

THE HISTORICAL JOURNAL

VOLUME XXVII

EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

PROFESSOR D. E. D. BEALES, PH.D.

T. C. W. BLANNING, PH.D.

J. P. T. BURY, LITT.D.

PROFESSOR W. O. CHADWICK, O.M., K.B.E., D.D., P.B.A.

PROFESSOR G. R. ELTON, LITT. D., F.B.A.

PROFESSOR D. K. FIELDHOUSE, M.A.

PROFESSOR F. H. HINSLEY, O.B.E., M.A., F.B.A.

J. S. MORRILL, PH.D.

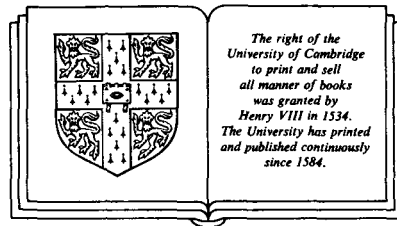
H. M. PELLING, LITT.D.,

PROFESSOR Q. R. D. SKINNER, M.A., F.B.A.

EDITORS

C. M. ANDREW, PH.D.

V. A. C. GATRELL, PH.D.



CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

CAMBRIDGE

LONDON NEW YORK NEW ROCHELLE

MELBOURNE SYDNEY

1984

PUBLISHED BY
THE PRESS SYNDICATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE

The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP
32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022, USA
10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia

© Cambridge University Press 1984

Printed in Great Britain
at the
University Press, Cambridge

CONTENTS OF VOLUME XXVII

(Page numbers are at the end of each entry)

ARTICLES AND COMMUNICATIONS

- William Harrison and Holinshed's Chronicles. By G. J. R. Parry 789
- From the Tower to the Tiltyard: Robert Dudley's Return to Glory. By Richard C. McCoy 425
- New Shoes and Mutton Pies: Investigative Responses to Theft in Seventeenth-Century East Sussex. By Cynthia Herrup 811
- The Origins of the Petition of Right Reconsidered Further. By Michael B. Young 449
- John Selden, the Law of Nature, and the Origins of Government. By J. P. Sommerville 437
- A Case Study in Caroline Political Theatre: Braithwaite's 'Mercurius Britannicus' (1641). By Martin Butler 947
- The Opening of the Long Parliament. By Sheila Lambert 265
- The Implication of Royalist Politics, 1642–1646. By James Daly 745
- Leveller Organization in London. By Morah Carlin 955
- The Politics of Marvell's Horatian Ode. By Blair Worden 525
- A Mysterious Dispute Demystified: Sir George Fletcher vs. the Howards. By Howard S. Reinmuth, jr. 289
- Politics, Patronage and Newtonianism: the Cambridge Example. By John Gascoigne 1
- Decision-Makers and Decision-Making in the English Criminal Law, 1750–1800. By Peter King 25
- The Price of Offices in Pre-Revolutionary France. By William Doyle 831
- Land Policy in the Eighteenth-Century British Empire: the Sale of Crown Lands in the Ceded Islands, 1763–1783. By D. H. Murdoch 549
- William Pitt and the Commission on Fees, 1785–1801. By John R. Breihan 59
- Cain and Abel: Two Aristocrats and the Early Victorian Factory Acts. By Peter Mandler 83
- The Case of Antonio Rivero and Sovereignty over the Falkland Islands. By Richard Ware 961
- Launching Canadian Confederation: Means to Ends, 1836–1864. By Ged Martin 575
- The Making of Austria's Prussian Policy, 1848–1852. By Roy A. Austensen 861
- J. S. Mill and Irish Land: a Reassessment. By Bruce L. Kinzer 111
- The Continuation of War by other means: Party and Politics, 1855–1865. By P. M. Gurowich 603
- The Abyssinian Expedition of 1867–1868: Disraeli's Imperialism or James Murray's War? By Nini Rodgers 129

