# The Antiquaries Journal

Being the Journal of the Society of Antiquaries of London

**VOLUME XXXIX** 

JANUARY-APRIL 1959

NUMBERS I, 2

### CONTENTS

EXCAVATIONS A. F.S.A.													I
THE CARNYX V-P.S.A.													19
THE EXCAVATION SHIRE, by W													33
A PROVINCIAL ROMAN BRIT	Rom	an Sp	UR FRO	ом Lo	NGST	оск, Е	HANTS.	, AND	Отне	R SPUI	RS FRO	M	61
Excavations of	of Er	MINE	STREE	T IN I	LINCO	LNSHIF	RE, by	Charl		een an	d P. A	A.	77
THE ROYAL B	RONZ	e Eff	IGIES :	in W	ESTMI	NSTER	ABBET	y, by	н. J.	Plend	derleit	h,	, ,
F.S.A., and	H. A	1aryoi	1, F.S	.A.	•	•	•	• >	٠	•	•	٠	87
Notes .													91
Reviews.													
BIBLIOGRAPHY													131
Periodical Li	TERAT	TURE											140



Published by

### THE OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

LONDON GLASGOW NEW YORK TORONTO MELBOURNE WELLINGTON
BOMBAY CALCUTTA MADRAS KARACHI KUALA LUMPUR
CAPE TOWN IBADAN NAIROBI ACCRA
Annual Subscription, 40s. post free; 20s. per double part

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003581500083566 Published online by Cambridge University Press

### NOTES

A note on Romano-British pottery with painted figures, 91—A bronze spur from the Thames at Kingston, 95—Romano-British rustic ware: a postscript, 95.

## **REVIEWS**

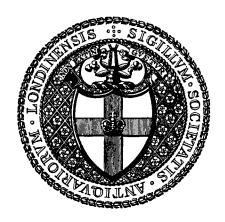
Ed. Schaeffer, Le Palais royal d'Ugarit VI, VII, IX						97
Yadin and others, Hazor I						97
Tufnell, Lachish IV: the Bronze Age						98
Kenyon, Digging up Jericho						99
Chadwick, The decipherment of Linear B						IOC
Gardin, Céramiques de Bactres						IOI
Webster, From Mycenae to Homer						IOI
Taylour, Mycenean pottery in Italy and adjacent areas	•				•	102
Brommer, Satyrspiele. Bilder griechischer Vasen .	•		•	•	•	103
Jeppesen, Paradeigmata			•	•	•	
Bloch, The Etruscans	•				•	103
Kersten, Die Funde des älteren Bronzezeit in Pommern			•		•	104
			•		•	104
Zambotti, España e Italia antes de los Romanos .			•		•	105
Rolland, Fouilles de Glanum, 1947-1956 .	· · ·		•		•	105
Finn, Archaeological finds on Lamma Island near Hong	Kong					107
Cornwall, Soils for the archaeologist						108
Collins and Waterman, Millin Bay						109
Powell, The Celts						109
Stone, Wessex before the Celts						IIO
Grinsell, The Archaeology of Wessex	. ,					IIO
Piggott, Scotland before history						III
Summers, Inyanga—Prehistoric settlement in Southern I	Rhodesi	a				III
von Roques de Maumont, Antike Reiterstandbilder						112
Fremersdorf, Römisches Buntglas in Köln						113
Ed. Richmond, Roman and native in North Britain						113
Cotton and Gathercole, Excavations at Clausentum			•	•	•	114
Klindt-Jensen, Denmark before the Vikings.			•	•	•	
van der Meer and Mohrmann, Atlas of the Early Christ	ian IV	ant 1	•	•	•	114
	iun w	Orta	•	•	•	115
M. and L. de Paor, Early Christian Ireland	•		•			115
Leask, Irish churches and monastic buildings II				•	•	116
Grierson, Sylloge of coins of the British Isles, Part I						117
Ed. Harden, Medieval Archaeology, vol. 1				•		118
Lane Poole, Medieval England						118
Beresford and St. Joseph, Medieval England: an aerial	survey					119
Blair, European Armour						120
Ed. Stenton, The Bayeux Tapestry	. ,			-		121
Runciman, The Sicilian Vespers						122
Kidson and Pariser, Sculpture at Chartres						123
Greenhill, The incised slabs of Leicestershire and Rutland	<i>t</i> .					123
Gardner, Minor English wood sculpture, 1400-1550						124
Purvis, Notarial signs from the York archiepiscopal recor	ds .					124
Wittkower, Art and Architecture in Italy, 1600-1750						124
Ed. McKinley, The Victoria History of the County of L	eicester	. vol	A		•	125
Rennell of Rodd, Valley on the March		, , , , ,	-1	•		125
Ed. Sheppard, Spitalfields and Mile End New Town			•	•	•	126
			•	•	•	
Elton, Star Chamber stories	•		•	•	•	127
Boston, Old guns and pistols	. Doi:				•	127
Fox, Pattern and purpose: a survey of Early Celiic art in	Brita	m.			•	127
Thirsk and Imray, Suffolk farming in the nineteenth cen	tury.				•	129
Moritz, Grain-mills and flour in classical antiquity						129

