A Journal of Romano-British & Kindred Studies

BRITANNIA

Volume XXXIV 2003

D.J. Breeze	1	John Collingwood Bruce and the study of Hadrian's Wall	
D.B. Campbell	19	The Roman siege of Burnswark	
M. Todd	35	The Haverfield Bequest, 1921-2000, and the study of Roman Britain	
R.S.O. Tomlin	41	'The girl in question': a new text from Roman London	
C. Johns	53	The tombstone of Laetus' daughter: cats in Gallo-Roman sculpture	
C. Gosden & G. Lock	65	Becoming Roman on the Berkshire Downs: the evidence from Alfred's Castle	
B. Croxford	81	Iconoclasm in Roman Britain?	
D. Perring	97	'Gnosticism' in fourth-century Britain: the Frampton mosaics reconsidered	
J.R.L. Allen, E.J. Rose & M.G. Fulford	129	Re-use of Roman stone in the Reedham area of East Norfolk: intimations of a possible `lost' Roman fort	
R. Shaffrey	143	The rotary querns from the Society of Antiquaries' excavations at Silchester, 1890–1909	
C. Evans	175	Britons and Romans at Chatteris: investigations at Langwood Farm, Cambridgeshire	
	265	Notes	
,	293	Roman Britain in 2002	
	383	Reviews	

Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies



The Society is the leading organisation in the United Kingdom for those interested in the study of Rome and the Roman Empire. Its scope is wide, covering Roman history, archaeology, literature and art down to about A.D. 700. It has a broadly based membership, drawn from over thirty-five countries and from all ages and walks of life.

The Society supports

- an extensive programme of publication:
- two annual publications—the *Journal of Roman Studies*, which contains articles and book reviews dealing with the Roman world in general, and *Britannia*, which has articles and reviews specifically on Roman Britain
 - two monograph series—the JRS and Britannia monographs (see inside back cover)
- a library of around 110,000 volumes and 580 current periodicals, maintained jointly with the Hellenic Society and in conjunction with the University of London's Institute of Classical Studies. It has an international reputation as one of the world's foremost Classics lending libraries. It also houses a lending collection of over 6,700 slides
- summer schools, etc. by the annual award of grants
- archaeology, through grants for excavations and by organising a biennial conference
- schools, by the award of grants to help the teaching of all aspects of the Roman world
- a programme of public lectures in London, lectures outside London arranged with local branches of the Classical Association, and other occasional events of general interest

Membership is open to all; no entrance fee or professional qualification is required. Members are entitled to:

- receive annually either the JRS or Britannia or both, and, as an optional extra, a CD-ROM version
- have access (for an extra fee) to JSTOR's electronic archive of the back volumes of both journals (see outside back cover)
- receive advance notice of forthcoming monographs at special offer prices
- use the library and borrow the Society's books and slides, either in person or by post, while living or resident in the UK
- attend the Society's lectures and other events, of which a programme is circulated in September
- purchase back issues of the journals (see back page)

Subscription rates

	Individuals				
	& Schools	*Students	Institutions	Booksellers	
JRS or Britannia	£36/US\$72	£20/US\$40	£45/US\$90	£54/US\$108	
IRS & Britannia	£58/US\$116	£40/US\$80	£90/US\$180	£108/US\$216	

A discounted rate of £35 for one journal and £56 for both is available to individual members who pay by direct debit.

*Student membership is open to students registered at any institution of higher education in any country. Life membership is open to individual members of five years' standing aged sixty-five or over, at a cost of £175/US\$350.

For further details contact:

The Secretary, Roman Society, Senate House, Malet Street, London WC1E 7HU Tel.: +44 (0)20-7862 8727 Fax: +44 (0)20-7862 8728 E-mail: romansoc@sas.ac.uk Web site: http://www.sas.ac.uk/icls/roman

Books for review and all correspondence about books must be sent to the Librarian, Hellenic and Roman Societies, Senate House, Malet Street, London WC1E 7HU

SOCIETY FOR THE PROMOTION OF ROMAN STUDIES

Company reg. no. 114442 Charity reg. no. 210644

OFFICERS AND COUNCIL 2003-4

President

Professor Alan K. Bowman, FBA, FSA

Vice-Presidents

Rev. Professor John S. Richardson, FRSE Professor Averil M. Cameron, CBE, FBA, FSA Professor T. Peter Wiseman, FBA, FSA

