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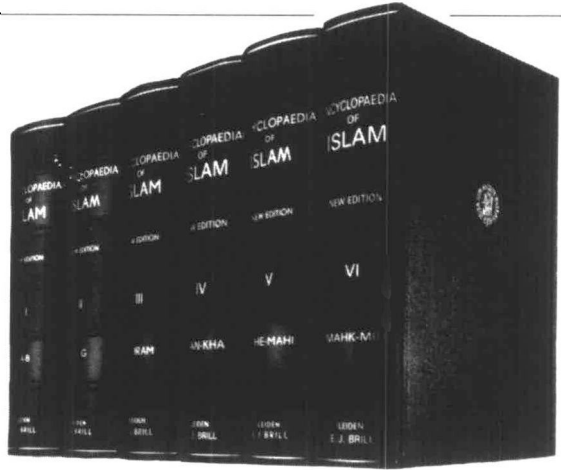
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A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT
ع	b	b	—	ز	—	zh	j	ك	—	g	g
ب	b	b	b or p	س	s	s	s	ل	l	l	l
—	p	p	p	ش	sh	sh	ʃ	م	m	m	m
t	t	t	t	س	ʃ	ʃ	ʃ	ن	n	n	n
th	s	s	s	ض	d	z	z	•	h	h	h ²
j	j	c	c	ط	t	t	t	و	w	v or u	v
—	ch	ç	ç	ظ	z	z	z	ي	y	y	y
h	h	h	h	ع	—	—	—	ة	-a ¹	—	—
kh	kh	h	h	ح	gh	gh	g or ğ	ال	z	—	—
d	d	d	d	ق	f	f	f				
dh	z	z	z	ك	q	q	k				
r	r	r	r	ك	k	k or g	k or n				
z	z	z	z				or y				
							or ğ				

¹ (-at in construct state)

² (article) al- and 'l-

³ (when not final)

VOWELS

ARABIC AND PERSIAN	OTTOMAN TURKISH	MODERN TURKISH
<i>Long</i> or ا ā	ā { words of Arabic }	ā
و ü	ü { and Persian }	ü
ي i	i { origin only }	i
<i>Doubled</i> ع iy (final form i)	iy (final form i)	iy (final form i)
و uvw (final form ü), etc.	uvw	uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i> ع au or aw	ev	ev
ي ai or ay	ey	ey
<i>Short</i> ا a	a or e	a or e
و u	u or ü	u or ü
و o	o or ö	o or ö
ي i	i or i	i or i

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³Howard Crane, trans. and ed., *Risāle-ī Miḥmārīyye: An Early-Seventeenth-Century Ottoman Treatise on Architecture*, *Studies in Islamic Art and Architecture 1* (Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1987), 71.

⁴Martin Rein and Donald Schon, "Frame-Reflective Policy Discourse," in *Social Sciences and Modern States*, ed. Peter Wagner, Carol Hirschon Weiss, Björn Wittrock, and Hellmut Wollman (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1991), 262–89.

⁵Clifford Geertz, "Toutes Directions: Reading the Signs in an Urban Sprawl," *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 21 (August 1989): 291–306.

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⁷*Ibid.*, 1:10–52.

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