

MEDICAL HISTORY

A QUARTERLY JOURNAL
DEVOTED TO THE HISTORY AND BIBLIOGRAPHY OF
MEDICINE AND THE RELATED SCIENCES

Volume XII Number 1



JANUARY 1968

THE WELLCOME HISTORICAL
MEDICAL LIBRARY

CONTENTS

Volume XII

JANUARY 1968

Number 1

Main Articles

THE PREVENTION OF SMALLPOX: FROM EDWARD JENNER TO MONCKTON COPEMAN

SIR ARTHUR SALUSBURY MACNALTY, K.C.B.

Page 1

THE BARBER-SURGEONS OF YORK

MARGARET C. BARNET

Page 19

THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE IN THE AFRICAN COUNTRIES

H. J. O'D. BURKE-GAFFNEY

Page 31

THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE IN CANADA

ROBERT SWAN

Page 42

THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE IN INDIA AND BURMA

M. S. RAO

Page 52

SOME DENTAL AND SOCIAL CONDITIONS OF 1696-1852 CONNECTED WITH ST. BRIDE'S CHURCH, FLEET STREET, LONDON

WARREN HARVEY

Page 62

Texts and Documents

BENEDETTO REGUARDATI: AUTHOR OF UGO BENZI'S TRACTATO DE LA CONSERVATIONE DE LA SANITADE

JULIANA HILL COTTON

Page 76

News, Notes, and Queries

The First Nottingham Medical School: 1833-1835?, by H. Merskey. Goitre in Two African Sculptures, by Calvin Wells. Sixth British Congress on the History of Medicine. Faculty of the History of Medicine and Pharmacy, Maccabean Prize and Medal. University of Paris, Department of the History of Medicine and Surgery. American Association for the History of Medicine. Oxford University: Wellcome Research Fellowship in the History of the Medical Sciences.

Book Reviews

William Harvey's Biological Ideas. Selected Aspects and Historical Background, by Walter Pagel. *Die Wiener Medizinische Schule im 19 Jahrhundert*, by Erna Lesky. *A Short History of Public Health*, by C. Fraser Brockington. *A Catalogue of Arabic Manuscripts on Medicine and Science in the Wellcome Historical Medical Library*, by A. Z. Iskandar. *Westminster Hospital, 1716-1966*, by J. B. Humble and P. Hansell. *Geschichte des Hospitals: I: Westdeutschland von den Anfängen bis 1850*, by D. Jetter. *The Father of Child Care: Life of William Cadogan (1711-1797)*, by Morwenna and John Rendle-Short. *Anesthesia from Colonial Times: A History of Anesthesia at the University of Pennsylvania*, by J. E. Eckenhoff. *Pharmacology at the University of Virginia School of Medicine*, by Chalmers L. Gemmill and Mary Jeanne Jones. *The Development of Medicine as a Profession*, by Vern L. Bullough. *Descriptive Catalogue of the Pathological Series in the Hunterian Museum of The Royal College of Surgeons of England, Part 1. U.S. Army in World War II: Medical Service in the Mediterranean and Minor Theaters*, by C. M. Wiltse.

MEDICAL HISTORY

THE OFFICIAL JOURNAL OF THE BRITISH SOCIETY FOR THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE

Editor: F. N. L. POYNTER, PH.D., D.LITT., F.R.S.L., F.L.A.

Editorial Board:

THE RT. HON. LORD COHEN OF BIRKENHEAD, M.D., F.R.C.P.

SIR ZACHARY COPE, M.D., M.S., F.R.C.S.

W. S. C. COPEMAN, C.B.E., M.D., F.R.C.P.

DOUGLAS GUTHRIE, M.D., F.R.C.P.(Ed.), F.R.C.S.(Ed.), F.R.S.(Ed.)

K. D. KEELE, M.D., F.R.C.P.

SIR ARTHUR MACNALTY, K.C.B., M.A., M.D., F.R.C.P., F.R.C.S.

NOTICE TO CONTRIBUTORS

Contributions, which may deal with any aspect of medical history or bibliography, are invited. The maximum length for original articles is about 10,000 words. Previously unpublished texts and documents, short papers, and bibliographical notes and queries will also be welcomed.

Manuscripts should be typewritten with double spacing and wide margins. The Editor reserves the right to make literary corrections. Captions or legends of illustrations should include particulars of their source and should be typed on a separate sheet. References should be arranged in number order, or alphabetically by author, and typewritten in double space. Each reference should contain name(s) and initial(s) of author(s) and full title of paper or work. Journal articles should also include name of journal, year, volume number, and complete pagination, in that order. Abbreviations of journal citations should conform to the style used in the *World List of Scientific Periodicals*. With books, the city of origin, publisher, date, and full pagination should be given.

A galley proof, which should be corrected and returned to the Editor as quickly as possible, will be sent to every contributor of an original article.

Contributors of main articles will receive fifty reprints free of cost. Particulars of the cost of additional reprints will be sent before publication, and orders for additional reprints should be made by return.

Manuscripts, review copies of books and reprints, and correspondence relating to the publication of papers should be addressed to the Editor, *Medical History*, The Wellcome Historical Medical Library, Wellcome Building, 183 Euston Road, London, N.W.1.

Medical History is published quarterly in the third week in January, April, July and October.

SUBSCRIPTIONS

The subscription rate is £3 0s. 0d. a year in the United Kingdom, and \$9.00 in Canada and the U.S.A. Single issues of the current volume can be purchased at 17s. 6d. each, and of previous volumes at 25s. each. There is a special subscription rate for members of the British Society for the History of Medicine.

All inquiries regarding subscriptions, orders and advertising should be addressed to *Medical History*, The Wellcome Historical Medical Library, Wellcome Building, 183 Euston Road, London, N.W.1. Subscriptions may also be placed with any periodical agent.