- A Contrast in Styles at the Office of Works. Layard and Ayrton: Aesthete and Economist. By M. H. Port 151
- Harbingers or Entrepreneurs? A Worker's Cooperative during the Paris Commune. By Robert Tombs 969
- Nonconformity and Electoral Sociology, 1867–1918. By D. W. Bebbington 633
- Gladstone, the Whigs and the Leadership of the Liberal Party, 1879–1880. By T. A. Jenkins 337
- Class and Gender: Conflicting Components of Women's Behaviour in the Textile Mills of Lille, Roubaix and Tourcoing, 1880–1914. By Patricia Hilden 361
- The Working Class and State 'Welfare' in Britain, 1880–1914. By Pat Thane 877
- British Secret Service Activity in Khorassan, 1887–1908. By L. P. Morris 657
- The Limits of Commitment: Rosebery and the Definition of the Anglo-German Understanding. By Gordon Martel 387
- A Poor Man's System of Justice: the London Police Courts in the Second Half of the Nineteenth Century. By Jennifer Davis 309
- Russian Provincial Governors at the End of the Nineteenth Century. By W. E. Mosse 225
- The Vatican, France and the Roman Question, 1898–1903: New Archival Evidence. By Maurice Larkin 177
- 'Keeping Better Educated Moslems Busy': Sir Reginald Wingate and the Origins of the Husayn–McMahon Correspondence. By R. H. Lieshout 453
- Military Recruiting and the British Labour Force during the First World War. By P. E. Dewey 199
- Did Lloyd George Starve the British Army of Men Prior to the German Offensive of 21 March 1918? By David R. Woodward 241
- The Last War Aim: British Opinion and the Decision for Czechoslovak Independence, 1914–1919. By W. R. Callcott 979
- Strategies and Stratagems for the Employment of Women in the British Civil Service, 1919–1939. By Meta Zimmeck 901
- The Legislative Supremacy of the United Kingdom Parliament: an Aspect of Dominion Status Endangered in 1922. By Thomas Towey 991
- The Burden of Imperial Defence and the Continental Commitment Reconsidered. By G. C. Peden 405
- German Air Strength 1933 to 1939: a Note. By R. J. Overy 465
- The Parliamentary Opposition to the Front Populaire and the Elections of 1936. By A. W. H. Shennan 677
- Herbert Butterfield and the Study of History. By G. R. Elton 729
- The Womanpower Problem in Britain during the Second World War. By Harold L. Smith 925

- Churchill, De Gaulle, Spears and the Levant Affair, 1941. By A. B. Gaunson
697
- Did Britain Start the Cold War? Bevin and the Truman Doctrine. By Robert
Frazier 715

REVIEW ARTICLES AND HISTORIOGRAPHICAL REVIEWS

- The Urban History Masquerade: Recent Trends in the Study of English
Urban Development. By Derek Fraser 253
- The Urban Reformation and Its Fate: Problems and Perspectives in the
Consolidation of the German Protestant Movement. By Christopher
J. Burchill 997
- Proto-Industrialization? Cottage Industry, Social Change, and Industrial
Revolution. By Rab Houston and K. D. M. Snell 473
- Poverty, Class, and Dependence in Early America. By A. Roger Ekirch
493
- Scotland and the Pains of Modernization. By Rosalind Mitchison 1011
- Eighteenth-Century Social History. By J. C. D. Clark 773
- Canadian External Affairs 1867–1957. By James G. Greenlee 503
- Recent Works on Nineteenth- and Twentieth-Century Italian History. By
Tobias Abse 1019
- The Problem of Continuity in German History: The Interwar Years. By
Harold James 513
- The Origins of Postwar France. By A. W. H. Shennan 1037
- The Political Ideas of Russian Historians. By David Saunders 757

