## Index

accelerating transitions, 4, 21 actors, 7, 18-27, 29-31, 38, 42-44, 54-57, 60-66, 81-82, 92-93, 98, 100, 102-103, 107, 109-110, 115, 124, 131, 139, 147, 150, 158, 166, 176, 185 administration, 11, 61, 82-83, 101-103, 105, 109, 111, 113-114, 118, 145, 153, 156, 168 administrative, 7, 20, 59-60, 62, 73, 80, 82, 107, 114, 124, 130, 144, 165-166, 168 adverse sovereignty, 137, 139 Arctic, 57, 104, 106, 127, 129, 149, 151 armed conflict, 4, 31, 42, 49 Baltic, 2, 8-9, 46, 49-50, 69-70, 77, 79, 81, 84, 90-91 Baltic connector, 70, 174 Belize, 149 bioenergy, 94, 97, 114 biofuel, 23, 75, 97 Booth, Ken, 6, 29-30, 139 border, 8-9, 40-41, 69, 76, 85-86, 92, 95, 104, 106, 113, 117, 122, 127, 135, 151 Britain, 146, 149–150 Canada, 149 capacity, 1-2, 30-31, 44, 49, 81, 88, 90, 97-98, 102, 123, 125, 130, 132, 143, 152, 154 carbon dioxide, 133, 141, 166 Cherp, Aleh, 7, 25, 36-38 China, 2, 5, 42, 45, 87, 106, 114, 128, 155, 158, 172 citizen energy ownership, prosumer, 1 "Climate and Energy Strategy," 101, 106, 111, 115-116 climate change, 8, 13, 25-28, 34, 36-37, 40, 47, 50-51, 54, 55, 57, 60, 92, 98-100, 103-104, 115, 117, 128, 131, 139, 149, 151, 156, 159, 161, 166, 185 Climate Change Act, 125, 141, 144-145, 147-148 climate diplomacy, 185

- climate policy, 11, 47, 74–75, 85–86, 96, 144, 148
- coal, 2, 9, 34, 70, 96, 99–100, 106, 133, 141–142, 144, 175

coalition, 18, 96, 148 co-evolution, 20, 176 comprehensive security, 25, 102-103 conflict, 2, 7, 25, 32, 42, 48, 59, 73, 80-81, 88-89, 114, 166-167, 172 consensus, 65, 79, 87-88, 90, 93, 98, 152, 157, 167, 176.181.183 Copenhagen School, 26-27, 32, 169-170 Crimea, 49, 77, 86, 96, 109-110, 129, 181 crisis, 26, 38, 45-47, 70, 83-84, 87, 90-91, 96, 104-105, 108-109, 114-115, 121, 136, 144, 147.152 critical infrastructure, 84, 135, 137, 171 critical materials, 2, 41, 43, 45, 85, 92, 112, 114, 118, 132, 155, 161-162, 168, 172, 179 critical minerals, 84, 119, 155, 160, 174, 179 "Critical Minerals Strategy," 149, 155, 167 cultural, 18-20, 22-33, 37, 43, 47, 54, 56, 62, 65, 78-79, 95, 100, 102, 106, 108, 134, 151, 182 cybersecurity, 2, 11, 77-78, 81, 92, 108, 127, 130, 150, 171, 173 dealignment, 20 decarbonization, 2, 4, 7, 36-37, 40-41, 46, 50-51, 76, 80, 82, 85, 87, 93, 97, 111-112, 117, 132, 141, 144-145, 154, 178 defence forces, 77 defence policy, 8, 13, 53, 60, 62, 77-78, 81, 102, 106-107, 111, 117, 127, 141, 149-151, 153, 160, 165-166, 185 defence radar, 9, 118, 166 deinstitutionalization, 66, 134 democracy, 4, 20, 27, 43 Denmark, 2, 38, 49 depoliticization, 28-29, 32, 118, 146, 154, 160, 169.184 desecuritization, 9, 27-28, 102, 117, 169 destabilization, 24, 33, 52, 63-64, 72, 79, 84-85, 92, 111-112, 132, 138, 158, 175