All communications on Editorial matters and books for review should be addressed to the Assistant Secretary, Society of Antiquaries, Burlington House, London, W. 1

# The Antiquaries Journal

Being the Journal of
The Society of Antiquaries of London

VOLUME XXXIX



### **OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS**

LONDON GLASGOW NEW YORK TORONTO MELBOURNE WELLINGTON
BOMBAY CALCUTTA MADRAS KARACHI KUALA LUMPUR
CAPE TOWN IBADAN NAIROBI ACCRA

1959

PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN AT THE UNIVERSITY PRESS, OXFORD BY VIVIAN RIDLER, PRINTER TO THE UNIVERSITY

# CONTENTS OF VOLUME XXXIX

Exca	ivations at F.S.A.	Veru	lamiui	m 195	8. Fo	urth In	terim	Repor	t, <i>by</i> S	. S. F	rere,	_
		• _		•	•			•	•	•	•	I
The	Carnyx is V-P.S.A.	n Ear •	rly Ir	on $A_i$	ge Br	itain, <i>t</i>	by Pro	fessor	Stuar:	t Pig	gott,	19
The	excavation shire, by V					up at (	Cae'r-r	nynyd	d in Ca	aernar	von-	33
1	-					, ataal: ]		and	athan a		5	33
A p	rovincial F Roman B	coman ritain,	by H	ugh d	e S. Si	hortt, F	S.S.A.	, and	otner s	purs i	rom.	6 I
Exca	ivations of	Ermi	ine St	reet in	Linco	lnshire	, by C1	narles	Green	and F	P. A.	
	Rahtz						•					77
The	Royal bro	nze e	ffigies	in W	/estmi:	nster A	bbey,	by H	J. Ple	enderl	eith,	
	F.Ś.A., ar	nd H.	Mary	on, F	S.A.	•		•	٠.			87
Ann	iversary A	ddress	, <i>by</i> S	ir Mo	rtimer	Wheel	er, Pr	esiden	t.		•	163
Chia	n and Ear	ly Ion	ic arc	hitectı	ire, by	John E	Boardn	nan, F	.S.A.		•	I 70
	twelfth-ce	•				_				МТ	one	,
1 IIC	F.S.A., ar						OXIOI	usiiii e,	, by 1.	1v1. J	ope,	219
Tohn	Thornton						TX7:nd	ow of	Crant	· · Mal		219
Jonn	Priory, by						vv IIIu	.OW OI	Great	. IVIAI	VEIII	274
V:	•						C 1	•	•	•	•	
_	Edward's	CIOCK	is, by	K. All	en bro	own, r.	S.A.	•	•	•	•	283
Note		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	91,	287
Revi	ews	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	97,	291
Bibli	ography		•				•		•	•	131,	314
Perio	dical Lite	rature					•			•	140,	324
Proc	eedings				•		•	•			•	351
Obit	uary					•	•					353
Inde	•						•					357

# LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

Excavations at Verulamium 1958. Fourth Interim Report:	PAGE
Second-century painted ceiling from corridor in Building XXI, 2. Plate facing	I
Site plan	2
Claudian-Neronian wooden buildings, Insula XIV	5
Latest phase of Period II, destroyed in the Antonine fire, Insula XIV	7
Buildings 1, 2, 4 and 5, Insula XIV, Period III	9
The dissection of timber-framed walls, Insula XIV, Period IID.	7
a. Keying for wall-plaster: partition between Rooms 23 and 24. b. The main frame	
of external wall, Room 23. c. Hurdle-frame of partition between Rooms 23 and	
24. d. Hurdle-frame of partition between Rooms 23 and 16 . Plate facing	IC
a. Insula XIV. The Boudiccan building exposed, and stratification of period II.	10
Walls of period III in middle distance. b. Two bronze-working places in Boudiccan	
building (Room 19) and one belonging to period II rebuild: in foreground burnt	
sleeper of Period I	ΙΙ
Insula XXVIII, Buildings 1-3 Figure facing	I 2
Timber-framed building destroyed in the Antonine fire, Insula XXVIII, 3	14
Second-century timber-framed building below Building XXVIII, 3	15
a. Mosaic in Room 9, Building XXVIII, 3 overlaid by burnt daub and the gravel	
courtyard of Building XXVIII, 1. b. Apse of underground shrine in Building	,
a. Hypocaust in Room 18, Building XXVIII, 1, looking south-east. b. Oven and	16
a. Hypocaust in Room 18, Building XXVIII, 1, looking south-east. b. Oven and	
vessels in Room 16 on fig. 3, looking south. c. Opus signinum floor of an earlier	
phase below Room 36, pierced by post-holes of period III (Building XIV, 5)	
Plate facing	17
The Carnyx in Early Iron Age Britain:	
Original drawing of carnyx fragments found at Tattershall Ferry, Lincs., in 1768	
Plate facing	20
a. Trophies including the carnyx, Orange. b. Carnyx-blowers on the Gundestrup	
cauldron Plate facing	21
A. The Tattershall carnyx restored. B. The Deskford head as a carnyx-mouth	27
Sections of the Dürnau carnyx (a, b, after Reith); c, ornament on the Tattershall	•
carnyx redrawn from eighteenth-century drawing	28
a, b. Bronze boar's head from Deskford	28
a. Deskford head: detail of eye. b. Rear view. c. Bronze plate associated with the head	
Plate facing	29
a. Fragment of carnyx tube from Dürnau. b, c. Bronze armlet from Auchenbadie	-,
Plate facing	30
a. Bronze masks from Stanwick. b. Bronze figure on terret from Aldborough.	3°
c. Bronze disc from Ireland	31
	3-
The excavation of an enclosed hut-group at Cae'r-mynydd in Caernarvonshire:	
Location maps for Cae'r-mynydd	34
Sections of huts	39
Plan of the hut-group at Cae'r-mynydd	50
a. Inner face of wall of Hut 1. b. Hut 3 from the west; entrance in foreground.	,
c. Hut I from the north; entrance in foreground Plate following	50
Rotary quern from Cae'r-mynydd	51
Pottery from Cae'r-mynydd	54
1 octory from Cac r-mynydd	24

