

# THE JOURNAL OF ROMAN STUDIES

*All rights reserved.*

# THE JOURNAL OF ROMAN STUDIES

VOLUME III

PUBLISHED BY THE SOCIETY FOR THE PRO-  
MOTION OF ROMAN STUDIES AT THE OFFICE  
OF THE SOCIETY, 19 BLOOMSBURY SQUARE, W.C.

LONDON

1913

## CONTENTS.

	PAGE
J. W. MACKAIL. Virgil and Roman Studies .. .. .	I
E. G. HARDY. Some Notable Iudicia Populi on Capital Charges .. .. .	25
MISS E. M. DOUGLAS. Iuno Sospita of Lanuvium .. .. .	61
L. W. HUNTER. Cicero's Journey to his Province of Cilicia in 51 B.C. .. .. .	73
JAMES CURLE. Roman and Native Remains in Caledonia (plates I-III) .. .. .	99
R. KNOX McELDERRY. Some conjectures on the reign of Vespasian .. .. .	116
I. HAMILTON BEATTIE and W. J. PHYTHIAN-ADAMS. A Romano-British House near Bedmore Barn, Ham Hill, Somerset .. .. .	127
ALBERT W. VAN BUREN. The Ara Pacis Augustae (plates iv, v) .. .. .	134
ALBERT W. VAN BUREN. A Sarcophagus Lid in the Terme Museum, Rome (plates vi, vii) .. .. .	142
MISS P. B. MUDIE-COOK. The Paintings of the Villa Item at Pompeii (plates viii-xiv) .. .. .	157
PROFESSOR J. S. REID. Problems of the Second Punic War .. .. .	175
C. DENSMORE CURTIS. The difference between Sand and Pozzolana .. .. .	197
ROBERT GARDNER. The Via Claudia Nova (plates xv-xix) .. .. .	205
H. J. ROSE. Italian "Sondergötter" .. .. .	233
COMMENDATORE BONI. Recent discoveries on the Palatine Hill, Rome .. .. .	243
G. L. CHEESMAN. The Family of the Caristanii at Antioch in Pisidia .. .. .	253
J. G. C. ANDERSON. Festivals of Mên Askaēnos in the Roman Colonia at Antioch of Pisidia (plates xx-xxiii) .. .. .	267
PROFESSOR DESSAU. A Roman Senator under Domitian and Trajan .. .. .	301
Notices of Recent Publications (for list see next page) .. .. .	145-156, 310-326
Proceedings of the Society, 1913 .. .. .	327
Report of the Council for the year 1913 .. .. .	334
List of Officers and Members .. .. .	xi
Index .. .. .	341

## NOTICES OF RECENT PUBLICATIONS.

	PAGE
Philostratus in honour of Apollonius of Tyana. Translated by J. S. PHILLIMORE	145
Das Keltische Britannien bis zu Kaiser Arthur. By ERNST WINDISCH .. ..	146
A Catalogue of the Ancient Sculptures preserved in the Museo Capitolino. Edited by H. STUART JONES .. .. .	148
Mosaicarum et Romanarum Legum Collatio. By the Rev. M. HYAMSON ..	150
Studi Graccani. By GIUSEPPE CARDINALI .. .. .	151
The Cults of Ostia. By LILY ROSS TAYLOR .. .. .	152
Inscriptiones Latinae. By ERNST DIEHL .. .. .	153
Roman Life and Manners under the Early Empire. By LUDWIG FRIEDLÄNDER	154
Bibliographical and other Studies on the Pervigilium Veneris. By CECIL CLEMENTI	154
The English Historical Review. . . . .	156
I Dolmen nelle Puglie. By MICHELE GERVASIO .. .. .	310
Études Historiques sur le Droit de Justinien, vol. I. By PAUL COLLINET ..	312
The Municipalities of the Roman Empire. By J. S. REID .. .. .	314
Gesammelte Schriften, VIII. By THEODOR MOMMSEN .. .. .	315
Römische Keramik in Trier. By E. FÖLZER .. .. .	315
Ancient Town-planning. By F. HAVERFIELD .. .. .	316
Catalogue des Sculptures et Inscriptions antiques aux Musées Royaux du Cinquantenaire. By FRANZ CUMONT .. .. .	317
Revue Épigraphique. By E. ESPÉRANDIEU and A. REINACH .. .. .	317
Life and Letters in Roman Africa. By E. S. BOUCHIER .. .. .	318
Die Römischen Inschriften und Bildwerke Württembergs. By F. HAUG and G. SIXT	319
Royal Commission on Historical Monuments: Buckinghamshire, vol. I. . . .	319
La Grotta dei Pipistrelli e la Grotta Funeraria in Matera. By DOMENICO RIDOLA	320
Frontinus and the Water-supply of Ancient Rome. By CLEMENS HERSCHEL ..	320
Isidori Hispalensis Episcopi Etymologiarum sine Originum Libri XX. Recognovit W. M. LINDSAY .. .. .	321
Place-names of Gloucestershire. By W. ST. CLAIR BADDELEY .. .. .	321
Les Têtes Coupées et les Trophées en Gaule. By ADOLPHE REINACH .. ..	321
Wandtafeln und Modelle zur Veranschaulichung des Lebens der Griechen und Römer. By R. GALL and A. REBHANN .. .. .	322
Dizionario Epigrafico di Antichità Romane. By E. DI RUGGIERO .. .. .	322
Companion to Classical Texts. By F. W. HALL .. .. .	322
Prose Rhythm in English. By A. C. CLARK .. .. .	323
The Loeb Classical Library .. .. .	325
Harvard Studies in Classical Philology, XXIV .. .. .	326
The Capitoline Catalogue .. .. .	326