BOOKS REVIEWED

- John K. Alexander, *Render Them Submissive: Responses to Poverty in Philadelphia,
1760–1800*. By A. Roger Ekirch 493
- Pino Arlacchi, *Mafia, Peasants and Great Estates: Society in Traditional Calabria*.
By Tobias Abse 1019
- Ingrid Batori and Erdmann Weyrauch, *Die bürgerliche Elite der Stadt Kitzingen:
Studien zur Sozial- und Wirtschaftsgeschichte eines landesherrlichen Stadt im 16.
Jahrhundert*. By Christopher J. Burchill 997
- R. Bichet, *La démocratie chrétienne en France, le M.R.P.* By A. W. H. Shennan
1037
- Knut Borchardt, *Wachstum, Krisen, Handlungsspielräume der Wirtschaftspolitik:
Studien zur Wirtschaftsgeschichte des 19. und 20. Jahrhunderts*. By Harold James
513
- Réné Bornert, *La réforme protestante du culte à Strasbourg au XVI^e siècle
(1523–1598): approche sociologique et interprétation théologique*. By Christopher
J. Burchill 997
- Richard Bosworth, *Italy and the Approach of the First World War*. By Tobias
Abse 1019

- Stewart J. Brown, *Thomas Chalmers and the Godly Commonwealth*. By Rosalind Mitchison 1011
- Reed Browning, *Political and Constitutional Ideas of the Court Whigs*. By J. C. D. Clark 773
- Anthony L. Cardoza, *Agrarian Elites and Italian Fascism: The Province of Bologna 1901-1926*. By Tobias Abse 1019
- J. Charlot, *Le gaullisme d'opposition 1946-1958*. By A. W. H. Shennan 1037
- A. C. Cheyne, *The Transforming of the Kirk*. By Rosalind Mitchison 1011
- Miriam Chrisman, *Bibliography of Strasbourg Imprints, 1480-1599*. By Christopher J. Burchill 997
- Miriam Chrisman, *Lay Culture, Learned Culture: Books and Social Change in Strasbourg, 1480-1599*. By Christopher J. Burchill 997
- Judith Chubb, *Patronage, Power and Poverty in Southern Italy: A Tale of Two Cities*. By Tobias Abse 1019
- F.-L. Closon, *Commissaire de la République du général de Gaulle*. By A. W. H. Shennan 1037
- Eveline Cruickshanks (ed.), *Ideology and Conspiracy: Aspects of Jacobitism, 1689-1759*. By Rosalind Mitchison 1011
- Alastair Davidson, *The Theory and Practice of Italian Communism: Volume I*. By Tobias Abse 1019
- Maurizio Degl'Innocenti, *Il Socialismo Italiano e la Guerra di Libia*. By Tobias Abse 1019
- J.-B. Duroselle, *L'abîme 1939-1945*. By A. W. H. Shennan 1037
- C. H. Feinstein (ed.), *York 1831-1981*. By Derek Fraser 253
- G. D. Feldman, C.-L. Holtfrerich, G. A. Ritter and P.-C. Witt (eds.), *The German Inflation Reconsidered: a preliminary balance*. By Harold James 513
- Wolfram Fischer, *Weltwirtschaftliche Rahmenbedingungen für die ökonomische und politische Entwicklung Europas 1919-1939*. By Harold James 513
- David W. Galenson, *White Servitude in Colonial America: An Economic Analysis*. By A. Roger Ekirch 493
- E. H. Gillett and K. A. MacMahon, *A History of Hull*. By Derek Fraser 253
- Manuel G. Gonzalez, *Andrea Costa and the Rise of Socialism in the Romagna*. By Tobias Abse 1019
- G. Gordon and B. Dicks (eds.), *Scottish Urban History*. By Rosalind Mitchison 1011
- J. L. Granatstein, *A Man of Influence: Norman Robertson and Canadian Statecraft 1929-1968*. By James G. Greenlee 503
- J. L. Granatstein, *The Ottawa Men: The Civil Service Mandarins 1935-1957*. By James G. Greenlee 503
- Alexander De Grand, *Italian Fascism: Its Origins and Development*. By Tobias Abse 1019
- Kaspar von Greyerz, *The Late City Reformation in Germany: the Case of Colmar, 1522-1628*. By Christopher J. Burchill 997
- Peter Hertner and Giorgio Mori (eds.), *La Transizione dall'Economia di Guerra*

