About the Authors

John Ishiyama is an Associate Professor of Political Science at Truman State University. He has written extensively on post-Communist politics, with three books and more than fifty articles on the topic. His most recent work has appeared in such journals as *Comparative Politics, Comparative Political Studies, Political Research Quarterly, Political Science Quarterly, Social Science Quarterly, Europe-Asia Studies, Communist* and Post-Communist Studies, East European Politics and Societies, and Party *Politics.*

James W. Marquart is a Professor of Criminal Justice at Sam Houston State University. He has published a number of articles on social control and change in prison settings. His books include *The Rope, The Chair, and The Needle: Patterns of Capital Punishment in Texas* 1923–1990; The Keepers: Prison Guards and Contemporary Corrections; and An Appeal to Justice: Litigated Reform of Texas Prisons. The latter, with Ben M. Crouch, received the Outstanding Book Award from the Academy of Criminal Justice for 1991. He has also published in such journals as Criminology, Deviant Behavior, Law and Society, The Prison Journal, and Justice Quarterly. His current research involves investigating youth advocacy and alcohol policy, inappropriate staff-inmate relationships in prison settings, and recidivism among delinquent youth released from institutionalization.

John L. McMullan is a Professor of Sociology and Criminology and the Criminology Graduate Studies Coordinator at Saint Mary's University in Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada. His books on criminology include *The Canting Crew: London's Criminal Underworld 1550–1700; State Control Criminal Justice Politics in Canada* (with R. S. Ratner); *Beyond the Limits of the Law; Corporate Crime and Law and Order;* and *Crimes, Laws and Communities.* He is the author or coauthor of numerous shorter works on business crime, criminological theory, historical criminology, media and crime, and illegality in the fishing industry. His current research with D. Perrier and M. MacDonald focuses on gambling, society, and crime.

Sandra Patton-Imani is Assistant Professor in the Department for the Study of Culture and Society at Drake University. She is the author of *BirthMarks: Transracial Adoption in Contemporary America*, published by New York University Press. She has published a number of essays on transracial adoption and the politics of welfare reform. Her current research involves ethnographic interviews with adoptees of all races and ethnicities in the United States and with birth mothers in the

United States and abroad. She is currently shooting a documentary on transracial adoption.

David C. Perrier is an Associate Professor of Sociology and Criminology and the Coordinator of the Undergraduate Criminology Program at Saint Mary's University in Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada. His current research and teaching interests include criminology, the Canadian criminal justice system, the historical and professional development of policing, police accountability, regulatory enforcement in the fishing industry, and gambling and its social impacts. He is coauthor with J. E. Pink of the 4th edition of *From Crime to Punishment: An Introduction to the Criminal Law System* and has authored and/or coauthored numerous articles, reports, and conference papers on police accountability and piscatorial crime. His recent research includes collaborative works with J. L. McMullan and M. MacDonald on gambling, society, and crime.

Jonathan Simon is Professor of Law at the University of Miami. Last year he co-edited (along with Tom Baker) *Embracing Risk: The Changing Culture of Insurance and Responsibility* (Chicago 2002). He is currently completing a book manuscript on the role of crime control in reshaping American governance.

Shannon Ishiyama Smithey is an Assistant Professor of Justice Studies at Kent State University. Her field of interest is comparative judicial politics, with particular emphasis on institution-building, public opinion, and the protection of human rights. She has published work on courts in Canada, South Africa, and the United States in *Political Research Quarterly*, the *Journal of Politics*, the *Canadian Journal of Political Science, Publius*, and *Comparative Political Studies*. She is currently working on a book-length project about the expansion of judicial power in six political systems.

Chad Trulson is a Visiting Assistant Professor of Criminal Justice at the University of North Texas. He has published articles in such journals as *Crime and Delinquency, The Prison Journal, Criminal Justice Review,* and the *Journal for Juvenile Justice and Detention Services.* His research interests include juvenile and adult corrections, and he is currently involved in a project evaluating recidivism among delinquent youth.