

THE JOURNAL OF
AFRICAN
HISTORY



EDITED BY
MICHAEL BRETT, CHRISTOPHER FYFE,
J. FORBES MUNRO, ANDREW ROBERTS

VOLUME 25 · 1984 · NUMBER 1



CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

THE JOURNAL OF AFRICAN HISTORY

ADVISORY EDITORIAL BOARD

- | | |
|--|---|
| A. E. AFIGBO (University of Nsukka) | J. C. MILLER (University of Virginia,
Charlottesville) |
| K. ARHIN (University of Ghana, Legon) | G. MURIUKI (University of Nairobi) |
| C. COQUERY-VIDROVITCH (Université
de Paris VII) | R. A. OLIVER (S.O.A.S., London) |
| J. D. FAGE (University of Birmingham) | M. POSNANSKY (University of
California, Los Angeles) |
| A. G. HOPKINS (University of
Birmingham) | C. C. STEWART (University of Illinois) |
| J. ILIFFE (St John's College,
Cambridge) | J. VANSINA (University of Wisconsin,
Madison) |
| M. A. KLEIN (University of Toronto) | |
| S. MARKS (S.O.A.S., London) | |

© Cambridge University Press 1984

SUBSCRIPTIONS

The Journal of African History (ISSN 0021-8537) is published quarterly.

Single parts £10.00 net (U.S. \$27.00 in the U.S.A. and Canada).

Four parts form a volume. The subscription price of volume 24, 1983 (which includes postage) is £32.00 net (U.S. \$80.00 in the U.S.A. and Canada) for institutions; £17.00 (U.S. \$39.00 in the U.S.A. and Canada) for individuals ordering direct from the Press and certifying that the Journal is for their personal use.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller or to the publisher Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU or in the U.S.A. and Canada, to Cambridge University Press, 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022. Copies of the journal for subscribers in the U.S.A. and Canada are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Second class postage paid at New York, N.Y., and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: send address changes in USA and Canada to *The Journal of African History*, Cambridge University Press, 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022.

Articles appearing in this journal are annotated and indexed in *Historical Abstracts* and *America: History and Life*.

COPYING

This Journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 21 Congress Street, Salem, Mass. 01970. Organizations in the U.S.A. who are also registered with C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of U.S. copyright law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per-copy fee of \$05.00. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 0021-8537/84/2828-0001 \$05.00.

ISI Tear Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, U.S.A., is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

For all other use, permission should be sought from the Cambridge or New York offices of the Cambridge University Press.

PUBLISHED BY

THE PRESS SYNDICATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE

The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP

32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022