desynchronization, 46, 72–73, 81, 84, 90–91, 167, 172

digital technologies, 2, 45, 56, 70 diplomacy, 47, 153, 160 discourse, 24, 27, 110, 111, 130, 137-138, 140 disruption, 20, 24, 26, 31, 36-37, 39, 41-43, 47, 49-50, 53, 55, 64, 70, 78, 91, 95, 104, 107, 115, 129, 134, 136, 151 dissonance, 105, 107, 121, 139 Dupont, Claire, 28-29 ecological, 20, 76 economic security, 9, 13, 36, 87, 121, 123, 125, 132-133, 166, 175, 178 economy, 181 Eesti Energia, 73-75, 85, 87-88, 178 electricity distribution, 1, 18, 41, 107, 126, 146 transmission, 1, 10, 18, 46, 73-74, 81, 91, 107, 120, 123, 125, 130, 146, 178 electrification, 1-3, 9, 13, 42, 44, 98, 112, 118, 123, 125, 172-173, 178, 186 Elering, 73-74, 82, 91, 169 emissions, 36-37, 75, 82, 85, 87, 97, 115, 121, 125-126, 133, 136, 141, 166, 175, 185 empowerment, 21-23, 46 energy crisis, 84, 122, 170, 174, 177 energy democracy, 171 energy dependence, 1, 50, 110 energy diplomacy, 185 energy efficiency, 1, 9, 59, 73, 76, 99, 109, 138, 141, 144-147, 153-154, 156, 186 energy elite, 74, 98, 104 energy independence, 8, 13, 38, 76, 85, 92, 110, 130, 172-173, 175 energy justice, 33, 147, 174 energy policy, 3, 7, 9-12, 29, 32, 35, 38, 40, 47, 49, 51, 57-59, 62, 66, 69, 73-74, 76, 79-81, 87, 92, 94, 96, 99, 101-103, 105-112, 117-118, 121-122, 124-127, 130-132, 137-138, 140-141, 144-148, 151-155, 157, 159-162, 165-166 energy poverty, 38, 147, 154, 160, 162, 173 energy saving, 17, 51, 111 energy security, 7, 11-13, 29, 32, 35-39, 41, 43, 48-50, 75, 83, 85, 92, 100, 108, 111-112, 114-116, 121, 123, 127, 129-130, 133-134, 138, 140, 142, 144, 147, 152-158, 161-162, 167, 174, 186 energy-security nexus, 176, 178-179, 183 energy sovereignty, 137, 140, 179 energy transitions, 3-13, 18, 31, 34, 40, 42, 46, 47, 51, 54, 56, 59, 63, 72, 96, 108, 112, 114, 118, 130, 139, 143, 157, 161, 165, 168, 170, 171, 172, 173, 177, 178, 184 environment, 6, 19, 21, 23, 25-26, 28-29, 36-38, 47, 54-56, 58, 72, 77, 87, 98, 100-101, 106-107, 133, 135, 148, 153-154, 159

