

## INDEX

- 40 Eri A 191  
66 Oph 304  
70 Oph A 189
- AB Dor 119  
Abundances of elements 32, 352ff  
Acceleration  
  continuous 171  
  coronal ions 51, 87  
  DC electric fields 339  
  diffusive shock 96, 101ff, 337  
  energetic electrons 102, 411  
  mechanisms 8, 13, 34, 76ff, 96ff, 163ff, 336ff  
  particle 40, 78ff, 95ff, 333ff, 393ff, 431ff, 445  
  process 136  
  shock wave 440ff  
  stochastic 100ff, 336, 337  
  turbulent shocks 338  
  two-step 86, 333  
Accretion disk 175  
Active regions  
  solar 4, 12, 197ff, 247, 274ff, 443, 449ff  
  stellar 122, 193, 247, 419  
Activity 5  
AD Leo 65, 69, 71, 73, 123ff, 188, 314, 318, 424, 425  
AE Aqr 175ff  
AI III 66  
Alfven speed or velocity 41, 101, 239, 241, 279ff, 356  
Alfven waves 13, 107, 247, 267, 336, 394  
Algol 64, 171, 172, 301  
Algol-type 5, 163ff  
Alpha (helicity) 282  
Alpha-omega dynamo 256, 257  
Alpha particles 337  
Ambient plasma frequency 168  
AM CVn 304  
Am Her 175, 176  
AO Psc 175  
Ap stars 163  
Arches  
  activated 148  
  flaring 8, 215ff, 401  
  flaring, definition 227  
  flaring, relation to surges 227  
  post-flare X-ray 409  
  surging 6, 8, 140, 215ff  
Ariel V 15  
A stars 361  
AT Mic 65, 66, 73, 378  
Auroral analogy 339  
AXAF 129, 319  
AY Cet 304  
Azimuthal field 272ff
- B-band energy vs. frequency 377  
B-band flare 9, 245, 300, 377ff, 420  
Balmer decrement 123  
Balmer jump or discontinuity 10, 122, 262  
Balmer lines vs. other chromospheric 380  
Bernstein integral 390  
Bifurcation of solar atmosphere 194  
'Big Flare Syndrome' 387  
Binaries  
  close 170ff  
  contact (W UMa systems 170  
Bipoles 4, 11, 136, 200ff, 276, 445  
  initiating 136, 284  
Blue continuum 9, 262  
Bp stars 163  
Bremsstrahlung 82ff, 412, 434, 449  
  processes 6, 7, 76  
  spectral fit 62  
Bright patches 9  
Brightness temperature 154, 156, 163, 173ff, 240, 450  
Buoyancy: magnetic 248, 274, 352  
Burst spectrum 155  
BY Dra 61, 64, 425  
BY Dra stars 419
- C I 12, 66, 127, 129  
C II 66, 129, 256  
C III 66, 127, 129  
C IV 11, 66, 119, 129  
Ca II 15, 71, 126, 130, 194, 300  
Ca XIX 33, 38, 39, 44ff, 110, 111, 119, 291ff, 365ff  
Ca XX 34  
Cancellation 4, 143, 197ff  
Capella 129