A provincial Roman spur from Long	stock, man	,	nei sp	uis irc	on ro	man r	milain:
Roman spur from Longstock .		•			•	•	
Ditto							facing
Romano-British spurs from Wood							facing
Romano-British spurs from Ched Shields, Wall and Hod Hill.	worth, Pak	enham, '	Wood	eaton,	Dorch	nester,	South
Romano-British spurs from Colch	ester, Corb	ridge and	Doro	chester			
Iron spur from Hod Hill							
Distribution of spurs of Roman da	te in Britai	n.					
Roman provincial spurs from the							
Excavations of Ermine Street in Line			·	•	•	•	
Area plan showing Ermine Street,	Stamford	, · .	: .	٠ _	٠.		٠
Air photograph of Ermine Stree		_	oingha	ım Ro	ad an		
North Road Section through the <i>agger</i> .	• •	•	•	•	•		facing
Section through the agger .		•	•	•	•	Plate	facing
Sherd of unglazed Stamford ware			•	•	•	•	
Plan of Ermine Street, Scampton,		e.	•	•	•	•	
Key to Section A		•	•	•	•		
Sections of Ermine Street at Stamf	ford and Sca	ımpton	•			Plate	facing
The Royal bronze effigies in Westmi	inster Abbe	y:					
a. Henry III. Underside of bron			Flear	or H	ndersi	de of	hronze
a: Hemy 111. Chacisiae of bron	De chie, v					uc Oi	
effigy	 of bronze e	ffigy. b. 1	Elizab	eth of	York	<i>Plate</i> . Upp	<i>facing</i> er part
effigy	of bronze e VII. Hand	ffigy. b. i of gilt br	Elizab onze (	eth of effigy	York P	Plate Uppe late foi	facing er part llowing
effigy	 of bronze e VII. Hand bronze effig	fligy. b. 1 of gilt br gy. b. Ed	Elizab onze ward	eth of effigy III. H	York Pad. c.	Plate . Uppelate for late for . Lady	facing er part llowing Mar-
effigy	 of bronze e VII. Hand bronze effig ronze effigy	ffigy. b. for gilt brigg. b. Ed. d. Edward.	Elizab onze ward ard II	eth of effigy III. H I, deta	York York Pagendaria Sead. 1.	Plate Dpp late for Lady	facing er part llowing Mar- llowing
effigy	. of bronze e VII. Hand bronze effig ronze effigy of gilt bron	ffigy. b. 1 of gilt br gy. b. Ed . d. Edwa ze effigy	Elizab onze ward ard II . b. A	eth of effigy III. H I, deta nne of	York Park Lead. c. Il Park Bohe	Plate Uppelate for Lady late for mia. U	facing er part llowing Mar- llowing Jnder-
effigy	of bronze e VII. Hand bronze effigy of gilt bron nne of Boho	ffigy. b. 1 of gilt br gy. b. Ed d. Edwa ze effigy emia. Ur	Elizab onze o ward ard II . b. A	.  eth of effigy III. H I, deta nne of le, hea	York Pad. c. lead. c. il Pade Bohe d end	Plate Diate Uppelate for Lady late for mia. U	facing er part llowing Mar- llowing Jnder- facing
effigy	of bronze e VII. Hand bronze effigy of gilt bron nne of Boho rborough N	ffigy. b. 1 of gilt br gy. b. Edwa d. d. Edwa ze effigy emia. Ur Iuseum	Elizab onze e ward ard II . b. A idersio	. Deth of effigy III. H I, deta nne of le, hea	York Pade cad. c. I Bohe d end	Plate Diate Late for Lady late for mia. U Plate Plate	er part llowing Mar- llowing Jnder- facing facing
effigy	of bronze e VII. Hand bronze effigy of gilt bron nne of Boho	ffigy. b. for gilt brigg. b. Ed. d. Edwarze effigyemia. Ur	Elizab onze e ward : ard II . b. A adersio	. Deth of effigy III. H I, deta nne of the deta	York Pad. c. il Pad. Bohe d end Pad. C.	Plate Uppelate for Lady late for mia. U Plate Plate	er part llowing Mar- llowing Jnder- facing facing llowing
effigy	of bronze ed VII. Hand bronze effigy of gilt bronne of Bohorborough N	ffigy. b. cof gilt brigg. b. Ed. d. Edwarze effigyemia. Ur Iuseum	Elizab onze e ward ard II . b. A dersio	eth of effigy III. H I, deta nne of le, hea .	York Pad. c. il Pad. Bohe d end Pad. C.	Plate Uppelate for Lady late for mia. U Plate Plate	er part llowing Mar- llowing Jnder- facing facing
effigy	of bronze evil. Hand bronze effigy of gilt bronne of Bohorborough Marches in the control of the	ffigy. b. for gilt brigg. b. Edw. d. Edw. ze effigy emia. Ur Auseum	Elizab onze ward ard II . b. A ndersio	. neth of effigy III. H I, deta nne of le, hea	York Pad. c. il Pad. Bohe d end Pad. C.	Plate Uppelate for Lady late for mia. U Plate Plate	er part llowing Mar- llowing Jnder- facing facing llowing