Elected Members of Council

Elected June 2003 Elected June 2001 Elected June 2002 Dr Edward H. Bispham Dr Hilary E.M. Cool, FSA Dr Colin E.P. Adams Dr Guy J. Bradley Mrs Nina Crummy, FSA Dr P. Maureen Carroll Dr Alison E. Cooley Dr Peter Guest Dr Fay N. Glinister Dr Andrew T. Fear Professor Valerie A. Maxfield, FSA Professor Philip R. Hardie, FBA Dr Richard C. Hingley Dr R.W. Benet Salway Dr Peter J. Heather Dr A. Douglas Lee Dr Michael L. Sharp Dr Zahra L. Newby Dr Henrik Mouritsen Dr Peter C.N. Stewart Dr Rosalind Niblett, FSA Dr Catherine E.W. Steel Dr Susan E.C. Walker, FSA Dr Andrew I. Wilson

Hon. Treasurer: Mr Graham E.A. Kentfield Secretary: Dr Helen M. Cockle Hon. Secretary: Mrs Elaine Matthews Auditors: AGN Shipleys

Honorary Vice-Presidents

Mrs Mary L.S. Bennett Dr Barbara M. Levick, FSA Professor Peter A. Brunt, FBA Professor Fergus G.B. Millar, FBA, FSA Professor Michael H. Crawford, FBA Professor Robin G.M. Nisbet, FBA Professor John A. Crook Mr Paul R. Odgers, CB Professor Sheppard S. Frere, CBE, FBA Dr Joyce M. Reynolds, FBA, FSA Professor Atsuko Gotoh Professor Malcolm Todd, FSA Professor Frank W. Walbank, CBE, FBA Professor Keith Hopkins, FBA Professor Edward J. Kenney, FBA Professor Andrew F. Wallace-Hadrill, FSA Professor John J. Wilkes, FBA, FSA Mr J.H. Colin Leach Mr Frank A. Lepper, FSA

Honorary Members of the Society

Professor E. Badian Professor M. Mayer Professor D.R. Shackleton Bailey Professor C. Nicolet Professor Dr D. Nörr Professor A. Carandini Professor E. Gabba Professor S. Panciera Professor A.T. Grafton Professor H. von Petrikovits Professor F. de Martino Professor P. Zanker

Hon. American Secretary: Professor Glen W. Bowersock

Hon. Librarian: Professor Michael H. Crawford Chairman of Schools Committee: Dr Timothy J. Leary Librarian: Mr Colin H. Annis, MA, ALA Chairman of Archaeology Committee: Dr Ian P. Haynes Publications Secretary: Dr Lynn F. Pitts, FSA

Editorial Committee

Chairman: Dr Simon R.F. Price

Britannia Journal of Roman Studies

Editor: Professor Alison R. Sharrock Editor: Professor Lawrence J.F. Keppie, FSA, FRSE Review Editor: Professor Christopher J. Smith Review Editor: Dr A. Simon Esmonde Cleary, FSA

Dr W. Mary Beard Professor E. Gillian Clark Mr Richard J. Brewer, FSA Dr Barry C. Burnham, FSA Dr Hilary E.M. Cool Professor Philip R. Hardie Professor L. Michael Whitby Mrs Nina Crummy Professor Sheppard S. Frere Professor Roger J.A. Wilson, FSA

Professor Michael G. Fulford, FBA, FSA Professor Gregory D. Woolf

Dr John Peter Wild, FSA

Editor, JRS Monographs: Professor T. Peter Wiseman Editor, Britannia Monographs: Dr John Peter Wild

Contributions to the JRS should be sent to Professor A.R. Sharrock, The Editor, Journal of Roman Studies. School of History and Classics, University of Manchester, Oxford Road, Manchester M13 9PL. Contributions to Britannia should be sent to Professor L.J.F. Keppie, The Editor, Britannia, Hunterian Museum,

University of Glasgow, Glasgow G12 8QQ. Books for review for both the JRS and Britannia must be sent to The Librarian, Joint Library,

Hellenic and Roman Societies, Senate House, Malet Street, London WC1E 7HU. © Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies 2003. All rights reserved.