- Cataclysmic variables: radio flares 173ff  
 Cell interiors 11  
 Cellular patterns 143  
 Charge separation 167  
 Chromosphere 9, 380ff  
 Chromospheric  
   condensations 49, 51  
   evaporation 7, 37, 41, 44ff, 112, 117, 221, 222, 400, 406  
   evaporation: two types 408  
   explosive evaporation 52ff, 89  
   flare wave effect 237  
   heating 19, 51ff, 108  
   model 22  
 Class I events (see Compact events)  
 Class II events (see Two-ribbon flares)  
 Cluster flare stars 4, 304ff  
 CN Leo 379, 385  
 CO molecule 194  
 Coherent emission processes 164ff, 434, 445  
 Coherent plasma process 166  
 Compact events 8, 14, 290, 297, 313, 368, 399  
 Complexes of activity 4, 13, 141, 274  
 Compression 48, 266  
 Compton scattering 7, 81, 86, 340  
 Conduction 9, 10, 14, 15, 107, 117, 265  
   front 407  
 Confined flares 399  
 Continued heating 6, 8, 313ff, 402  
 Continuum  
   Balmer 9, 122  
   optical 9, 122  
   ultraviolet 66, 128  
 Convection zones 5, 12, 246ff, 272ff, 309  
   as source of mechanical energy 247ff  
 Cool material 16, 71, 359  
   in loops 8  
 Cool shadows 12, 274ff  
 Cooling times 239, 408  
 Core-halo structure 170ff  
 Coriolis force 272  
 Corona: fibrous 436ff  
 Coronal bullets 120  
 Coronal densities in cool dwarfs 241  
 Coronal heating 11, 120, 254, 255, 280ff, 384  
 Coronal holes 285  
 Coronal Mass Ejection 6, 9, 13, 76, 99, 120, 138, 236ff, 249, 278ff, 387ff  
 Coronal tongues 401  
 Coronal transient (see Coronal mass ejection)  
 Correlations  
   anti-, between magnetic activity and mass loss 249  
   anti-, between neutrino flux and sunspots 256  
   Balmer lines and time-averaged optical 381  
   blueshifted Ca XIX and electron flux 111  
   Ca II and X-ray 193  
   CME's and diffuse emission 236  
   convection zone size and flares 309, 310  
   different microwave frequencies 168  
   erupting filaments and two-ribbon flares 145  
   flare luminosity and flare decay 386  
   flare power and L<sub>x</sub> 121  
   gamma-ray and bremsstrahlung 327, 342  
   H-alpha and polarization 424  
   hard and soft X-ray 41  
   hard X-ray and gamma-ray 87, 369, 370  
   hard X-ray and H-alpha 49, 90  
   hard X-ray and H-alpha delay 140  
   hard X-ray and microwave 86, 158, 177, 373, 410  
   hard X-ray and UV 87, 88, 110  
   hard X-ray and WL 21, 243, 265  
   hard X-ray images and vector magnetograms 113  
   magnetic shear and flux emergence 143, 198  
   microwave and optical 71ff  
   microwave and X-ray 401, 439  
   soft X-ray and H-alpha 310  
   soft X-ray and H-gamma 121, 131  
   soft X-ray and time-averaged optical 382  
   spectral signatures 9, 171  
   surging arches and flares 140, 215ff  
   time scales and energies 307  
   X-ray corona and H-alpha 50, 131, 215  
 Cosmic rays 332  
 Coulomb collisions 101, 242, 326  
 Current gradients 252  
 Current interruption 395, 396  
 Current sheet: models 140  
 Current sheets 13, 135, 252ff, 279ff, 393ff, 405, 437ff  
 Currents  
   global 144  
   inductance of 168  
   origin of 347  
 Cycle 21 142  
 Cycle 22 78  
 Cyclotron frequency 174, 439  
 Cyclotron lines 449ff  
 Cyclotron resonance 166, 174  
 Cyg X-3 176, 177  
 DC Electric field 13, 339ff, 396, 431, 432  
 DG Tau 180

- Diagnostics 14, 15, 31ff, 125ff, 188, 289ff  
   cyclotron lines 455  
   H-alpha line 117  
   line ratios 15, 32ff, 127  
   soft X-ray 110, 289ff  
   transition region 110, 117  
 Differential Emission Measure 110  
 Differential rotation 256, 272, 309  
 dKe 3, 163ff, 250ff, 300ff  
 dMe 3, 9, 64, 128, 163ff, 300ff, 375ff, 419  
   magnetic fluxes 249  
   radio flares 160, 240ff  
 dMe vs. dM 257, 308  
 DoAr 21 179  
 Doppler imaging 194  
 Doppler shifts 32, 119, 216ff  
   blue 7, 8, 15, 37, 41, 44ff, 71, 90, 111, 119,  
     140, 244, 291ff, 406  
   red 8, 10, 48ff, 69ff, 82, 119, 140, 193,  
     217ff, 244, 251, 406  
 Doppler temperatures 32, 40  
 Double layer 13, 16, 167, 168, 253, 339, 438,  
   439  
 Dreicer field 439  
 Drift velocity 168, 394  
 Dwarf novae: radio flares 173, 176  
 Dynamic flares 399, 402  
 Dynamic radio spectra 130, 164  
 Dynamo 5, 12, 192, 247, 255, 273ff, 307  
 Dynamo waves 273ff  
  