## LIST OF PLATES.

### Roman and Native Remains in Caledonia.

- Plate I. Celtic Harness-mountings from the Roman Fort at Newstead.
- Plate II. Celtic Harness-mountings from Middlebie, Annandale.
- Plate III. Brass Torc from Newstead.

### The Ara Pacis Augustae.

- Plate IV. Relief from the Ara Pacis Augustae in the Uffizi Gallery, Florence.
- Plate V. Relief from Carthage in the Louvre, Paris.

### A Sarcophagus Lid in the Terme Museum, Rome.

- Plate VI. Sarcophagus Lid in the Terme Museum.
- Plate VII. Details from a Sarcophagus Lid in the Terme Museum.

### The Paintings of the Villa Itern at Pompeii.

- Plate VIII. Part of Wall-painting in the Villa Itern, Pompeii.
- Plate IX. Part of Wall-painting.
- Plate X. Part of Wall-painting.
- Plate XI. Part of Wall-painting.
- Plate XII. Part of Wall-painting.
- Plate XIII. Part of Wall-painting.
- Plate XIV. Relief at Berlin.

### The Via Claudia Nova.

- Plate XV. No. 1. The Via Salaria at Amiternum.  
No. 2. View towards Amiternum from near Pile.  
No. 3. Buttress at Forcona.
- Plate XVI. Monte Cagno, from the west gate of Ansidonia.
- Plate XVII. Ansidonia: site of west gate.
- Plate XVIII. Ansidonia: ruins of unknown building.
- Plate XIX. No. 1. View towards the east from Ansidonia.  
No. 2. Valley of the Tirino below Bussi.  
No. 3. Ad Confluentes Aternum et Tirinum.

### Festivals of Mên Askaênos in the Roman Colonia at Antioch of Pisidia.

- Plate XX. Votive stele with relief of Mên Askaênos.
- Plate XXI. Inscription no. 14.
- Plate XXII. Inscription no. 16.
- Plate XXIII. Inscription no. 19.

## LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS IN THE TEXT.

	PAGE
Iuno Sospita of Lanuvium :	
Fig. 1. Archaic amphora from Cervetri, now in the British Museum (B. 57) representing Hercules and Iuno Sospita, Poseidon and Athena ..	60
Fig. 2. Coins with representations of Iuno Sospita .. .. .	63
Fig. 3. Small Etruscan bronze ornament, representing Hercules and Iuno Sospita supported by a Satyr .. .. .	64
Fig. 4. Gold ring with bezel supported by Hercules and Iuno Sospita ..	65
Fig. 5. Terracotta antefix representing Iuno and the goatskin .. ..	66
Cicero's Journey to his Province of Cilicia in 51 B.C.	
Fig. 6. Sketch-map of Cicero's journey in 51 B.C. .. .. .	74
Roman and Native Remains in Caledonia :	
Fig. 7. Wheel from the fort at Bar Hill, Stirlingshire .. .. .	98
Fig. 8. Sword-guard from Newstead .. .. .	102
Fig. 9. Sword-guard from Middlebie .. .. .	102
Fig. 10. Deer-horn tools from Newstead .. .. .	102
Fig. 11. Weaving-comb from Newstead .. .. .	103
Fig. 12. Fibulae from Newstead .. .. .	105
Fig. 13. Spoon-like bone object from Newstead .. .. .	106
Fig. 14. Entrance to cave at Archerfield, Haddingtonshire .. .. .	108
Fig. 15. Ground plan and sections of Earth-house at Pitcur, Forfarshire ..	110
Fig. 16. Bowl of Lezoux ware from Pitcur, Forfarshire .. .. .	111
Fig. 17. Plan of Broch of Torwoodlee, Selkirkshire .. .. .	112
A Romano-British House near Bedmore Barn, Ham Hill, Somerset :	
Fig. 18. Plan of Romano-British house near Bedmore Barn, Ham Hill, Somerset .. .. .	to face 127
Fig. 19. Small-scale plan, showing position of flagged area .. .. .	129
Fig. 20. Objects found in the building .. .. .	130
Fig. 21. "Saddle-backed" quern of Cornish granite .. .. .	131
Fig. 22. Limestone implements probably used for making pottery .. ..	132
Notices of Recent Publications :	
Fig. 23. Map of Ireland shewing sites on which Roman remains have been found .. .. .	155
The Paintings of the Villa Iam at Pompeii :	
Fig. 24. Sketch of the paintings .. .. .	158
Fig. 25. Sketch of the paintings .. .. .	159
Fig. 26. Cameo at Vienna .. .. .	160
Fig. 27. Coin of Smyrna (period of Domitian) .. .. .	160
Fig. 28. Terracotta relief in the Louvre .. .. .	162
Fig. 29. Cameo in the Bibliothèque Nationale, Paris.. .. .	163
Fig. 30. Cameo in the Bibliothèque Nationale, Paris.. .. .	163