- environmental security, 25-26, 38-39, 54
- Equinor, 123-126, 131, 138, 178

Estonia, 2-3, 8-11, 13, 40, 66, 69-82, 84-94, 112, 127-129, 131, 135, 138, 165-166, 169, 171-173, 182 Estonian, 172, 176, 178, 181, 183. See Estonia EU. 3. 8. 28, 43, 49–51, 60, 69, 71, 74, 76–77. 80-81, 85, 87, 90, 104, 106, 110, 122, 124-125, 138, 144, 172 EU Green Deal, 58, 185 Europe, 1-2, 8-9, 35, 45-48, 54, 61, 70, 79-80, 90, 92, 106, 110, 116–117, 121, 123, 125, 131, 133, 135-138, 142, 152, 167, 185 European, 1, 3, 5-6, 8-9, 21, 29, 33, 38, 49-50, 55, 60-61, 69-70, 75, 81, 83, 87, 90, 94, 96, 104, 108, 117, 119, 121, 123-124, 129, 133-134, 136, 138, 144-146, 149, 155, 158, 168 European Commission, 6, 51, 60, 83, 90, 181 European Union. See EU expectations, 21, 22, 30, 32-33, 63, 65, 114, 128, 162 experiment, 21-23, 41 experimentation, 19, 23-24, 118 far-right, 86, 88, 173 Fennovoima, 110-111 Finland, 2, 3, 8-11, 13, 35, 40, 66, 69-70, 72, 79, 81, 82, 90-91, 93-100, 102-106, 108-119, 122, 128-130, 135, 138, 159, 165-166, 169 Finlandization, 95, 106, 108, 112, 117, 182 Finnish, 10, 25, 49, 70, 73, 96-108, 112, 115-118, 169, 176, 178, 181, 183, 185 fit-and-conform, 23, 175 Floyd, Rita, 6, 25-28, 30 foreign affairs, 10, 73-74, 76, 81, 102, 110, 127-128, 130, 156-157

- foreign policy, 47, 49, 105, 127, 149–150, 152, 154, 156, 172
- fossil fuels, 1, 9, 32, 41, 44–45, 59, 75, 93, 96, 98, 103, 105, 114, 116, 121, 123, 133, 141, 147, 154, 156, 168
- gas, 9, 36–38, 40, 48–50, 65, 70, 72–73, 75, 82–84, 90, 93, 95–97, 99, 106, 111–112, 115–116, 118–126, 128–129, 131–133, 135–136, 138–139, 141–143, 145–147, 149, 151–152, 154, 160, 166, 171
- Gazprom, 70
- Geels, Frank, 5, 18-22, 24, 32, 52, 54-55, 64-65
- geopolitical/geopolitics, 2–3, 5, 7–8, 11–12, 32–36, 38–48, 51, 54, 56–58, 69, 77, 84, 89, 92–93, 32–36, 102–102–102, 102–100, 100–100, 102–100, 100–100, 100–100, 100–100, 100–100, 100–100, 100–100, 100–100, 100–100, 10
  - 98, 103, 105, 106, 108, 110–111, 114,
    - 116–118, 128, 131–132, 134, 139, 152–153, 155–156, 162, 166, 172, 176–177, 183–184
- Germany, 2, 5, 47, 49–50, 112, 116–117, 122
- Global North. 172, 184
- Global South, 172, 184
- governance, 6, 23, 30–31, 58, 60, 74, 77, 86, 98, 101, 109, 146
- grid communities, 2, 46, 92

hard security, 77, 173, 184 health, 6, 26, 37-38, 107, 162 heating, 1, 9, 71, 75, 97, 100, 107, 115-116, 141.154 Hoogensen Gjørv, Gunhild, 4, 6, 26-27, 29-30, 33, 77, 161, 170 horizontal coherence, 60, 153 Hungary, 49 hydrocarbon, 2, 7-9, 40-48, 98, 120-122, 132, 138, 160-161, 172, 175 hydrogen, 1, 7, 40, 51, 75, 112, 123, 125-126, 143 hydropower, 9, 38, 42-44, 66, 94, 97, 119-125, 129-135 Ida-Viru County, 79-81, 85-88, 90, 92, 175 incumbent, 21, 23-24, 32, 64, 66, 98, 101, 108 Indigenous, 18, 47 industrial policy, 126 inequality, 25 infrastructure, 8, 33, 35-36, 38, 42, 54, 81, 107, 117, 130, 133, 136, 154, 159 injustice, 24, 33 innovation, 2, 5, 19, 20, 22-23, 33-34, 64-65, 94, 101, 118, 144, 155, 162 innovation policy, 94, 101 insecurity, 30-31, 86, 139, 143, 170-171 institutional change, 48, 57, 81, 93 institutionalization, 21, 23, 29 institutionalize, 21, 23, 127 institutions, 4, 19, 42, 47-48, 58, 126, 151 International Energy Agency (IEA), 2, 48, 119, 151, 172 international relations, 6, 25, 41 Iraq, 149 **IRENA**, 3, 48 Jewell, Jessica, 7, 25, 36, 37, 38 Johnstone, Phil, 3, 5, 17, 24, 31, 32, 33, 35, 40, 47, 144, 145, 153, 159, 169 justice, 2, 4 Just Transition Commission, 143, 148, 155, 171, 175 Just Transition Mechanism, 87, 171, 175 just transitions, 25, 34, 87, 92, 116, 143, 148, 155, 161, 162, 171, 173, 184 Kemp, René, 5, 19, 20, 55 Kenya, 149 landscape, 19-22, 32, 37, 47, 52-57, 62, 79-80, 98, 103-107, 109, 117, 129, 143-144, 151, 165, 181 learning, 8, 21-23, 61, 64-65, 162, 166, 172, 175 liberalization, 48, 50, 144 LNG, 70, 82-84, 93, 96, 111, 117, 167 lock-in, 58, 154