 Eclipse imaging 122  
 Eddington limit 177  
 Eddy diffusivity 274, 275  
 Einstein 14, 62, 118, 239, 240, 293ff, 300,  
   321, 361ff  
 Einstein: OGS 129  
 Electrical currents 91, 108, 117  
 Electrodynamic coupling 248  
 Electron cyclotron maser 6, 166, 240ff  
 Electron density  
   determination 34, 36, 42, 63, 65ff, 73, 85,  
     241, 245, 265, 318, 401, 406, 452ff  
   enhancement 29, 408  
   from hydrogen lines 124  
 Electron plasma frequency 174  
 Electron to proton ratio 99, 330, 338  
 Electrons  
   beams 7, 10, 13, 15, 16, 19ff, 91, 107,  
     117ff, 240ff, 265, 290ff  
   directionality 340  
   fast 6, 81  
   in situ measurements 80  
   K-shell 88  
   non-thermal 47  
   populations 154  
   propagation times 85  
   relativistic 6, 15, 81, 254  
 Electrostatic modes 241  
 Emerging Flux Model 147  
 Emerging Flux Region (EFR; see Flux  
   emergence)  
 Emission  
   free-free 79  
   hard X-ray bremsstrahlung 112  
   non-thermal gyrosynchrotron 6, 83, 130,  
     155, 169, 179  
   thermal bremsstrahlung 79, 156, 324  
   thermal gyroresonance 79  
 Emission Measure 129, 239, 244, 265, 366  
 Energy  
   balance in flares 63, 76  
   bolometric 9, 121, 245, 321, 379  
   budget 172, 178  
   buildup 347ff  
   deposition site 44  
   free 143, 254  
   in lines and bands 9  
   in magnetic field 16, 121, 143, 279, 315,  
     347ff  
   input flux to loops 44, 53, 54, 89, 245  
   relations 62  
   release 4, 6, 11, 13, 34, 37, 52, 75, 81ff,  
     113, 149, 212, 237, 252ff, 320, 321,  
     323, 393, 402, 410, 443  
   storage 4, 135  
   time integrated 377  
   total magnetic 79  
   transport in flares 22, 81, 107ff  
   transport mechanisms 117  
 Enthalpy 194  
 Ephemeral regions 202  
 Epsilon Eri 191ff  
 Equipartition magnetic field 272ff  
 EQ Pegasi 14, 64, 65, 73, 314ff  
 ER Vul 419  
 ESO 121  
 EUV to Hard X-ray Flux Ratio 112  
 EUVITA 129  
 EV Lac 306, 375, 376, 424  
 Exosat 14, 61, 118, 300, 314ff, 361, 362  
 Exosat: TGS 129  
 Expanding clouds 8  
 Explosive evaporation (see chromospheric:  
   explosive evaporation)  
  