effigy	of bronze evil. Hand bronze effiguence effiguence of Bohorborough March 1982 and 198	ffigy. b. for gilt brigg. b. Edwarze effigyemia. Ur Museum Museum	Elizab onze ward ard II . b. A ndersio	. neth of effigy III. H I, deta nne of le, hea	York Pad. c. il Pad. Bohe d end Pad. C.	Plate Uppelate for Lady late for mia. U Plate Plate	er part llowing Mar- llowing Jnder- facing facing llowing
effigy	of bronze ed VII. Hand bronze effiguronze effiguronze effiguronne of Bohorborough Marchael Ma	ffigy. b. 1 of gilt br gy. b. Ed d. d. Edwa ze effigy emia. Ur Iuseum Museum ingston	Elizab onze e ward II . b. A ndersio	. neth of effigy III. H I, deta nne of le, hea	York Pad. c. il Pad. Bohe d end Pad. C.	Plate Uppelate for Lady late for mia. U Plate Plate	er part llowing Mar- llowing Jnder- facing facing llowing
effigy	of bronze ed VII. Hand bronze effiguronze effiguronze effiguronne of Bohorborough Marchael Ma	ffigy. b. 1 of gilt br gy. b. Ed d. d. Edwa ze effigy emia. Ur Iuseum Museum ingston	Elizab onze e ward II . b. A ndersio	. neth of effigy III. H I, deta nne of le, hea	York Pad. c. il Pad. Bohe d end Pad. C.	Plate Uppelate for Lady late for mia. U Plate Plate	er part llowing Mar- llowing Jnder- facing facing llowing
effigy	of bronze ed VII. Hand bronze effiguronze effiguronze effiguronne of Bohorborough Marchael Ma	ffigy. b. 1 of gilt br gy. b. Ed d. d. Edwa ze effigy emia. Ur Iuseum Museum ingston	Elizab onze e ward II . b. A ndersio	. neth of effigy III. H I, deta nne of le, hea	York Pad. c. il Pad. Bohe d end Pad. C.	Plate Uppelate for Lady late for mia. U Plate Plate	er part llowing Mar- llowing Jnder- facing facing llowing
effigy	of bronze ed VII. Hand bronze effigy of gilt bronne of Bohorborough Marchael Marchae	ffigy. b. for gilt brigg. b. Edwarze effigyemia. Ur Auseum  Museum  ingston  nourg	Elizab onze e ward II . b. A ndersio	. neth of effigy III. H I, deta nne of le, hea	York Pad. c. il Pad. Bohe d end Pad. C.	Plate Uppelate for Lady late for mia. U Plate Plate	er part llowing Mar- llowing Jnder- facing facing llowing
effigy	of bronze ed VII. Hand bronze effigy of gilt bronne of Bohorborough Manames at Kingque, Strash	ffigy. b. for gilt brigg. b. Edwarze effigyemia. Ur Auseum  Museum  ingston  bourg	Elizab onze e ward ard II . b. A ndersio	eth of effigy III. H I, deta nne of le, hea	York Polead. c. Bohed end Pole.	Plate Upp late for Lady late for mia. U Plate Plate Plate late for	facing er part llowing Mar- llowing Jnder- facing facing facing facing
effigy  a. Elizabeth of York. Underside of gilt bronze effigy. c. Henry Va. Henry VII. Upper half of gilt garet Beaufort. Upper half of bia. Anne of Bohemia. Upper half side. c. Richard II. Head. d. A. A. A. Circus scene (?) on a vessel in Pete Painted wares from Water Newton Ditto  Fragments of a painted vessel in Pete A painted sherd in Wisbech Museum Carolingian bronze spur from the TR Rustic ware in the Musée Archéolog Chian and Early Ionic architecture:  Reconstructed bases from Phanai a Bases from: a. the first dipteron, S.	of bronze ed VII. Hand bronze effigy of gilt bronne of Bohorborough Manames at Kingue, Strashamos; b. th	ffigy. b. 1 of gilt br gy. b. Ed d. d. Edwa ze effigy emia. Ur Auseum Museum ingston bourg  ros e second	Elizab onze e ward ard II . b. A dersio	eth of effigy III. H I, deta nne of de, hea	York Polead. c. Bohed end Pole.	Plate Upp late for Lady late for mia. U Plate Plate Plate late for	facing er part llowing Mar- llowing Jnder- facing facing facing facing
effigy	of bronze ed VII. Hand bronze effig ronze effig ronze effig of gilt bronnne of Bohorborough Marianes at Kingue, Strashund Managr Samos; b. th	ffigy. b. 1. of gilt br gy. b. Ed d. d. Edwa ze effigy emia. Ur Auseum ingston bourg  ros e second	Elizab onze e ward ard II . b. A dersio	eth of effigy III. H I, deta nne of le, hea	York Polead. c. Bohed end Pole.	Plate Upp late for Lady late for mia. U Plate Plate Plate late for	facing er part llowing Mar- llowing Jnder- facing facing facing facing
