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*Column Headings: A = Arabic, P = Persian, OT = Ottoman Turkish, MT = Modern Turkish*

A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT
ا	ب	ب	—	ز	zh	ج	ج	ك	—	گ	گ
ب	ب	ب	b or p	س	s	س	s	ل	ل	ل	ل
ت	پ	پ	p	ش	sh	ش	š	م	m	m	m
ث	ت	ت	t	س	š	س	s	ن	n	n	n
ج	س	س	s	ذ	z	ذ	z	ه	h	h <sup>3</sup>	h <sup>3</sup>
ح	ج	ج	c	ط	ṭ	ط	ṭ	و	w	v or u	v
خ	ح	ح	h	ظ	z	ظ	z	ی	y	y	y
ک	ک	ک	gh	ع	gh	ع	g or ğ	ا	—	—	—
د	د	د	d	ف	f	ف	f	ا	—	—	—
ذ	ذ	ذ	z	ق	q	ق	k	ا	—	—	—
ر	ر	ر	r	ک	k or g	ک	k or ŋ	ا	—	—	—
ز	ز	ز	z	گ	g or ğ	گ	g or ğ	ا	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> (-at in construct state)  
<sup>2</sup> (article) al- and 'l-  
<sup>3</sup> (when not final)

### VOWELS

ARABIC AND PERSIAN	OTTOMAN TURKISH	MODERN TURKISH
<i>Long</i> ا or آ ā	ā (words of Arabic)	ā
و ū	ū (and Persian)	ū
ي i	i (origin only)	ī
<i>Doubled</i> ا <sub>2</sub> iyy (final form i)	iy (final form i)	iy (final form i)
و <sub>2</sub> uww (final form ū), etc.	uvv	uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i> ا <sub>2</sub> au or aw	ev	ev
ا <sub>2</sub> ai or ay	ey	ey
<i>Short</i> ا a	a or e	a or e
ا u	u or ū	u or ū
ا o	o or ō	o or ō
ا i	i or ī	i or ī

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## CONTENTS

DANIEL MARTIN VARISCO	On the Meaning of Chewing: The Significance of <i>Qāt</i> ( <i>Catha edulis</i> ) in the Yemen Arab Republic	1–13
BASSAM TIBI	Islam and Modern European Ideologies	15–29
WOLFGANG LAUTENSCHLAGER	The Effects of an Overvalued Exchange Rate on the Iranian Economy, 1979–84	31–52
JOSEPH A. KECHICHIAN	The Role of the Ulama in the Politics of an Islamic State: The Case of Saudi Arabia	53–71
Book Reviews		73–115
Notes and Communications		116

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