 Fast X-ray transient 15  
 Favored longitudes 256  
 Fe I 250  
 Fe II 127, 250

- Fe XV 50  
 Fe XXV 32, 40, 45ff, 291ff, 365ff, 403  
 Fe XXVI 34, 108  
 Fermi acceleration 336ff, 432, 440  
 Fibrils 12, 16, 276ff  
 Filament  
   activation or eruption 8, 16, 76, 119, 145ff,  
     212, 215ff, 249, 393, 415  
   destabilization 145, 393  
   eruption, definition 229  
 Filamentary structure 58  
 Filaments 16, 215ff, 359  
 Filling factor 4, 5, 7, 8, 36, 37, 169, 189ff,  
   265  
 FK Aqr (see Gliese 867A)  
 FK Comae 420  
 FK Comae-type 5, 304, 419  
 Flare activity in stars, summary 302, 305  
 Flare energy spectra 375ff  
 Flare  
   as response to filament eruption 249, 415  
   bolometric energy 321  
   cancellation as necessary condition 213  
   chromospheric 16, 17  
   colors 300  
   conditions for 211, 212  
   emission measure 15, 31, 63ff, 73, 127,  
     366  
   energies, solar 313  
   energies, stellar 64, 65, 306, 307  
   fine structure 220  
   heating 51  
   hybrid events 414  
   in binary systems vs. dMe 173  
   in Giant stars 304  
   in Main sequence stars 300, 301  
   kernels 9, 143, 217, 221, 261ff  
   luminosity 5, 307  
   luminosity ratio 380, 381  
   maximum energy 246, 378  
   model 19ff, 77ff, 105ff, 118, 291ff  
   model in presence of accretion disk 178  
   multi-ribbon 413  
   occurrence statistics 121, 245, 306, 311,  
     375ff  
   onset 6  
   power 11, 121, 246, 379  
   ribbons 9  
   RS CVn vs. dMe 67, 72, 73, 160, 242  
   RS CVn vs. Young Stellar Objects 179  
   Solar vs. dMe 170  
   summary of radio data 165  
   temperatures 5, 7, 31, 34, 37, 42, 46, 47,  
     53, 57, 62ff, 73, 78, 85, 89, 121, 140,  
     239, 366, 372, 403, 413  
   (see also Loops: temperature)  
   thermal conduction 243, 267, 290ff  
   volumes, stellar 66ff  
 Flare  
   29 July 1973 318, 403  
   1 September 1973 400  
   5 September 1973 220  
   8 April 1980 35  
   30 April 1980 139  
   7 May 1980 90  
   21 May 1980 36, 145  
   22 May 1980 409  
   7 June 1980 332  
   21 June 1980 332ff  
   22 June 1980 146  
   25 June 1980 147ff  
   5 July 1980 414  
   21 July 1980 362ff  
   5 November 1980 35  
   6 November 1980 227, 407  
   7 November 1980 43  
   28 July 1981 88  
   3 June 1982 332ff  
   6 June 1982 43  
   7 December 1982 327, 332  
   24 April 1984 39, 40, 325  
   'Queen's' 401  
 Flash stars 299  
 Floating flux 390  
 Fluorescence 88  
 Fluorescent scattering 363, 364  
 Flux bundles 282  
 Flux cells 144  
 Flux disappearance: by retraction 274  
 Flux emergence 4, 143ff, 197ff  
 Force-free equations 282, 349, 388  
 Free electron laser 168  
 Free-free absorption 174, 175  
 FU Ori type 179  
  
 Gamma-ray  
   emission 7, 13, 15, 19, 78, 83ff, 324ff, 387,  
     434ff  
   spectrometer 7  
 Giant convective cells 272  
 Gliese 644 (Wolf 630) 62, 63, 64, 69, 131  
 Gliese 815AB 378  
 Gliese 867A (FK Aqr) 64ff  
   g-mode pulsation 248, 256  
 GOES 9, 158  
 GONG 273  
 Grad-Shafranov eqn. 349  
 Granules 272, 280  
 GRO 91  
 GX 13+1 176ff

