Figures

I.1	Gül waves the Turkish flag on a train from Istanbul	
	to Göppingen, mid-1960s	page 3
I.2	Cover of Almanya'da Yabancı, Türkiye'de Almancı, 1995	6
I.3	Gül at her "German house" with the author, 2016	8
I.4	Guest workers wait at the Düsseldorf airport for their	
	flight back to Istanbul, 1970	19
I.5	Neo-Nazi performs the Hitler salute with a swastika	
	shirt, 1987	32
1.1	Scenes of departure at Istanbul's Sirkeci Train	
	Station, 1964	52
1.2	Guest workers read the Turkish newspaper	
	Hürriyet, 1974	58
1.3	Ömer displays his decorations at his factory	
	dormitory, 1966	62
1.4	Members of the Dağdeviren family smile from their	
	apartment window in Munich, 1969	67
1.5	Male guest workers walk past a blonde German	
	woman, 1964	72
1.6	Turkish children outside their elementary school	
	in Duisburg-Hamborn, 1979	84
2.1	A so-called <i>Almanci</i> returns to Turkey with Deutschmarks	
	and a fully packed car, 1984	98
2.2	Map of the Europastraße 5 (E-5), titled "Death Trek	
	to Istanbul," 1975	III
2.3	Inspection at the Bulgarian-Turkish border	
	at Kapıkule, mid-1970s	118

2.4	Ünsal with one of the eighteen cars that he bought	
·	in Germany, mid-1960s	I 24
2.5	Travelers in a Ford Transit at a rest stop on the E-5	
,	in Austria, ca. 1970	126
2.6	OBI-Baumarkt advertisement for car parts in Turkish,	
	mid-1970s	128
3.I	Vacationing guest worker in front of straw-roofed houses	
,	in his home village, 1970	147
3.2	Guest workers send remittances home at Türkiye Halk	• ,
	Bankası, ca. 1970	154
3.3	Graph: significance of remittances to the Turkish economy,	<i>,</i>
, ,	1970–1980	156
3.4	Sparkasse bank advertisement in Turkish, ca. 1980	159
	Cartoon: opposition to military service payment	37
,	in FEBAG's newsletter, 1984	170
4. I	Sign: "Turks are not permitted in this restaurant," 1982	179
	Semra Ertan, Turkish-German poet and anti-racism	, ,
	activist, ca. 1980	199
4.3	Members of the Turkish gang 36 Boys	
	in Berlin-Kreuzberg, 1990	207
4.4	Protestors hold banner: "We do not want	
	to be the Jews of tomorrow," 1981	209
4.5	Protesters wear yellow Stars of David labeled	
	"asylum seeker," "foreigner," and "Jew," 1982	210
5.1	Graph: rate of remigration to Turkey with 1984	
	as peak, 1980–1990	229
5.2	Cartoon: guest workers' difficult decision to stay	
	or leave, 1979	233
5.3	Cover of Metall-Zeitung opposing the remigration	
	law, 1983	239
5.4	Cartoon: German racism as a reason for return	
	migration, ca. 1984	245
5.5	A family packs their van to return to Turkey	
	with the remigration premium, 1984	250
5.6	Turkish women in Kreuzberg pack their cars before	
	departing for Turkey, 1985	250
	Young child in West Germany holds a Turkish	
	flag, 1979	270
6.2	Cartoon: distressed "return child" (Rückkehrkind) forced	
	to remigrate by his parents TORO	272

	List of Figures	xiii
6.3	Turkish teenagers with posters of American and European	
	popular culture, mid-1980s	275
6.4	Front-page Cumhuriyet article about the struggles	
	of reintegrating "Almancı children," 1984	283
6.5	Guest worker children raise their hands in a West German	
	classroom, 1980	290