military, 2-3, 5-6, 8, 25, 29, 31-33, 35-37, 39-40, 54-56, 58, 77-79, 89, 104, 105, 112, 127-129, 131, 133-135, 137-138, 140, 143, 149-150, 153, 155-156, 159-160, 166, 168, 173. 176. 184-185 military security, 2-3, 25, 31 Ministry of Defence, 76, 86, 88-90, 92, 102, 127, 149-150, 156, 177 MLP, 19, 20-21, 52-53 National Grid, 146-147, 158, 161 national security, 7-9, 13, 25-27, 31, 34, 60, 62, 69, 77, 81, 84-85, 88-90, 92, 109, 112, 114, 127, 131, 149, 153, 160, 173 National Security Council, 157-158 NATO, 8, 49, 69, 77, 85-86, 108, 127, 129, 149, 151, 153, 166, 173 negative security, 6, 29-33, 52-53, 63, 69, 72, 77, 92, 96, 114, 116-117, 122, 135, 137-139, 143, 158, 161, 165, 170-171 network, 8-10, 18, 21-22, 43, 64, 73, 78, 90-92, 102, 107-108, 116, 120, 123, 126, 134, 141, 146, 156, 172 niche development, 22, 24, 32, 66, 72, 79, 83-84, 96, 111-112, 122, 131, 143, 158, 162 niche expansion, 23, 84, 92-93, 112, 120, 125, 138, 162, 165, 173, 175, 182-183 niche innovations, 5, 20-23, 32, 52, 58, 172 non-military, 25-26, 77, 149 Nord Pool, 2, 46, 90, 138 Nord Stream, 38, 50-51, 70, 111-112, 116, 118, 135, 137-138, 152, 174 Norsk Hydro, 123, 134, 173 Norway, 10-11, 13, 40, 44, 46, 66, 94, 97, 119-140, 143, 165-166, 169 Norwegian, 9, 65, 119-128, 130-138, 140, 142, 171, 178 nuclear power, 3, 9, 72, 94, 97, 99, 110–112, 117, 129, 147, 152-153, 155, 158-160, 162, 169, 176 OECD, 6, 60, 75 offshore wind, 65, 72, 73, 81, 88, 97, 113, 125, 131, 140, 158, 160, 175 Ofgem, 145, 178 oil, 8-9, 13, 32-33, 35-36, 40-41, 44, 48-49, 55, 57, 65-66, 69-76, 79-88, 90-93, 96-97, 99, 106, 114, 119-126, 128-133, 135-136, 138-139, 141-143, 149, 153, 160 oil shale, 8, 13, 66, 69-76, 79-88, 90-93, 166, 167, 171-172, 178 Olkiluoto 3, 3, 97 OPEC, 48, 119 organizational, 8, 18, 61, 127, 144, 157 parliament, 9-11, 49, 127, 145, 149 parliamentary, 58, 61, 77, 109-110, 145, 149 peace, 4, 6-7, 30, 33-34