- GX 17+2 177
- H-alpha  
 line profile 90, 113, 117ff, 242ff  
 observations and morphology 3, 8, 15, 16, 48ff, 90, 113, 197ff, 215ff, 313, 401
- H-minus 10, 19ff, 122, 246, 264
- Hard X-ray  
 directivity 86  
 emission 78ff, 251, 393  
 impulsive spikes 34, 36  
 light curve 36, 85ff  
 production mechanism 21  
 solar 7, 10, 19ff  
 spatial structure 112  
 stellar 15, 118
- HD 1835 420  
 HD 8357 419  
 HD 12211 304  
 HD 97766 304  
 HD 199178 420  
 HD 206860 420
- He I 125, 130, 300  
 He II 66, 300
- HEAO-1 15  
 HEAO-2 (see Einstein)
- Heating mechanisms 15
- Helicity 272ff
- Helios 329
- Helioseismology 12, 256, 272, 278
- Hinotori 7, 32, 35, 45, 84, 88, 333ff, 411, 432
- Homologous flares 4, 137
- Hot thermal flares 401
- HR 5110 419
- HRTS 11, 120
- Hyades 304
- Hybrid frequency 167
- Hybrid waves 166, 440
- Hydrodynamics: models and simulations 14, 44ff, 240, 289ff, 314
- Hydrogen: lines in rad. transfer 23
- Hyperresistivity 252
- II Peg 65, 69, 70
- IM Peg 65
- IMP-8 329
- Infrared flare in Cyg X-3 176
- Infrared observations 72, 119
- Infrared synchrotron radiation 255
- Instability 144, 212, 241  
 coalescence 356  
 interchange 354  
 ion-acoustic 395–396  
 kink 16, 353, 354  
 tearing 356  
 thermal 357
- Instability vs. non-equilibrium 348
- Interconnection magnetic fields in binaries 122
- Interplanetary particle events 96
- Interstellar medium: enhancement by flare stars 248ff
- Ion-cyclotron waves 106
- Ions  
 He-like 32ff  
 Li-like 32ff
- IRAS 15, 254, 255
- Iron K-alpha 88, 113
- Irradiation by X-rays/EUV 267
- IRS 7 180
- ISEE-3 7, 86, 96, 158, 329, 340, 413
- IUE 64ff, 118ff
- Jets 120, 180
- Joule heating 252, 339, 355
- K-band 130
- Kelvin–Helmholtz instability 394
- Kopp–Pneuman model 402ff
- Kummer function 101
- L1551 180
- Lambda And 65, 67, 69, 191, 304
- Lande g factor 4, 188
- Laplace equation 315
- Length scale 6
- Limb brightening of flares 341, 342
- Linear accelerator radiation 168
- Lines  
 broadening of Balmer lines 68ff, 119, 130  
 chromospheric broadening 29  
 forbidden 32  
 intercombination 32  
 intersystem 66  
 non-thermal broadening 7, 37ff  
 resonance 32  
 satellite 32  
 soft X-ray 37  
 thermal broadening 37  
 ultraviolet 5, 16, 64
- Line cooling (see Radiative losses)
- Lockheed Solar Group 226
- Long-decay flares 399ff
- Long-duration events (see Two ribbon flares)
- Long-duration versus impulsive flares 99ff, 329
- Long lived global patterns 142
- Loops  
 active and passive 254  
 benchmark problem 106

- flows 193, 221
- footpoints 11, 84, 157
- footpoint motions 280ff, 437
- heating 37
- heating function 56, 290
- interactions 159, 284
- interconnecting 137, 356
- magnetic field measurements 155ff, 241, 452ff
- models 3, 6, 14, 15, 77, 105ff, 290ff
- reconnecting 51
- stability 357
- symmetry condition 109
- temperatures 56, 450ff
- tops of 157
- twisting/untwisting 51
- Lorenz factors 171ff
- Loss cone distribution 166, 167, 240
- Loss of equilibrium 13, 149, 227, 278, 351ff, 387ff
- Low energy cutoff 24, 34, 291
- Luminosity, bolometric 5
- Luminosity, X-ray 5, 11, 12
- Lyman alpha 7, 66ff, 82
- Lyman continuum 131
- Lyman Mission 129
- Mach number 252
- Magnetic arcade 13, 144, 149, 279, 354, 389, 400
- Magnetic cycle 272
- Magnetic field 4, 5
  - evolution 141
  - from gyroresonance lines 453
  - from radio gyrosynchrotron 122
  - global 16, 105
  - in flare stars 251
  - in Prox Cen 241, 297
  - in RS CVn binaries 172, 188ff
  - in stellar cores 256
  - non-potential 143
  - potential 14, 315
  - preflare state 206
  - reorganization 139
  - saturation 192, 308
  - spectral diagnostics 188
  - stellar trends 192
  - structure 80, 436ff, 450
- Magnetic flux 4, 13
  - emergence 141
  - tubes 5, 17, 272ff
- Magnetic image 192
- Magnetic interaction with accretion disk 179
- Magnetic island 358
- Magnetic reconnection 6, 11, 13, 14, 16, 41, 117, 135, 249ff, 279ff, 356, 393ff, 403ff, 438ff
  - between binary stars 173
  - driven 172
  - model 315
- Magnetic shear, stress, twisting 4, 13, 41, 78ff, 135ff, 167, 197ff, 254, 280, 315, 323, 347ff
- Magnetic structure 3, 12, 193
- Magnetic tearing 135
- Magnetically sensitive lines 4
- Magneto-frictional method 390
- Magnetohydrodynamics 3, 252
- Magnetoionic plasma 139
- Magnetosonic waves 336ff
- Maser emission 241
- Mass loss by flare stars 248ff
- Max '91 76, 91, 113
- Maxwell stress 281
- Mechanical to radiative flux ratio 246, 248
- Meridional circulation 273
- Meta-stable equilibrium 349
- Mg I 188, 250
- Mg II 15, 67, 70, 119, 194, 250, 300
- Mg XI 35, 291ff, 365ff, 403
- MHD instability 13, 353, 393
- MHD stability 390
- Microflaring 10, 11, 12, 13, 85, 120, 169, 254, 279ff, 383, 384, 432ff, 445
- Mixing length model 247, 272
- Molecular bands 126
- Momentum balance 15, 50, 90, 112, 119, 244, 245
- Momentum diffusion coefficient 101
- Monitor Proportional Counter (Einstein) 296
- Moreton wave 236, 237
- Morphological transitions 139
- Motions
  - as preflare indicators 145
  - bulk mass motions 32, 68, 108, 119, 215ff
  - convective flows 38
  - downflows in TR 193
  - flows 7, 8, 16, 17, 37, 42, 110
  - granular 11
  - mass transfer 5, 304
  - oppositely directed flows 51
  - photospheric 41
- Moving magnetic features 200ff
- Multiple associated loop systems 216
- Multi-frequency imaging 153ff
- Multi-kernel flares 144
- Multi-spectral observations 4, 61ff, 118ff
- NI–III 129
- N V 66, 127

