## **ABOUT THE AUTHORS**

BRENDA DANET holds a joint appointment in communications and sociology at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem and is currently serving as director of its Communications Institute. Her research interests include clients, organizations, and professions; ombudsmen; and sociolinguistics, in addition to her work on language and law. She has edited (with Elihu Katz) Bureaucracy and the Public: A Reader in Official-Client Relations.

JOHN HAGAN is Associate Professor of Sociology at the University of Wisconsin, Madison. He has published articles in the American Sociological Review, the British Journal of Sociology, Social Forces, and Social Problems. His current research includes an American study of the social organization of criminal justice processing decisions in the federal District Courts (with Ilene Nagel) and a Canadian study of victim involvement in the criminal justice system. His most recent book is The Disreputable Pleasures (Toronto: McGraw-Hill Ryerson, 1977).

DALE T. MILLER, Associate Professor of Psychology at the University of British Columbia, received his Ph.D. from the University of Waterloo. His articles on justice theory, attribution processes, and developmental trends in self-control and moral behavior have appeared in various psychological journals.

HARRY N. SCHEIBER is Professor of American History at the University of California, San Diego. In 1979-80 he was a Rockefeller Foundation Fellow in the Humanities. A specialist in legal-economic history and former president of the Agricultural History Society, he coedited (with Lawrence M. Friedman) American Law and the Constitutional Order (1978). His current research focuses on the history of federalism and on property rights in American legal history.

MARTIN SHAPIRO is a political scientist and Professor of Law at the University of California, Berkeley. He is completing a book entitled *Courts: A Comparative and Political Analysis*, in which appeal is a major topic.

FRANCIS G. SNYDER is a graduate of Yale University (B.A., 1964), Harvard Law School (J.D., 1968), and the Université de Paris I [Panthéon-Sorbonne] (Doctorat de Spécialité, 1973). He has conducted field research in Mali and Senegal and is the

author of One-Party Government in Mali (Yale University Press, 1965), Law and Population in Senegal (with M.-A. Savané) (1978), and Capitalism and Legal Change: Transformation of an African Social Formation (Academic Press, forthcoming 1980). A member of the Laboratoire d'Anthropologie Juridique in Paris since 1969, he has been a Fellow in the Yale Law School Program in Law and Modernization (1970-71) and a Visiting Fellow at the Afrika-Studiecentrum, Leiden (1977) and at the Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex (1978). From 1971-78 he was jointly appointed in Osgoode Hall Law School and the Division of Social Science, York University, Toronto. He is currently Senior Lecturer in the School of Law, University of Warwick, England.

NEIL VIDMAR, Associate Professor of Psychology at the University of Western Ontario, received his Ph.D. from the University of Illinois. His articles on various topics related to law have appeared in both psychology journals and law reviews.