

**FEBRUARY 1977**

**SEVENTEENTH YEAR — No. 191**

# **international review of the red cross**



**INTER ARMA CARITAS**

**GENEVA  
INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS  
FOUNDED IN 1863**

## INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

- Mr. ALEXANDRE HAY, Lawyer, former Director-General of the Swiss National Bank, *President* (member since 1975)
- Mr. JEAN PICTET, Doctor of Laws, Chairman of the Legal Commission, Director of the Henry Dunant Institute, Associate Professor at the University of Geneva, *Vice-President* (1967)
- Mr. HARALD HUBER, Doctor of Laws, Federal Court Judge, *Vice-President* (1969)
- Mrs. DENISE BINDSCHIEDLER-ROBERT, Doctor of Laws, Professor at the Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva, Judge at the European Court of Human Rights (1967)
- Mr. MARCEL A. NAVILLE, Master of Arts, ICRC President from 1969 to 1973 (1967)
- Mr. JACQUES F. DE ROUGEMONT, Doctor of Medicine (1967)
- Mr. ROGER GALLOPIN, Doctor of Laws, former ICRC Director-General and former President of the Executive Council (1967)
- Mr. WALDEMAR JUCKER, Doctor of Laws, Secretary, Union syndicale suisse (1967)
- Mr. VICTOR H. UMBRICHT, Doctor of Laws, Managing Director (1970)
- Mr. PIERRE MICHELI, Bachelor of Laws, former Ambassador (1971)
- Mr. GILBERT ETIENNE, Professor at the Graduate Institute of International Studies and at the Institut d'études du développement, Geneva (1973)
- Mr. ULRICH MIDDENDORP, Doctor of Medicine, head of surgical department of the Cantonal Hospital, Winterthur (1973)
- Mrs. MARION BOVÉE-ROTHENBACH, Master of Social Work (University of Michigan) Reader at the Ecole des Sciences sociales et politiques of the University of Lausanne (1973)
- Mr. HANS PETER TSCHUDI, Doctor of Laws, former Swiss Federal Councillor (1973)
- Mr. HENRY HUGUENIN, Bank Manager (1974)
- Mr. GOTTFRIED DE SMIT, Managing Director (1974)
- Mr. JAKOB BURCKHARDT, Doctor of Laws, Minister Plenipotentiary, Chairman of the Council of Federal Polytechnic Schools (1975)
- Mr. THOMAS FLEINER, Master of Laws, Professor at the University of Fribourg (1975)
- Mr. HERBERT LÜTHY, Doctor of Philosophy, Professor of History at the University of Basle (1975)
- Mr. RICHARD PESTALOZZI, Doctor of Laws, Ambassador (1976)

*Honorary members*: Miss LUCIE ODIER, *Honorary Vice-President*;  
Messrs. HANS BACHMANN,  
GUILLAUME BORDIER, PAUL CARRY,  
Mrs. MARGUERITE GAUTIER-VAN BERCHEM,  
Messrs. ADOLPHE GRAEDEL, ÉDOUARD DE HALLER, ERIC MARTIN,  
RODOLFO OLGIATI, MAX PETITPIERRE, PAUL RUEGGER,  
DIETRICH SCHINDLER, FRÉDÉRIC SIORDET, ALFREDO VANNOTTI.

### EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

- Mr. ALEXANDRE HAY, *President*  
Mr. VICTOR H. UMBRICHT, *Vice-President*  
Mrs. DENISE BINDSCHIEDLER-ROBERT  
Mr. THOMAS FLEINER  
Mr. RICHARD PESTALOZZI  
Mr. JEAN PICTET
-

# CONTENTS

## INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS

FEBRUARY 1977 - No. 191

### INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

|  |    |
|--|----|
| G.I.A.D. Draper : The Reunion of Families in Time<br>of Armed Conflict . . . . . | 57 |
| Fourth Session of the Diplomatic Conference . . . . .                            | 66 |

---

|   |    |
|---|----|
| Memorandum on the Implementation and the<br>Dissemination of Knowledge of the Geneva<br>Conventions . . . . . | 71 |
| ICRC Appeal . . . . .   | 74 |
| <i>External activities :</i>  |    |
| Europe—Asia—Middle East—Africa . . . . .  | 76 |

---

### IN THE RED CROSS WORLD

|   |    |
|---|----|
| Dissemination of the Red Cross Conventions:<br>Colombia—Canary Islands—France—Poland—<br>The Arab World . . . . . | 82 |
|---|----|

---

### MISCELLANEOUS

|  |    |
|--|----|
| Two United Nations Resolutions on the Develop-<br>ment of International Humanitarian Law . . . . . | 88 |
| Conventional Weapons . . . . .   | 92 |
| The Protection of Cultural Property . . . . .  | 94 |

---

### BOOKS AND REVIEWS

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| . . . . .                                  | 98  |
| ICRC Publications issued in 1976 . . . . . | 101 |

---

**REVUE INTERNATIONALE  
DE LA CROIX-ROUGE**

**REVISTA INTERNACIONAL  
DE LA CRUZ ROJA**

**EXTRACTS FROM  
THE REVIEW**

**GERMAN**

**INTERNATIONAL  
REVIEW OF  
THE RED CROSS**

The French and Spanish editions, also issued every month, may be obtained at the same price.

Das Internationale Komitee vom Roten Kreuz und die Folter — Bahamas — Der Schutz von Kulturgütern.

*The International Review is published each month by the  
International Committee of the Red Cross*

17, avenue de la Paix, 1211 Geneva, Switzerland  
Postal Cheque No. 12 - 1767.

Annual subscription: Sw. Fr. 30.— (\$10.—)  
Single copy Sw. Fr. 3.— (\$1.—)

**EDITOR: Michel TESTUZ**

---

The International Committee of the Red Cross assumes responsibility only for material over its own signature.