peat, 9, 66, 94, 96, 100, 111, 112, 114-117, 166, 171, 175 phaseout, 8, 24, 64, 66, 72, 84, 86-87, 92, 95, 115, 122-123, 141, 157, 160, 166, 171-172, 175, 182 Poland, 2, 5, 49-50, 90-91 policy coherence, 5, 7, 12, 21, 49, 51-53, 58-62, 72, 81, 96, 109, 122, 129, 143, 157, 160, 165, 168.185 policy domains, 7, 13, 59-62, 80-81, 107, 149, 166, 168, 170 policy incoherence, 7, 60, 62, 87, 107, 117, 168, 183 policy instruments, 107, 153, 162 policy integration, 5, 7-8, 58, 60-61, 107, 109, 155, 160, 165-166, 168 policy measures, 29, 62, 80 policy mix(es), 20, 58-59 policy objective, 7, 59-62, 80, 89, 168 policy processes, 59, 80, 157 political, 3, 6, 17-20, 26-29, 31, 34-37, 40, 46, 49, 54, 56-59, 61-62, 65-66, 74, 79, 82-85, 87-88, 90, 92-93, 97-98, 100-102, 105, 108-110, 112, 115, 117, 125, 131-133, 137-138, 140, 146-148, 150-152, 154, 157, 160.162 political incoherence, 183 politicization, 28, 140, 165, 169-170 politicize, 28, 83, 124, 130, 137 politics, 6-7, 10, 19, 27-28, 32, 34, 40, 44, 48, 77, 86, 93, 105–106, 171 pollution, 17, 34, 36, 37 populism, 34, 46, 54 populist, 34, 46, 77, 86, 171 positive security, 4, 6, 27, 30-33, 46, 92, 102, 114, 116-118, 122, 132, 136-137, 139-140, 161-162, 165, 170-172, 175 power, 18, 29, 31, 39-41, 44, 46, 64, 91, 98, 145 - 146Power Pool, 100, 107, 166, 179 practices, 17, 19, 23, 28-31, 47, 58, 62, 65, 75, 109, 140 rare earths, 2 Raven, Rob, 21-23 reconfiguration, 17, 21, 24, 84, 112, 182 referent object, 25-26, 55, 116, 183 regime decline, 23, 63-64, 66, 134, 139, 165, 172, 175, 182-183 regulation, 37, 88, 135, 148 renewable energy, 1-4, 7, 9, 12-13, 32, 35, 38, 40-49, 56, 59, 60, 71-76, 79, 83-84, 88, 91-93, 96, 100, 108, 112, 120, 122-124, 126, 134, 137, 141, 143-144, 146-147, 152, 154-155, 158, 168, 171, 173-174, 177-179, 181.186 replication, 23 RePower EU, 51, 83

