

FEBRUARY 1976
SIXTEENTH YEAR — No. 179

international review of the red cross



INTER ARMA CARITAS

GENEVA
INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS
FOUNDED IN 1863

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

- Mr. ERIC MARTIN, Doctor of Medicine, Honorary Professor of the University of Geneva, *President* (member since 1973)
- Mr. JEAN PICTET, Doctor of Laws, Chairman of the Legal Commission, Director of the Henry-Dunant Institute, Associate Professor at the University of Geneva, *Vice-President* (1967)
- Mr. HARALD HUBER, Doctor of Laws, Federal Court Judge, *Vice-President* (1969)
- Mrs. DENISE BINDSCHEDLER-ROBERT, Doctor of Laws, Professor at the Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva, Judge at the European Court of Human Rights (1967)
- Mr. MARCEL A. NAVILLE, Master of Arts, ICRC President from 1969 to 1973 (1967)
- Mr. JACQUES F. DE ROUGEMONT, Doctor of Medicine (1967)
- Mr. ROGER GALLOPIN, Doctor of Laws, former ICRC Director-General (1967)
- Mr. WALDEMAR JUCKER, Doctor of Laws, Secretary, Union syndicale suisse (1967)
- Mr. VICTOR H. UMBRICH, Doctor of Laws, Managing Director (1970)
- Mr. PIERRE MICHELI, Bachelor of Laws, former Ambassador (1971)
- Mr. GILBERT ETIENNE, Professor at the Graduate Institute of International Studies and at the Institut d'études du développement, Geneva (1973)
- Mr. ULRICH MIDDENDORP, Doctor of Medicine, head of surgical department of the Cantonal Hospital, Winterthur (1973)
- Mrs. MARION BOVÉE-ROTHENBACH, Master of Social Work (University of Michigan), Reader at the Ecole des Sciences sociales et politiques of the University of Lausanne (1973)
- Mr. HANS PETER TSCHUDI, Doctor of Laws, former Swiss Federal Councillor (1973)
- Mr. HENRY HUGUENIN, Bank Manager (1974)
- Mr. GOTTFRIED DE SMIT, Managing Director (1974)
- Mr. JAKOB BURCKHARDT, Doctor of Laws, Minister Plenipotentiary, Chairman of the Council of Federal Polytechnic Schools (1975)
- Mr. THOMAS FLEINER, Master of Laws, Professor at the University of Fribourg (1975)
- Mr. ALEXANDRE HAY, Lawyer, Director-General of the Swiss National Bank, *President-elect* (1975)
- Mr. HERBERT LÜTHY, Doctor of Philosophy, Professor of History at the University of Basle (1975)

Honorary members: Mr. JACQUES CHENEVIÈRE, *Honorary Vice-President*;
Miss LUCIE ODIER, *Honorary Vice-President*; Messrs. HANS BACHMANN,
GUILLAUME BORDIER, PAUL CARRY,
Mrs. MARGUERITE GAUTIER-VAN BERCHEM,
Messrs. ADOLPHE GRAEDEL, ÉDOUARD DE HALLER,
RODOLFO OLGIATI, MAX PETITPIERRE, PAUL RUEGGER,
DIETRICH SCHINDLER, FRÉDÉRIC SIORDET, ALFREDO VANNOTTI.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

- Mr. ROGER GALLOPIN, *President*
Mr. VICTOR H. UMBRICH, *Vice-President*
Mrs. DENISE BINDSCHEDLER-ROBERT
Mr. GILBERT ETIENNE
Dr. ULRICH MIDDENDORP
Mr. JEAN PICTET
Mr. GOTTFRIED DE SMIT
Mr. PIERRE MICHELI, *Deputy member*

INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS

FEBRUARY 1976 - No. 179

CONTENTS

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

Yolande Diallo: Humanitarian Law and Traditional African Law 57

Conference of Government Experts on Weapons: second session 64

In Geneva:

Honorary Member of the ICRC 67

Clarification by the ICRC 68

Accession to the Geneva Conventions 69

A New Publication 69

*

A Mark of Generosity: The Maurice de Madre Fund 70

ICRC Publications from 1966 to 1975 72

Assistance for Sahraoui Victims 83

Mauritania 84

Repatriations by the International Red Cross 89

German Democratic Republic 90

Japan 90

A Resolution on Chemical and Biological Weapons 92

Study of International Humanitarian Law in the Netherlands 93

An Example of Humanity 94

. 98

IN THE RED CROSS WORLD

MISCELLANEOUS

BOOKS AND REVIEWS

**REVUE INTERNATIONALE
DE LA CROIX-ROUGE**

**REVISTA INTERNACIONAL
DE LA CRUZ ROJA**

**EXTRACTS FROM
THE REVIEW**

GERMAN

**INTERNATIONAL
REVIEW OF
THE RED CROSS**

The French and Spanish editions, also issued every month, may be obtained at the same price.

Das Henry-Dunant-Institut seit zehn Jahren — Teilnahme an den Genfer Abkommen — Falsche IKRK-Reiseausweise in Thailand ausgestellt — Hilfe für Saharaui-Flüchtlinge — Verbreitung der Genfer Abkommen.

*The International Review is published each month by the
International Committee of the Red Cross*

17, avenue de la Paix, 1211 Geneva, Switzerland
Postal Cheque No. 12 - 1767.

Annual subscription: Sw. Fr. 30.— (\$10.—)
Single copy Sw. Fr. 3.— (\$1.—)

EDITOR: J.-G. LOSSIER

The International Committee of the Red Cross assumes responsibility only for material over its own signature.