effigy  a. Elizabeth of York. Underside of gilt bronze effigy. c. Henry Va. Henry VII. Upper half of gilt garet Beaufort. Upper half of bia. Anne of Bohemia. Upper half side. c. Richard II. Head. d. A. A. A. Circus scene (?) on a vessel in Pete Painted wares from Water Newton Ditto  Fragments of a painted vessel in Pete A painted sherd in Wisbech Museum Carolingian bronze spur from the TR Rustic ware in the Musée Archéolog Chian and Early Ionic architecture:  Reconstructed bases from Phanai a Bases from: a. the first dipteron, S. mision, Ephesos  Profiles of mouldings 22 and 23 fr	of bronze ed VII. Hand bronze effigy of gilt bronnne of Bohorborough Manames at Kingue, Strashand Managramos; b. thom Phanai	ffigy. b. 1 of gilt br gy. b. Ed d. d. Edwa ze effigy emia. Ur Auseum	Elizab onze e ward ard II . b. A dersio	eth of effigy III. H I, deta nne of de, hea	York Polead. c. Bohed end Pole.	Plate Upp late for Lady late for mia. U Plate Plate Plate late for	facing er part llowing Mar- llowing Jnder- facing facing facing facing
effigy  a. Elizabeth of York. Underside of gilt bronze effigy. c. Henry Va. Henry VII. Upper half of gilt garet Beaufort. Upper half of bia. Anne of Bohemia. Upper half side. c. Richard II. Head. d. A. A. A. Circus scene (?) on a vessel in Pete Painted wares from Water Newton Ditto  Fragments of a painted vessel in Pete A painted sherd in Wisbech Museum Carolingian bronze spur from the TR Rustic ware in the Musée Archéolog Chian and Early Ionic architecture:  Reconstructed bases from Phanai a Bases from: a. the first dipteron, S. mision, Ephesos  Profiles of mouldings 22 and 23 fr Reconstructed drawing of the capit	of bronze ed VII. Hand bronze effigy of gilt bronne of Bohorborough Manages at Kingue, Strashund Manages amos; b. the com Phanaital, no. 29,	of gilt brigg. b. Ed. d. Edw. ze effigy emia. Ur Auseum	Elizab onze e ward ard II . b. A dersio dipte	eth of effigy III. H I, deta nne of de, hea	York Polead. c. Bohed end Pole.	Plate Upp late for Lady late for mia. U Plate Plate Plate late for	facing er part llowing Mar- llowing Jnder- facing facing facing facing
effigy	of bronze ed VII. Hand bronze effigy of gilt bronne of Bohorborough Manages at Kingue, Strashund Manages amos; b. the com Phanaital, no. 29,	ffigy. b. 1 of gilt br gy. b. Ed d. d. Edwa ze effigy emia. Ur Auseum	Elizab onze e ward ard II . b. A dersio dipte	eth of effigy III. H I, deta nne of de, hea	York Polead. c. Bohed end Pole.	Plate Upp late for Lady late for mia. U Plate Plate Plate late for	facing er part llowing Mar- llowing Jnder- facing facing facing facing
effigy	of bronze ed VII. Hand bronze effigy of gilt bronne of Bohorborough Manages at Kingue, Strash and Manages amos; b. the com Phanaital, no. 29, tion	ffigy. b. 1 of gilt br gy. b. Ed . d. Edwa ze effigy emia. Ur Auseum	Elizab onze e ward ard II . b. A dersio dipte	eth of effigy III. H I, deta nne of le, hea	York Pade ad. c. il Pa Bohe d end Pade amos;	Plate Uppolate for Lady late for mia. U Plate Plate late for c. the	facing er part llowing Mar- llowing Inder- facing facing facing Arte
effigy	of bronze ed VII. Hand bronze effigy of gilt bronne of Bohorborough Manager Strash and Manager Samos; b. thom Phanaital, no. 29, tion.	ffigy. b. 1 of gilt br gy. b. Ed . d. Edwa ze effigy emia. Ur Iuseum	Elizab onze e ward II . b. A ndersio 	eth of effigy III. H I, deta nne of le, hea	York Pade ad. c. il Pa Bohe d end Pa amos; No. 1	Plate Uppolate for Lady late for mia. U Plate Plate late for c. the	facing er part llowing Mar- llowing Jnder- facing facing facing Arte-  ulding
effigy	of bronze ed VII. Hand bronze effigy of gilt bronne of Bohorborough Manager Strash and Manager Samos; b. thom Phanaital, no. 29, tion.	ffigy. b. 1 of gilt br gy. b. Ed . d. Edwa ze effigy emia. Ur Iuseum	Elizab onze e ward II . b. A ndersio 	eth of effigy III. H I, deta nne of le, hea	York Pade ad. c. il Pa Bohe d end Pa amos; No. 1	Plate Uppolate for Lady late for Plate Plate Plate c. the 7, mo	facing er part llowing Mar- llowing Jnder- facing facing facing Arte-  ulding

