

VOLUME XIII • NUMBER 2

The Attitude of the Tsarist Government toward the Labor Problem
Jacob Walkin.

Revolutionary Elitism in Černyševskij
Herbert E. Bowman

English Views of Russia in the Age of Peter the Great
Matthew S. Anderson

Bergson and Jasny on the Soviet Economy
J. Miller and A. Nove

The Reforms in Yugoslavia
Fred Warner Neal

Lutosławski and the Knight among Nations
Bernhard Mollenhauer

Reviews

News and Notes

Letters

THE AMERICAN Slavic AND East European Review

April 1954

PUBLISHED FOR THE AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SLAVIC STUDIES, INC., BY COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY PRESS

EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

- FREDERICK E. BARGHOORN
Yale University
- ABRAM BERGSON
Columbia University
- CYRIL E. BLACK
Princeton University
- GEORGE B. CRESSEY
Syracuse University
- MERLE FAINSOD
Harvard University
- HAROLD H. FISHER
Stanford University
- ALEXANDER GERSCHENKRON
Harvard University
- OSCAR HALECKI
Fordham University
- JOHN N. HAZARD
Columbia University
- ROMAN JAKOBSON
Harvard University
- MICHAEL KARPOVICH
Harvard University
- ROBERT J. KERNER
University of California
- WACLAW LEDNICKI
University of California
- PHILIP E. MOSELY
Columbia University
- GEROID T. ROBINSON
Columbia University
- ALFRED SENN
University of Pennsylvania
- ERNEST J. SIMMONS
Columbia University
- S. HARRISON THOMSON
University of Colorado
- JULIAN TOWSTER
University of California
- GEORGE VERNADSKY
Yale University
- FRANCIS J. WHITFIELD
University of California

MANAGING EDITOR: JOHN N. HAZARD
Columbia University

ASSISTANT: NORA BEESON

NEWS AND NOTES EDITOR: JOHN P. HARDT

The views expressed by contributors are not necessarily those of the Editorial Committee.

The AMERICAN SLAVIC AND EAST EUROPEAN REVIEW is published four times a year (February–April–October–December) by Columbia University Press, at 1217 Cherry St., Philadelphia 7, Pa. Single copies \$1.25 (foreign, \$1.35); \$5.00 a year (foreign, including Canada, \$5.30). Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office at Philadelphia, Pa.

Articles submitted and books for review, together with all correspondence regarding reviews, should be addressed to Professor John N. Hazard, 431 West 117th St., New York 27, N. Y. All communications of a business nature should be addressed to *The American Slavic and East European Review*, 1217 Cherry St., Philadelphia 7, Pa., or to Columbia University Press, Room 705, 2960 Broadway, New York 27, N. Y.

Copyright, 1954, by The American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc.

THE AMERICAN SLAVIC AND EAST EUROPEAN REVIEW

CONTENTS

| | |
|---|-----|
| The Attitude of the Tsarist Government toward the Labor Problem | 163 |
| JACOB WALKIN | |
| Revolutionary Elitism in Černyševskij | 185 |
| HERBERT E. BOWMAN | |
| English Views of Russia in the Age of Peter the Great | 200 |
| MATHEW S. ANDERSON | |
| Bergson and Jasny on the Soviet Economy | 215 |
| J. MILLER and A. NOVE | |
| The Reforms in Yugoslavia | 227 |
| FRED WARNER NEAL | |
| Lutosławski and the Knight among Nations | 245 |
| BERNHARD MOLLENHAUER | |

REVIEWS

| | |
|--|-----|
| Publications of the Chekhov Publishing House, New York (Oleg A. Maslenikov) | 252 |
| R. H. Bruce Lockhart, <i>Jan Masaryk: a Personal Memoir</i> (Robert J. Kerner) | 255 |
| E. H. Carr, <i>The Bolshevik Revolution 1917-1923</i> , Vol. III (W. Chapin Huntington) | 256 |
| Fritz Sternberg, <i>The End of a Revolution: Soviet Russia— from Revolution to Reaction</i> , translated from the German by Edward Fitzgerald (Robert V. Daniels) | 258 |
| Waldemar Gurian, ed., <i>Soviet Imperialism: Its Origins and Tactics</i> (Michael M. Luther) | 258 |
| Frank Rounds, Jr., <i>A Window on Red Square</i> (Arthur Voyce) | 260 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| John N. Hazard, <i>Law and Social Change in the USSR</i> (N. S. Timasheff) | 262 |
| Horace G. Lunt, ed., <i>Harvard Slavic Studies</i> , Vol. I (W. K. Matthews) | 264 |
| David Magarshack, <i>Chekhov: a Life</i> (Charles W. Meister) | 267 |
| Marc Slonim, <i>Modern Russian Literature</i> (Edward J. Brown) | 269 |
| Ludwig Domherr, <i>The Pushkin Edition of the U.S.S.R. Academy of Sciences</i> (English title page, Russian text). Mimeographed series No. 45, Research Program on the U.S.S.R. (Maurice Friedberg) | 271 |
| A. G. F. van Holk, <i>The Semantic Spectrum of the Russian Infinitive</i> (James Ferrell) | 272 |
| V. V. Zenkovskii, <i>Russian Thinkers and Europe</i> , translated from the Russian by Galia S. Bodde (W. W. Kulski) | 274 |
| Clarence A. Manning, <i>Anthology of Eighteenth Century Russian Literature</i> (Xenia Gasiorowska) | 275 |
| S. Harrison Thomson, <i>Czechoslovakia in European History</i> (Eduard Táborský) | 277 |
| Stephen D. Kertész, <i>Diplomacy in a Whirlpool</i> (G. C. Paikert) | 278 |
| B. A. Romanov, <i>Russia in Manchuria (1892–1906)</i> . Publication 26 of the A. S. Enukidze Oriental Institute, translated by Susan Wilbur Jones (Allen S. Whiting) | 280 |
| Heinrich Hassman, <i>Oil in the Soviet Union</i> , translated by Alfred M. Leeston (D. B. Shimkin) | 282 |
| Dinko Tomasic, <i>The Impact of Russian Culture on Soviet Communism</i> (Ellsworth Raymond) | 283 |
| Hugh Seton-Watson, <i>From Lenin to Malenkov: the History of World Communism</i> (Edward J. Rozek) | 285 |
| News and Notes | 287 |
| Letters | 292 |
| Contributors | 297 |