The Via Claudia Nova :		PAGE
Fig. 31.	Map of the Via Claudia Nova .. .. .	204
Fig. 32.	Inscriptions from Foruli and Forcona .. .. .	214
Fig. 33.	Wall at Forcona .. .. .	216
Fig. 34.	Tomb at Ansidonia .. .. .	219
Fig. 35.	Plan of Peltuinum .. .. .	222
Fig. 36.	Ansidonia : facing of city walls .. .. .	223
Fig. 37.	Ansidonia : remains of theatre, south-west corner .. .. .	225
Fig. 38.	Ansidonia : architectural fragments .. .. .	227
Fig. 39.	Map of the Via Claudia Nova .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 230
Recent discoveries on the Palatine Hill, Rome :		
Fig. 40.	Plan of the Domus Flaviorum on the Palatine Hill .. .. .	242
The family of the Caristanii at Antioch in Pisidia :		
Fig. 41.	Inscription no. 2 .. .. .	254
Fig. 42.	Inscription no. 1 .. .. .	255
Fig. 43.	Inscription no. 3 .. .. .	258
Fig. 44.	Inscription no. 4 .. .. .	260
Fig. 45.	Inscription no. 5 .. .. .	262
Festivals of Mên Askaênos in the Roman Colonia at Antioch of Pisidia :		
Fig. 46.	Inscription no. 1 .. .. .	269
Fig. 47.	Inscription no. 2 .. .. .	269
Fig. 48.	Inscription no. 3 .. .. .	269
Fig. 49.	Inscription no. 4 .. .. .	270
Fig. 50.	Inscription no. 5 .. .. .	270
Fig. 51.	Inscription no. 6 .. .. .	271
Fig. 52.	Head of Demeter .. .. .	274
Fig. 53.	Another view of the head of Demeter .. .. .	275
Fig. 54.	Cultus-image of Mên .. .. .	276
Fig. 55.	Relief of the goddess consort of Mên, as Cybele .. .. .	277
Fig. 56.	Statuette of Artemis-Hekate .. .. .	278
Fig. 57.	Another view of the statuette of Artemis-Hekate .. .. .	279
Fig. 58.	Inscription no. 10 .. .. .	282
Fig. 59.	Inscription no. 10a .. .. .	283
Fig. 60.	Fragments of inscription no. 11 .. .. .	284
Fig. 61.	Part of inscription no. 11, fragment <i>f</i> .. .. .	285
Fig. 62.	Inscription no. 12 .. .. .	286
Fig. 63.	Inscription no. 13 .. .. .	288
Fig. 64.	Inscription no. 15 .. .. .	289
Fig. 65.	Inscription no. 17 .. .. .	289
Fig. 66.	Inscription no. 18 .. .. .	290
Fig. 67.	Inscription no. 20 .. .. .	291
Fig. 68.	Inscription no. 21 .. .. .	292
Fig. 69.	Inscription no. 22 .. .. .	293
Fig. 70.	Inscription no. 23 .. .. .	294
Fig. 71.	Inscription no. 24 .. .. .	295
Fig. 72.	Inscription no. 25 .. .. .	295
Fig. 73.	Inscription no. 26 .. .. .	297
A Roman Senator under Domitian and Trajan :		
Fig. 74.	Inscription from Antiochia .. .. .	302