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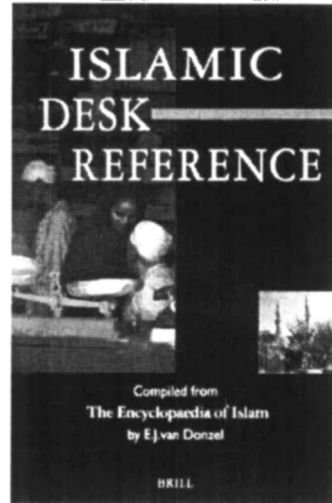
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Column Headings: A = Arabic, P = Persian, OT = Ottoman Turkish, MT = Modern Turkish

A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT
ك	—	—	—	ژ	zh	ج	ج	ك	—	—	—
ب	b	b	b or p	س	s	س	س	ل	l	گ	گ
پ	p	p	p	ش	sh	ش	ش	م	m	ل	ل
ت	t	t	t	س	s	س	س	ن	n	ن	ن
ث	s	s'	s	ذ	z	ذ	ذ	ه	h	ه <sup>2</sup>	ه <sup>2</sup>
ج	j	c	c	ط	t	ط	ط	و	w	v or u	v
ح	h	h	h	ظ	z	ظ	ظ	ي	y	y	y
خ	kh	h	h	ع	gh	ع	—	ا	-a <sup>1</sup>	—	—
د	dh	d	d	ف	f	ف	g or ğ	ال	—	—	—
ذ	z	z	z	ق	q	ق	f	<sup>1</sup> (-at in construct state) - <sup>2</sup> (article) al- and 'l- <sup>3</sup> (when not final)			
ر	r	r	r	ك	k	ك	k or ğ				
ز	z	z	z	گ	g or ğ	گ	g or ğ				

## VOWELS

	ARABIC AND PERSIAN	OTTOMAN TURKISH	MODERN TURKISH
<i>Long</i>	ا or آ ā	ā (words of Arabic)	ā
	و ū	ū (and Persian)	ū
	ي i	i (origin only)	i
<i>Doubled</i>	آ iy (final form i)	iy (final form i)	iy (final form i)
	و' uww (final form ū), etc.	uvv	uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i>	او au or aw	ev	ev
	اي ai or ay	ey	ey
<i>Short</i>	ا a	a or e	a or e
	و u	u or ü	u or ü
	و o or ö	o or ö	o or ö
	ي i	i or i	i or i

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<sup>2</sup>Jamil M. Abun-Nasr, *A History of the Maghrib in the Islamic Period*, 3rd ed. (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1987), 10.

<sup>3</sup>Howard Crane, trans. and ed., *Risāle-i Mi'māriyye: An Early-Seventeenth-Century Ottoman Treatise on Architecture*, *Studies in Islamic Art and Architecture* 1 (Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1987), 71.

<sup>4</sup>Martin Rein and Donald Schon, "Frame-Reflective Policy Discourse," in *Social Sciences and Modern States*, ed. Peter Wagner, Carol Hirschon Weiss, Björn Wittrock, and Hellmut Wollman (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1991), 262–89.

<sup>5</sup>Clifford Geertz, "Toutes Directions: Reading the Signs in an Urban Sprawl," *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 21 (August 1989): 291–306.

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