129.
See also consumption
 Siemens corporation, 127
 Siemens factory, 60
 Sirkeci Train Station, 51–52, 94
 skinhead, 205. *See also* neo-Nazism;
 right-wing extremism
 Skopje, 109, 135
 slavery/enslavement, 12, 31, 171, 290
 Slovakia, 108
 soccer/football, 91, 168, 314
 Social Democratic Party (SPD), 37,
 166, 169, 172, 185–86, 200, 212,
 218, 225, 227, 234–37, 296, 298–99,
 303, 309
 social security contributions, 229, 234,
 236–37, 240–44, 247, 258–60, 264,
 273, 297
 socialism, 13, 99, 108, 114, 116, 120, 129,
 194, 303, 307
 socioeconomic status. *See* class
 Sofia, 102, 108
 Solingen, 306–7
 song, 10, 22, 27, 73, 81–82, 85, 94, 110,
 116, 276
 South Korea, 235
 Soviet Union, 45, 212
 Spain, 13, 231–32, 235
 Sparkasse, 96, 155–57, 258
Spiegel, Der, 110–13, 115, 123,
 130–31, 161, 205, 213, 238, 265,
 288, 308
 Stasi (East German secret police), 75, 79
 State Industry and Laborer Investment
 Bank (DESİYAB), 148, 162
 stereotype, 23, 25–27, 29, 54, 68, 76, 82,
 107, 113, 121, 127, 131, 202–3, 217,
 254, 259, 273, 281, 284, 292
 Sterkrade coalmine, 57
Stern, 238, 251
 stock market, 139
 Stokes, Lauren, 16, 35, 54
 Structural Adjustment Loans, 159
 student/classmate. *See also* education;
 school; teacher
 German, 89, 204, 213, 276, 288
 returning/remigrant, 277–79, 282–84,
 289, 291
 Turkish, 129, 224, 252–53, 271, 276,
 281–82, 284–91, 293, 295–96
 suicide, 110, 198–201, 219, 224
 Süleyman II, 191
 Süleymanci, 281
 Sunal, Kemal, 275
 swastika, 4, 32, 197, 202, 208, 227
 Sweden, 13, 35
 Switzerland, 13, 35, 101, 129, 232
 Syrian Civil War, 309–10. *See also* asylum
 seeker, Syrian

Tagesspiegel, Der, 161, 240, 254, 257
Tageszeitung, Die, 238, 287, 289, 292
 Tanzimat Era, 42, 115
 Tayfur, Ferdi, 55
 teacher. *See also* education; school; student/
 classmate
 German, 203, 252, 268, 276, 288
 German teacher sent to Turkey, 279,
 288, 290
 Turkish, 84, 87, 205, 271, 276–77, 284,
 286, 291, 295

- teenager, 90, 116, 190, 202, 205, 269–75, 279, 281, 285, 293–94, 297–99
- Telefunken corporation, 127
- telephone, 53, 65, 97, 205, 257, 296, 314
- television, 59, 94, 110, 181, 247, 283, 295, 307
- Tercüman*, 217
- Thatcher, Margaret, 227
- Thessaloniki, 109, 135, 278
- Third Reich, 30, 34, 44, 70, 181, 186, 188, 192, 194, 204, 209, 217, 223. *See also* Hitler, Adolf; Nazism
- Third World, 45, 141, 189
- Thomsen Vierra, Sarah, 16, 58, 276
- Thyssen factory, 224, 249
- tourism/tourist, 1, 64, 102–3, 113, 133–34, 146, 216, 230, 236
- tourist visa, 101, 265, 299–300
- trade union, 60, 100, 104–5, 142, 166, 169, 202, 207, 213, 231, 239, 251
- train, 40, 46, 52, 57, 94, 101–3, 106, 108, 240, 253
- train ride to Germany, 22, 55, 63
- train station, 52, 57–58, 66, 217, 251, 260, 306, 314
- translator, 61, 126, 143
- travel, 100–7
- travel agency, 107–8, 256
- Treaty of Ankara, 144, 150, 263
- Tunisia, 13, 231, 235, 302
- Turgut, Ankaralı, 73
- Türkeş, Alparslan, 213
- Turkish Airlines, 103–4, 106–7, 315
- Turkish Central Bank, 154–55, 158, 244
- Turkish coast, 1, 198, 237, 259, 291, 307
- Turkish Education Ministry, 38, 271, 273, 279, 282, 303
- Turkish Labor Ministry, 263–64
- Turkish Ministry of Culture, 56, 144
- Turkish Postal Service, 152
- Turkish Republic, 24, 42, 56, 69, 163, 282
- Turkish State Planning Organization, 56
- Turkish Workers Collective (TANG), 146–51, 162, 263
- Turkish Youth Association, 171
- Turkish-Islamic Synthesis, 280–81
- Turkish-Islamic Union for Religious Affairs, 315
- Türkiye İş Bankası, 96, 157
- Türksan, 146, 149. *See also* Turkish Workers Collective (TANG)
- Ulusu, Bülent, 161, 240
- unemployment, 2–4, 18, 51, 93, 137, 139, 151–52, 158–59, 161, 165, 169, 178, 189, 197, 201, 231, 237, 240, 244, 273, 307
- unemployment benefits, 234, 248–49, 263
- United Kingdom, 13
- United Nations, 76, 135
- United States of America, 31, 171, 183, 195, 276
- Urbanik, Hans-Eberhard, 186
- urbanization, 26–27, 93
- Üsküdar Anatolian High School, 288, 291, 300
- Üstünel, Ahmet, 129
- vacation
- children's perception of, 229, 247, 268–69, 295, 300
- as grounds for termination of employment, 104–8. *See also* Ford strike (1973)
- international tensions regarding, 103–4
- to other European countries, 101–2
- paid, 100, 243
- right to, 100–1, 107. *See also* Federal Vacation Law
- to Turkey/to the homeland, 18, 22, 27–29, 47, 72, 97, 102, 108–9, 114–27, 130, 133, 137, 162, 178, 208, 246–47, 254, 258, 261, 314–17. *See also* Europastraße 5 (E-5); *Heimaturlaub*; *izin*
- unpaid, 165
- vacationer/vacationing guest worker, 1, 19, 73, 103, 109, 116, 120, 122–23, 125–27, 129, 147, 255
- Van Wyck, Brian, 16–17, 276, 281
- vatan*, 21, 47, 174. *See also* *Heimat*; homeland
- Vergangenheitsbewältigung*, 30, 181
- Vertragsarbeiter*. *See* contract worker (*Vertragsarbeiter*)
- victimization, 76, 83–87, 292
- Vienna, 102, 191
- Vietnam, 13, 308. *See also* asylum seeker; Vietnamese
- violence, 30, 33, 36, 39, 43, 54, 74, 95, 116, 139, 182–83, 189, 191, 204–6, 208, 210, 213, 221, 304, 306. *See also* sexuality, sexual violence