BRITANNIA

A JOURNAL OF ROMANO-BRITISH AND KINDRED STUDIES

VOLUME XXXIV · 2003

Published by the Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies Senate House, Malet Street, London WC1E 7HU 2003 The Council of the Society desires to record its gratitude for generous grants towards the publication of this volume from the following:

English Heritage

Historic Scotland

The Administrators of the Haverfield Bequest

The Mouswald Trust

The Roman Research Trust

Produced in Great Britain by Past Historic Kings Stanley, Glos. GL10 3HW

CONTENTS

EDITORIAL
ALLEN, J.R.L., ROSE, E.J., and FULFORD, M.G., Re-use of Roman Stone in the Reedham Area of East Norfolk: Intimations of a Possible 'Lost' Roman Fort
BREEZE, DAVID J., John Collingwood Bruce and the Study of Hadrian's Wall CAMPBELL, D.B., The Roman Siege of Burnswark
CROXFORD, B., Iconoclasm in Roman Britain? — — — — — — — — — — — — EVANS, CHRISTOPHER, Britons and Romans at Chatteris: Investigations at Langwood Farm, Cambridgeshire — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —
GOSDEN, C., and LOCK, G., Becoming Roman on the Berkshire Downs: the Evidence from Alfred's Castle — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —
JOHNS, CATHERINE, The Tombstone of Laetus' Daughter: Cats in Gallo-Roman Sculpture PERRING, DOMINIC, 'Gnosticism' in Fourth-Century Britain: the Frampton Mosaics Reconsidered — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —
SHAFFREY, RUTH, The Rotary Querns from the Society of Antiquaries' Excavations at Silchester, 1890–1909 – – – – – – – – – – – – – – – – – –
TODD, MALCOLM, The Haverfield Bequest, 1921–2000, and the Study of Roman Britain – TOMLIN, R.S.O, 'The Girl in Question': a New Text from Roman London $ -$
NOTES
Bagnall Smith, Jean, Henig, Martin, and Trott, Kevin, A Votive Head from West Wight Heil, Matthäus, On the Date of the Title <i>Britannicus Maximus</i> of Septimius Severus and his Sons
Hind, J.G.F., Caligula and the Spoils of Ocean: a Rush for Riches in the Far North-West? Johns, Catherine, and Wise, Philip J., A Roman Gold Phallic Pendant from Braintree, Essex — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —
Reece, Richard, The Siting of Roman <i>Corinium</i> – – – – – – – – – Standing, Giles, The Claudian Invasion of Britain and the Cult of <i>Victoria Britannica</i> Wilson, R.J.A., The Rudston Venus Mosaic Revisited: a Spear-bearing Lion? – – –
roman britain in 2002
I Sites Explored, by B.C. Burnham, F. Hunter and A.P. Fitzpatrick
REVIEWS
Arnold, C.J., and Davies, J.L., Roman and Early Medieval Wales (by Howard Williams) Ellis, P. (ed.), Roman Wiltshire and After, Papers in Honour of Ken Annable (by Paul Booth) – – – – – – – – – – – – – – – – – – –
Fulford, M., and Timby, J., Late Iron Age and Roman Silchester: Excavations on the Site of the Forum-Basilica 1977, 1980–86 (by Peter Guest) – – – – – – –
Goudineau, C., Regard sur la Gaule (by John Collis) — — — — — — — — — Henig, M., The Heirs of King Verica. Culture and Politics in Roman Britain (by Anthony King) — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —
· ·

vi CONTENTS

Kerébel, H., Corseul (Côtes-d'Armor), un quartier de la ville antique, les fouilles de Monterfil II (by Simon Esmonde Cleary) — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —
Mason, D.J.P., Excavations at Chester. The Elliptical Building: An Image of the Roman
World? Excavations in 1939 and 1963–9 (by Roger White)
McOmish, D., Field, D., and Brown, G., The Field Archaeology of the Salisbury Plain Training Area (by Garrick Fincham)
Pearson, A., The Roman Shore Forts. Coastal Defences of Southern Britain (by Jason Wood)
Perring, D., The Roman House in Britain (by Richard Hingley)
Price, E., Frocester: a Romano-British Settlement, its Antecedents and Successors (by Roger Goodburn)
Roger Goodburn)
Walton Rogers, P., Bender Jorgensen, L., and Rast-Eicher, A. (eds), <i>The Roman Textile In dustry and its Influence: A Birthday Tribute to John Peter Wild (by Mary Harlow) – – –</i>
Cardon, D., and Feugère, M. (Eds), Archéologie des textiles des origines au Ve siècle: Actes de colloque de Lattes, Oct. 1999 (by Mary Harlow) — — — — — — — — — — — — —
SOCIETY FOR THE PROMOTION OF ROMAN STUDIES
Proceedings of the Society, 2002–2003 – – – – – – – – – – – – – – – – – –
NDEXES