- Nanoflare 11, 120, 169, 283ff, 437  
 Narrow-band radio emission 164, 168  
 Ne IX 35, 291ff, 365ff  
 Negative flares 6, 119, 130  
 Nests of activity (see Complexes of activity)  
 Network 11, 276  
 Neutral line 11, 13, 143, 197ff, 216ff  
 Neutral particle beam 82  
 Neutral return current 7, 107, 266, 339  
 Neutrino emission 256, 257  
 Neutrons 78, 83, 325ff  
 Neutron star binaries: radio jets 177  
 NGC 7000 304  
 NGC 2264 304  
 Non-classical flare star 299  
 Non-LTE 23, 126, 243, 265  
 Non-thermal processes 29  
 North-south asymmetry 257  
 Nuclear  
   interactions 83  
   lines 7, 87, 325ff, 434  
  
 O stars 250  
 O I 127  
 O IV 127  
 O VI 129  
 O VII 34, 50  
 O VIII 291ff, 365ff, 403  
 Omega 272  
 Optical flare (see White light flares)  
 Optical light curve by X-rays 245  
 Orion 5, 245, 300  
 OSO-8 11, 140  
 Overshoot region 273  
  
 P II-V 129  
 P 78/1 32  
 Paschen continuum 10, 19ff  
 Paschen jump 264  
 Penetration length 117  
 Periodicity 16, 142, 306  
 Phase  
   activation 6  
   gradual 6, 31, 75ff, 399ff  
   impulsive 6, 7, 13, 21, 31, 50, 52, 58, 75ff,  
     136ff, 335, 414  
   impulsive, diagnostic of 297  
   "invisible" 221  
   late 6, 8, 220, 221  
   main and relation to eruption 394ff  
   mixing 285  
   non-thermal/hard X-ray 31  
   onset 136  
   thermal/soft X-ray 31, 37  
 Phases  
   critique of concept 219, 220  
   flare 6, 17, 394  
 Photometry  
   high speed 118, 130  
   UBVRI 61ff, 300, 375ff, 425  
 Photospheric motions 3  
 Pion decay 7, 325ff  
 Pioneer Venus 340  
 Pions 82  
 Planetary nebulae 250  
 Plasma oscillations 242  
 Plasma radiation 169, 171  
 Pleiades 5, 245, 251, 300, 304  
 Plumes 274ff  
 P-mode oscillations 278  
 Polarity inversion line (see Neutral line)  
 Polarization 4, 9, 78, 139, 154ff, 164ff, 191,  
   192, 261, 419ff, 449  
 Poloidal field 273  
 Pores 277ff  
 Positrons 326  
 Post flare loops 8, 221, 402ff  
 Post flare loops: density 407  
 Post T Tauri type 179, 304  
 Praesepe 304  
 Precursors 4, 6, 136ff, 334, 369  
   absence of reliable 149  
   Microwave 138, 139  
   soft X-ray 138  
   Ultraviolet 139  
 Preflare  
   activity 135ff, 212, 235ff  
   spectrum 70  
   state 56, 76, 206, 449  
 Preflash 135  
 Preheating 136, 140  
 Pre-Main Sequence stars 5  
 Prominence: information and activation 6,  
   212, 278, 406  
 Prompt lines 325, 330  
 Protons  
   beams 6, 7, 15, 19, 81ff, 107, 118, 168,  
     243ff, 266  
   energy spectra 330  
   fast 82  
   interplanetary 86, 329  
   relativistic 81  
 Proxima Centauri 3, 10, 14, 64, 65, 119, 127,  
   239ff, 295ff, 296ff, 314ff  
 Pulse height analysis 368  
  