- visa, 117, 212, 216, 218, 220, 230,
246–47, 279, 293, 295
- Volk (Nazi rhetoric), 32, 181, 184–85,
193, 195, 197, 213, 223
- Volkswagen car, 7, 116, 123, 130, 203
- Volkswagen factory, 134
- Wallraff, Günter, 224–25
- war, 12, 192–93, 233
- Weizsäcker, Richard von, 161, 187
- welcoming culture
(*Willkommenskultur*), 310
- welfare, 4, 90, 100, 188–89, 192, 201,
301–2
- West Berlin, 66, 73, 75–77, 79, 89,
101, 104, 108, 155, 162, 235,
238, 255, 261, 298
- Westdeutsche Allgemeine Zeitung*,
294, 299
- Westdeutscher Rundfunk, 160, 294
- Western Europe, 1, 18, 27–28, 35, 45,
69, 101–2, 115, 117, 121–22,
183, 289
- Westernization, 26, 45, 115
- Wiederkehrption*. *See* return option
(*Wiederkehrption*)
- Wirtschaftswunder*. *See* economic
miracle (*Wirtschaftswunder*)
- Witten, 88, 153, 205
- work. *See also* employment; labor
dirty work (*Drecksarbeit*), 99,
198, 203
factory, 54, 59, 61
hours, 64, 100
permit, 66, 77, 101, 104, 106,
249, 279
- worker. *See also* employee; guest worker;
laborer
foreign, 2, 132, 231, 235, 238–40, 243
mine, 134, 207
Turkish, 56–59, 96, 104, 150, 165, 207–8,
216, 228, 232, 235, 241, 243–44
- Workers' Welfare Organization
(*Arbeiterwohlfahrt*), 56, 79, 243
- World Bank, 138–39, 158
- World War I, 13, 43, 177, 193, 215–16,
220–21
- World War II, 2, 12, 33, 44, 76, 192–94,
215, 217, 251
- xenophobia, 35. *See also*
Ausländerfeindlichkeit; racism
- Yankı*, 218–19
- Yapı ve Kredi Bankası, 155
- Yazidi, 213, 246
- Yeşilköy, 106
- Yıldız, Bekir, 139, 174, 245
- Yılmaz, Mesut, 107, 241, 263
- Yugoslav Wars, 134
- Yugoslavia, 9, 13, 18, 28, 40, 97, 99,
108–9, 113, 115–20, 125, 135, 165,
231, 235, 254–55, 302
- Yümüşak, Metin, 268–71
- Zagreb, 108, 134
- Zeit, Die*, 104, 205, 252
- Zeit-Magazin*, 129
- zero hour (*Stunde Null*), 33, 40, 252, 305
- Zimmermann, Friedrich, 300–1
- Ziraat Bank, 258
- Zonguldak, 63, 77, 293