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS	vii
a, b. No. 29, fragment of capital at Phanai. c. No. 36, column base at Managros. d. No. 30, fragment of capital at A. Marina. e. No. 44, Pegasos protome from Phanai, Chios Museum 250. f. No. 49, moulding, Chios Museum 191.  No. 52, capital in Chios Museum  a. B, moulding from Emporio. b. No. 18, Gorgoneion fragment from Phanai.  c. No. 17: C, moulding from Managros. d. No. 19: D, moulding from Managros. e. No. 20: E, moulding from Managros.  a. No. 21: F, moulding from Kastri. b. G, moulding from Emporio.  c. J, moulding near Emporio. d. K, moulding, Chios Museum  Developed drawings of ornate mouldings. a. No. 16: A. b. B. c. No. 17: C.  d. No. 19: D.  Developed drawings of ornate mouldings. a. No. 20: E. b. G. c. J. d. K.  Lion's-paw bases. a. At Emporio. b-d. In Chios Museum. c. In Chios town	218
Daskalopetra	
The twelfth-century castle at Ascot Doilly, Oxfordshire:	
General plan of the village of Ascot-under-Wychwood, showing sites of the castles of Ascot Doilly and Ascot Earl, and finds of twelfth- to thirteenth-century pottery	
and of medieval closes	222
building	230
Sections through the mound up to the stone tower footings	232
<ul> <li>a. North-west corner of the tower during excavation. b. The same, looking east, showing dressed stone quoins and latrine sump Plate facing</li> <li>a. The thirteenth-century buttress at the north-east angle of the house. b. North-west corner of the tower, showing ashlar quoins rising from rubble footings</li> </ul>	232
Plate facing	233
Section through the mound ditch	234
Diagram section through the mound	235
Section across the tower showing the character of the filling	236
a. Air view of Ascot-under-Wychwood, showing Ascot Doilly manor and its paddocks. b. South-west corner of the tower, showing abutment for timber stair.	
c. Half-capital of Taynton stone from Ascot Doilly Plate facing	238
a. Glazed jug (E. 24, fig. 17). b. Part of body of glazed jug (D. 19) showing wavy line decoration	239
Pottery pre-dating the tower (A.1, A.2) and of St. Neot's type (G.1) from the secondary silt of the ditch	248
Cooking-pots from the latrine sump at Ascot and from 41 Queen St., Oxford.	249
Cooking-pottery from the tower	250
Distribution of a late eleventh- to early twelfth-century cooking-pot type	251
Cooking-pot rims from contexts related to the tower and mound	252
Bowls and small cooking-pots from the same	253
Distribution of an eleventh- to twelfth-century flat vessel type	254
Large pans and large storage-jars	255
Pottery from the site of the mound and bailey at Ascot Earl.	<b>256</b>
Diagram showing frequency of occurrence of the various types of vessels at the castle site	257