- resilience, 31, 37, 102, 171, 174, 184-185
- reskilling, 143, 158
- resource colonialism, 172
- restabilization, 182
- Rip, Arie, 5, 19-20, 55
- Roe, Paul, 4, 6, 29–31
- Romania, 49
- Rosatom, 3, 105, 110
- rules, 7, 19, 23-24, 33, 46-47, 56, 74
- Russia, 1, 3, 5, 8–9, 11, 21, 33, 40, 46, 48–51, 54–55, 57, 69–70, 72, 76–82, 84–88, 90–96, 98–99, 102–119, 121, 122, 127–129, 131, 133, 135, 137, 143–144, 149–153, 155, 157, 161–162, 166, 170
- safety, 6, 26, 30, 97, 107, 122, 134, 151, 155, 158
- Schot, Johan, 18-22, 32, 34, 55
- Scotland, 2, 3, 8–11, 13, 66, 141–143, 145–148, 150–152, 157–158, 160, 162, 165–166, 171, 175
- Scottish, 9, 143, 145–148, 151–153, 155, 157–158, 159–161
- securitization, 4, 26–29, 32, 53, 62, 96, 111, 122, 138, 140, 143, 165, 169–170
- security, climate, 2, 62, 103, 132, 139, 154, 156, 161
- security, human, 2, 25–26, 30, 38, 54, 172
- security of supply, 2, 13, 43, 45, 48, 50, 54–56, 58, 73, 81, 87–88, 90, 100, 102, 108–110, 115–116, 118, 120, 129, 136, 146, 154, 158, 165, 167, 174, 177, 179
- security policy, 11, 13, 29, 32, 45, 47, 50, 59, 60, 62, 76–77, 80, 93, 102–103, 105, 107, 116, 127, 130–131, 135, 149–150, 155, 165
- security studies, 3, 5–7, 12, 18, 25–29, 32, 36–37, 55, 138, 169–170, 183–184
- social justice, 6, 18, 30, 173
- sociotechnical, 5, 17–21, 23–24, 32–33, 52, 54, 56, 175, 182
- soft security, 184
- solar, 23, 42–44, 51, 66, 71, 75, 83, 92, 131, 134, 147
- Sovereign Wealth Fund, 171, 175
- Soviet Union, 69, 102, 105, 110, 169, 182
- stability, 13, 30–31, 34, 40–41, 52, 56, 81, 106, 112, 133, 138, 153
- state, 8, 18, 25–26, 30–35, 38, 40–41, 46, 55, 58, 69, 73–75, 77, 79, 82, 106, 110, 114, 115, 122–124, 127, 129, 132, 136, 145, 149–150, 152
- stockpiling, 36, 84, 112, 167-168, 171
- stretch-and-transform, 23, 175
- sustainability transitions, 3–6, 12–13, 17–21, 24–26, 31, 33–34, 37, 41, 47, 52, 54–56, 58, 63, 82, 118
- Sweden, 2, 38, 90-91, 94, 97, 112, 119, 122
- synergy, 7, 59-60, 62, 80, 83, 87, 107, 109, 131, 167
- Szulecki, Kacper, 3, 7, 27, 29, 34, 37–38, 46, 49, 53, 62, 131

## 214

peacebuilding. See peace

technological change, 19, 22, 42

- technology, 6, 22–23, 33–34, 37, 41–43, 63, 81, 89, 125–126, 143, 149
- tensions, 24, 33, 42, 44-46, 62, 78, 86, 135
- territorial, 6, 70, 96, 102, 116, 122
- terrorist, 3, 36, 39, 127, 130, 133, 158, 166, 174, 184
- threats, 6, 13, 25–30, 32, 36, 58, 77, 78, 92, 104, 106 total security, 107
- transformation, 20–21, 33, 44
- transition pathways, 13, 20
- transport, 1, 9, 17, 23, 32, 72, 97, 99, 123, 129, 151, 159
- UK, 2, 8–9, 72, 122, 141, 144
- Ukraine, 1, 3, 21, 33, 40, 48–50, 54–55, 70, 77, 80, 90, 93–95, 104–106, 110, 114–115, 121, 126, 135, 137, 144, 151–152, 155, 170, 181
- UN, 26, 127, 129

US, 5, 34, 51, 72, 85, 111, 117, 119, 149 unlearning, 64–65, 168 upscaling, 23

- Wæever, Ole, 27
- wellbeing, 6, 25, 30, 38, 58, 86, 92, 107
- Willrich, Mason, 36
- wind power, 2, 8–9, 22, 33, 38, 44, 66, 71–72, 80–82, 84, 88–90, 92–93, 96–97, 111–114, 117–118, 120, 123, 125, 131, 134–140, 143, 147, 158, 160, 162, 166, 173, 175 world wars, 5, 32–35, 40
- World War II, 32, 34, 96, 182
- zero-carbon, 2–4, 8, 11–12, 54, 56, 62, 69, 81, 84–85, 88–89, 91–93, 111, 115, 121, 124, 130, 145–146, 160, 166–167, 175, 178, 185