



# Journal of British Studies

VOLUME 28, NUMBER 1, JANUARY 1989

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS

<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022216X7100249X> Published online by Cambridge University Press

**EDITORS**

Edward M. Cook, Jr.  
Mark A. Kishlansky  
*University of Chicago*

**ASSISTANT EDITOR**

Sabrina K. Alcorn

**BOARD OF ADVISORS**

L. Perry Curtis, Jr.  
*Brown University*

Thomas A. Green  
*University of Michigan*

Thomas W. Heyck  
*Northwestern University*

Judith Walkowitz  
*Rutgers University*

Thomas W. Laqueur  
*University of California,  
Berkeley*

Joel T. Rosenthal  
*State University of  
New York at Stony Brook*

Donald N. McCloskey  
*University of Iowa*

Trevor Lloyd  
*University of Toronto*

Margaret C. Jacob  
*New School for Social  
Research*

**NORTH AMERICAN CONFERENCE ON BRITISH STUDIES**

President Lois G. Schwoerer  
*George Washington University*

Vice President Robert K. Webb  
*University of Maryland, Baltimore County*

Executive Secretary Diane Willen  
*Georgia State University*

Associate Executive Secretary Neil Kunze  
*Northern Arizona University*

Treasurer John F. Naylor  
*State University of New York at Buffalo*

# Journal of British Studies

## Contents

Volume 28                      Number 1                      January 1989

- The Theatrical Mask/Masque of Politics: The Case of Charles I                      1  
NANCY KLEIN MAGUIRE
- The “Chiliasm of Despair” Reconsidered: Revivalism and Working-Class Agitation in County Durham                      23  
J. A. JAFFE
- The 1784 Handel Commemoration as Political Ritual                      43  
WILLIAM WEBER

## Reviews

- Religion and Politics in Tudor England                      70  
NORMAN L. JONES
- The Origins of Liberal Politics, 1830–1874                      75  
GEORGE L. BERNSTEIN
- On the (Alleged) Failures of Victorian Britain                      89  
JOEL MOKYR

**Journal of British Studies** (ISSN 0021-9371) is published four times a year, in January, April, July, and October, by The University of Chicago Press, 5720 South Woodlawn Avenue, Chicago, Illinois 60637, sponsored by the North American Conference on British Studies.

**Membership and Subscription Rates:** NACBS DUES INCLUDING JBS SUBSCRIPTION: 1 year, USA: members, \$38.00; students (with copy of validated ID), \$22.50. Outside the U.S., add \$2.50 for postage for each year's subscription. NACBS DUES ONLY (includes subscription to *Albion* and to *British Studies Intelligencer*, but not to *JBS*): members, \$18.00; students, \$9.00. JBS SUBSCRIPTION ONLY: USA: institutions, \$55.00; nonmember individuals, \$33.00. Outside the U.S., add \$2.50 for postage for each year's subscription. Subscription agent for Japan: Kinokuniya Co., Ltd. SINGLE COPIES: institutions, \$13.75; individuals, \$8.25. INQUIRIES AND PAYMENTS for membership and/or subscriptions should be addressed to The University of Chicago Press, P.O. Box 37005, Chicago, Illinois 60637.

**Change of Address:** Please notify the Press and your local postmaster immediately, giving both your old and new addresses. Allow four weeks for the change. Postmaster: Send address changes to *Journal of British Studies*, The University of Chicago Press, P.O. Box 37005, Chicago, Illinois 60637. Claims for missing numbers should be made within the month following the regular month of publication.

**Editorial correspondence** should be sent to the Editors, *Journal of British Studies*, 1126 East 59th Street, Chicago, Illinois 60637. Prospective authors should submit *two* copies of manuscripts, the original and a good-quality photocopy, to the Editors. Manuscripts not accompanied by return postage will not be sent back. The *entire* text of article manuscripts, including displayed quotations and footnotes, must be typed double-spaced with generous margins to allow for copy editing. If you use a word processor, *do not* justify the right margin. Footnotes should be numbered consecutively and appear in a separate section at the end of the text. Other guidelines for the preparation of manuscripts for submission to the *Journal of British Studies* will be sent on request. Articles should conform to *The Chicago Manual of Style* (13th ed.) in matters of style and will be edited accordingly. The Editors may suggest other changes in the interest of clarity and economy of expression.

**Copying beyond Fair Use:** The code on the first page of an article in this journal indicates the copyright owner's consent that copies of the article may be made beyond those permitted by Sections 107 or 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law provided that copies are made only for personal or internal use or for the personal or internal use of specific clients and provided that the copier pay the stated per-copy fee through the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc., 27 Congress Street, Salem, Massachusetts 01970. To request permission for other kinds of copying, such as copying for general distribution, for advertising or promotional purposes, for creating new collective works, or for resale, kindly write to Permissions Department, The University of Chicago Press, 5801 S. Ellis Ave., Chicago, IL 60637.

Second-class postage paid at Chicago, Illinois.

© 1989 by The North American Conference on British Studies. All rights reserved.

The paper used in this publication meets the minimum requirements of American National Standard for Information Sciences—Permanence of Paper for Printed Library Materials, ANSI Z39.48-1984. (∞)