- all'Economia di Pace in Italia e in Germania dopro la Prima Guerra Mondiale.* By Tobias Abse 1019
- Geoffrey Holmes, *Augustan England. Professions, State and Society, 1680–1730.* By J. C. D. Clark 773
- J. W. Holmes, *The Shaping of the Peace: Canada and the Search for World Order 1943–1957.* By James G. Greenlee 503
- Philip Jenkins, *The Making of a Ruling Class. The Glamorgan Gentry 1640–1790.* By J. C. D. Clark 773
- Anthony James Joes, *Mussolini.* By Tobias Abse 1019
- Douglas Lamar Jones, *Village and Seaport: Migration and Society in Eighteenth-Century Massachusetts.* By A. Roger Ekirch 493
- H. L. Keenleyside, *Memoirs of Hugh L. Keenleyside, Vol. 1.* By James G. Greenlee 503
- Ian Kershaw, *Popular Opinion and Political Dissent in the Third Reich: Bavaria 1933–1945.* By Harold James 513
- Sung Bok Kim, *Landlord and Tenant in Colonial New York: Manorial Society, 1664–1775.* By A. Roger Ekirch 493
- B. Ledwidge, *De Gaulle.* By A. W. H. Shennan 1037
- Rudolf Lill and Franco Valsecchi (eds.), *Il Nazionalismo in Italia e in Germania fino alla Prima Guerra Mondiale.* By Tobias Abse 1019
- Gerhard Monk, *Die Hohe Schule Herborn in ihrer Frühzeit (1584–1660): ein Beitrag zum Hochschulwesen des deutschen Calvinismus im Zeitalter der Gegen-reformation.* By Christopher J. Burchill 997
- John A. Moses, *Trade Unionism in Germany from Bismarck to Hitler 1869–1933.* By Harold James 513
- R. S. Neale, *Bath, 1680–1850: A Social History.* By Derek Fraser 253
- A. Offer, *Property and Politics 1870–1914. Landownership, Law, Ideology and Urban Development in England.* By Derek Fraser 253
- Adolfo Pepe, *La Lotta di Classe e Crisi Industriale in Italia: La Svolta del 1913.* By Tobias Abse 1019
- John A. Phillips, *Electoral Behaviour in Unreformed England. Plumpers, Splitters and Straights.* By J. C. D. Clark 773
- Roy Porter, *English Society in the Eighteenth Century.* By J. C. D. Clark 773
- Donald Sassoon, *The Strategy of the Italian Communist Party: From the Resistance to the Historic Compromise.* By Tobias Abse 1019
- Heinz Schilling, *Konfessionskonflikt und Staatsbildung: eine Fallstudie über das Verhältnis von religiösem und sozialem Wandel in der Frühneuzeit am Beispiel der Grafschaft Lippe.* By Christopher J. Burchill 997
- Dennis Showalter, *Little Man, What Now? Der Stürmer in the Weimar Republic.* By Harold James 513
- Annette M. Smith, *Jacobite Estates of the Forty-Five.* By Rosalind Mitchison 1011
- D. Smith, *Conflict and Compromise. Class Formation in English Society, 1830–1914.* By Derek Fraser 253

- C. P. Stacey, *Canada and the Age of Conflict: A History of Canadian External Policies*.
By James G. Greenlee 503
- Peter D. Stachura, *Gregor Strasser and the Rise of Nazism*. By Harold James
513
- Peter D. Stachura (ed.), *The Nazi Machtergreifung*. By Harold James 513
- Gregory A. Stiverson, *Poverty in a Land of Plenty: Tenancy in Eighteenth-Century
Maryland*. By A. Roger Ekirch 493
- L. Terrenoire, *De Gaulle 1947–1954: pourquoi l'échec?* By A. W. H. Shennan
1037
- Simon Varey (ed.), *Lord Bolingbroke. Contributions to the 'Craftsman'*. By
J. C. D. Clark 773
- P. J. Waller, *Democracy and Sectarianism. A Political and Social History of Liverpool,
1868–1939*. By Derek Fraser 253
- Paul Warmbrunn, *Zwei Konfessionen in einer Stadt: das Zusammenleben von
Katholiken und Protestanten in den paritätischen Reichsstädten Augsburg, Biberach,
Ravensburg und Dinkelsbühl von 1548–1648*. By Christopher J. Burchill 997
- D. G. Wright and J. A. Jowitt (eds.), *Victorian Bradford*. By Derek Fraser
253