	PAGE
Glazed pitchers from the tower at Ascot and from Oriel College, Oxford	261
Glazed and unglazed jugs from the tower at Ascot and comparanda from Oxford	262
and Avebury	262
Pottery from the thirteenth-century layer on top of the mound at Ascot and from other sites in the village, and comparanda	264
Iron objects from Ascot	266
Gilt-bronze mounts for wood or leather from Ascot and Mote Hill, Warrington .	268
Plan of the present house at Ascot, showing constructional periods	271
John Thornton of Coventry and the East Window of Great Malvern Priory:	
Details from the Great East Window and St. William window, York, compared .	275
Details from St. William window, York, and East Window, Great Malvern, com-	
pared	276
John Thornton's initials, and the date, at the top of the Great East Window, York	
Minster	277
Details of vine-stems, Jesse Window, St. Michael's, Spurriergate, York, and south clerestory, Great Malvern Priory, compared	280
King twirling beard from Jesse Tree, westernmost window, south aisle, St. Michael's,	200
Spurriergate, York	281
Six panels from the Great East Window, York Minster, by John Thornton of	
Coventry, 1408	282
Heads from St. William window, York Minster, and East window, Great Malvern	_
Priory, compared	282
Jesse Window, south aisle, St. Michael's, Spurriergate, York . Plate following	282
a. Sword found in the Thames near Dowgate Dock. b. Sword found at Lillebonne, near	
Le Havre	286
a. The Dowgate Sword. Three-quarter view of the hilt. b, c. Marks inlaid in brass on	-0-
either side of the blade of the Dowgate sword Plate facing	287
Fragment of linen associated with the Caerleon 'pipe-burial' in 1927. Plate facing	288
1. Iron scramasax, with the runic alphabet, found in the Thames. 2. Iron knife from	
the cemetery at Broa, parish of Halla, Gotland. 3. Penannular brooch from the	
same grave as no. 2. 3. Iron knife from the cemetery at Kylver, parish of Stånga,	- O -
Gotland. 4. Bronze strap-end from the same grave as no. 2 . Plate facing	289