 Quiescent corona 255  
 Quiescent radio emission 169  
 Quiet Sun model (VAL) 20, 22  
 Quonset hut 279

- Radiation backwarming 108  
 Radiative core 248, 309  
 Radiative loss function 66  
 Radiative losses  
   coronal 8, 9, 10, 14, 63, 246, 357  
   lines 66ff, 246  
   photospheric 25ff  
 Radio  
   flare 3, 6, 11, 13, 163ff  
   microwave bursts 15, 75, 80, 154ff, 433  
   microwave maps 79, 137, 154ff  
   microwave observations 71, 119, 255  
   microwaves as hard X-ray proxy 373  
   type II 329, 333  
   type III 80, 333, 433, 439  
   type IV 409ff, 433  
 Radioactive nuclei 326  
 Rayleigh–Taylor instability 12, 274  
 Razin suppression 168  
 Recombination 9, 10  
   dielectronic 32  
   hydrogen spectrum 29, 264  
 Remote brightenings 220  
 Remote patches 215, 261  
 Resistive diffusion coefficient 279  
 Rho Oph dark cloud 179  
 Robinson technique 4, 16, 188ff  
 Roche lobe 250, 301  
 Rossby number 256  
 Rotation-activity connection 251, 257, 309  
 Rotational modulation 122, 419ff  
 RS CVn 419, 128  
 RS CVn stars 5, 6, 63ff, 163ff, 188ff, 242,  
   301ff, 361, 373, 419ff  
 RS CVn stars: gyrosynchrotron 130, 160  
 Rydberg series 123
- S III–VI 129  
 S VI 129  
 S XV 291ff, 365ff  
 S3-3 Satellite 339  
 Scaling law  
   loops 314  
   magnetic field vs. pressure 192  
 Scattering 175, 423, 424  
 Sco X-1 176  
 Secondary footpoints 223  
 Secondary source 138  
 Separatrices 144, 253, 282  
 Shock compression ratio 338  
 Shock wave  
   flare associated 236  
   in corona 99, 333  
 Shocks 405ff, 442  
 Si II 66, 127  
 Si III 127  
 Si IV 66, 127  
 Si XIII 291ff, 365ff, 403, 408  
 Sigma Cor Bor 64, 129, 172, 301, 304  
 Single-loop flares 399  
 Skylab 10, 31, 50, 77, 220, 236, 318, 400ff  
 SMY 137  
 Soft X-ray  
   cooling (see Radiative losses)  
   emission 89  
   light curve 8, 14, 292ff, 314ff, 362ff  
   loop brightenings 120  
   stellar observations 61ff, 118ff  
 Solar-A 91  
 Solar cycle 76, 91, 142, 216, 256  
 Solar energetic particles 329  
 Solar Maximum Mission 3, 12, 14, 147, 236,  
   240, 254, 328, 361ff, 432  
   BCS 7, 42, 47, 52, 89, 111, 291ff, 364ff  
   GRS 83, 86ff, 327ff, 364ff, 435  
   HXIS 16, 41, 88, 112, 402ff  
   HXRBS 42, 82, 340, 411  
   UVSP 11, 16, 88  
   XRP 32, 40, 291ff, 364ff  
 Solar rotation 4, 12  
 Solar wind 250  
 Solflex spectrometer (See P78/1)  
 SOLRAD Satellite 318  
 SOX spectrometer (See Hinotori)  
 Spectral index 24, 155, 173  
 Spectroheliogrammetry 90  
 Spectroscopy  
   solar high energy 84  
   stellar flares 69ff, 123  
 Spectrum  
   energetic particle 95ff, 169, 324  
   hardening of X-ray 411, 412  
   high energy 89  
   power law 112, 331, 432  
   rigidity 95ff  
 Spectrum-X Mission 129  
 Spikiness of radio and X-ray 284  
 Sprays 120, 145, 235  
 SS 433 177  
 Stark wings 10, 15, 48ff, 119, 242, 264  
 Starspots 190, 194, 425  
 Stellar age 5  
 Stellar evolution 5  
 Stereoscopic measurements 84, 340ff  
 Stokes vector 189, 190  
 Sunspots 277ff  
 Sunspot moat 200  
 Superactive regions 4, 142  
 Superflares 15  
 Supergranules 272



- Superhot flare component 34, 58, 85  
 Surges 17, 120, 148, 220ff, 402  
     definition 227  
 SUVT-170 129  
 SV Cam 301, 304  
 Sympathetic flares 4, 137  
 Synchrotron radiation 15  
 Syphon flows 193
- T Tauri stars 5, 163ff, 179, 180, 300, 310  
 Tangential discontinuities 282ff  
 Tau-Aur Complex 304  
 Taylor's hypothesis 283  
 Tearing mode turbulence 252  
 Temperature enhancement: upper phot. 27ff  
 Temperature minimum 23, 108, 194, 267  
 Thermal cyclotron 3  
 Thermal model 81  
 Thick target model 6, 7, 53, 81ff, 265ff, 331  
 Thomson scattering 363, 364  
 Ti I 188  
 Time scales 6, 13, 62, 75, 171, 253, 306, 311,  
     314, 325, 375ff  
     burst decay 85ff  
     flare decay 384  
     upflow 41  
 Transition region: stellar 66  
 Transport equation 101  
 Trap plus precipitation model 336  
 Trap plus turbulent propagation model 336  
 Trapped energetic particles 167  
 Tunable filter 223  
 Turbulence 38ff, 73, 119, 252, 272  
     magnetoacoustic 440  
     MHD 394, 432  
 Turbulent convection 378  
 Turbulent flow patterns 235  
 Turnover kinetic energy 338  
 Two-fluid treatment 106  
 Two-ribbon flares 8, 14, 82, 140, 216ff, 261,  
     290, 313ff, 359, 393, 399
- U-Band flare 9, 68, 71, 122ff, 300, 307ff, 385  
 UV Ceti 3, 69, 73, 119, 130, 131, 378, 385  
 UV Ceti-type star 3, 299ff  
 UX Ari 65, 69, 70, 119  
 Unstable arch model 140  
 Updrafting boundaries 143
- Updrafts 275
- V471 Tau 175, 250  
 V577 Mon 378  
 V711 Tau 65, 67, 69, 118  
 V1054 Oph 378  
 Vector magnetograms 3, 90ff, 113, 143  
 Velocity  
     evolution 42, 43, 45, 46, 47, 53  
     maximum 55, 73  
 Venera 13 340  
 Viscous dissipation 108  
 VLA maps 80, 153ff  
 VLA observations 147, 153ff, 241  
 Vlasov equation 439  
 VLBI observations 6, 16, 130, 164, 170ff  
 Vorticity structures 254  
 VW Cep 170
- Wave-particle interactions 117  
 Waves  
     flare 236, 237, 261  
     heating by 11, 279, 280  
     MHD 107  
 W Ursa Majoris-type 5, 163ff, 301  
 Whistler turbulence 336  
 White light flare 3, 9, 19ff, 118, 261ff  
     contrast 27ff, 262  
     energetics 262  
     mechanism 21ff, 242ff, 263  
     temperature 263  
     theoret. spectrum 28  
 Wolf 630 (See GI 644)  
 Wolf-Rayet stars 250
- Xi Boo A 189ff  
 XMM 129, 319  
 X-modes 240  
 X-ray flare 3  
 X-ray maps 137  
 X-type neutral point 252ff  
 XY UMa 301
- Y-type neutral point 405  
 YY Gem 378, 420, 425ff  
 YZ CMi 3, 62, 64, 65, 68ff, 131, 170, 424
- Zeeman effect 16, 78, 122, 188ff, 424