

Social Philosophy & Policy

Community, Individual, and the State

CONTENTS

NEERA K. BADHWAR	Moral Agency, Commitment, and Impartiality	1
MARTHA NUSSBAUM	Compassion: The Basic Social Emotion	27
JOHN HALDANE	The Individual, the State, and the Common Good	59
CHANDRAN KUKATHAS	Liberalism, Communitarianism, and Political Community	80
WILL KYMLICKA	Social Unity in a Liberal State	105
DAVID CONWAY	Capitalism and Community	137
STEVEN KAUTZ	The Postmodern Self and the Politics of Liberal Education	164
RONALD BEINER	What Liberalism Means	190
CASS R. SUNSTEIN	Against Tradition	207
GEORGE P. FLETCHER	The Case for Tolerance	229
STEPHEN MACEDO	Community, Diversity, and Civic Education: Toward a Liberal Political Science of Group Life	240
BENJAMIN R. BARBER	An American Civic Forum: Civil Society between Market Individuals and the Political Community	269
JAMES S. COLEMAN	Distributional Problems: The Household and the State	284

Social Philosophy & Policy

ISSN 0265-0525

Editor: Ellen Frankel Paul

Associate Editors: Fred D. Miller, Jr., and Jeffrey Paul

Managing Editor: Harry Dolan

Social Philosophy and Policy Center

Editorial Board

David Braybrooke
University of Texas, Austin

Baruch Brody
Rice University

Allen Buchanan
University of Wisconsin, Madison

James Buchanan
*Center for Study of Public Choice,
George Mason University*

Jules Coleman
Yale University

Jack Douglas
University of California, San Diego

Richard Epstein
University of Chicago Law School

James Fishkin
University of Texas, Austin

Antony G.N. Flew
University of Reading (Emeritus)

Martin Golding
Duke University

John Gray
Jesus College, Oxford University

Gilbert Harman
Princeton University

Seymour Martin Lipset
*George Mason University and
Hoover Institution, Stanford University*

Eric Mack
Tulane University

Harvey Mansfield, Jr.
Harvard University

Wallace I. Matson
University of California, Berkeley

Jan Narveson
University of Waterloo

Robert Nozick
Harvard University

Nicholas Rescher
University of Pittsburgh

David Sidorsky
Columbia University

Hillel Steiner
University of Manchester

James Q. Wilson
*University of California,
Los Angeles*

Leland B. Yeager
Auburn University

Social Philosophy & Policy is an interdisciplinary journal with an emphasis on the philosophical underpinnings of enduring social policy debates. Each issue is dedicated to a particular theme chosen by the editors, with the advice of the editorial board, designed to appeal to both academic specialists and a broader scholarly audience. While not primarily a journal of policy prescriptions, several contributions to each issue will typically connect theory with practice. The editors encourage and actively pursue diversity of viewpoints of contributors. Diversity is also encouraged by selecting authors from among different disciplines, especially philosophy, economics, political science, and the law. Readers' suggestions for future themes are always welcome, as are inquiries about the topics of issues already planned.

Editorial Office: Social Philosophy and Policy Center, Bowling Green State University, Bowling Green, OH 43403, USA.

Publishing, Subscription, and Advertising Information: See inside back cover.

Copyright © 1996 Social Philosophy and Policy Foundation

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying or otherwise, without permission in writing from *Social Philosophy & Policy*. Photocopying information for users in the USA: The Item-Fee Code for this publication (0265-0525/96 \$7.50+.10) indicates that copying for internal or personal use beyond that permitted by Sec. 107 or 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized for users duly registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transaction Reporting Service, provided that the appropriate remittance per article is paid directly to: CCC, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Specific written permission must be obtained from *Social Philosophy & Policy* for all other copying.

Printed in the United States of America

CONTRIBUTORS

Neera K. Badhwar is Associate Professor of Philosophy at the University of Oklahoma, where she has taught since 1987. She received her Ph.D. from the University of Toronto in 1986, and was a Killam Postdoctoral Fellow at Dalhousie University in 1986-87. She has written on friendship, self-interest and altruism, virtue, communitarianism and liberalism, consequentialism, and Kantianism, in such journals as *Ethics*, *American Philosophical Quarterly*, *Social Philosophy and Policy*, *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*, and the *Journal of Political Philosophy*. Her anthology *Friendship: A Philosophical Reader* was published by Cornell University Press in 1993.

Martha Nussbaum is Professor of Law and Ethics at the University of Chicago Law School. She has taught previously at Brown University and is the author of *Aristotle's De Motu Animalium* (1978), *The Fragility of Goodness: Luck and Ethics in Greek Tragedy and Philosophy* (1986), *Love's Knowledge: Essays on Philosophy and Literature* (1990), *The Therapy of Desire: Theory and Practice in Hellenistic Ethics* (1994), and *Poetic Justice: The Literary Imagination in Public Life* (1996).

John Haldane is Professor of Philosophy at the University of St. Andrews in Scotland, where he is also Director of the Centre for Philosophy and Public Affairs. He has published widely in aesthetics, the history of philosophy, metaphysics and philosophy of mind, and political and social philosophy. He is coeditor, with Crispin Wright, of *Reality, Representation, and Projection* (1993), and is coauthor, with J. J. C. Smart, of *Atheism and Theism* in the Great Debates in Philosophy series (1995).

Chandran Kukathas is Senior Lecturer in Politics at the University of New South Wales (Australian Defence Force Academy). He is the author of *Hayek and Modern Liberalism* (1989), *The Theory of Politics: An Australian Perspective* (with David Lovell and William Maley, 1990), and *Rawls: A Theory of Justice and Its Critics* (with Philip Pettit, 1990), and is the editor of *Multicultural Citizens: The Philosophy and Politics of Identity* (1993). He is coeditor of the *Journal of Political Philosophy*.

Will Kymlicka is Research Director of the Canadian Centre for Philosophy and Public Policy in the Department of Philosophy, University of Ottawa, and Visiting Professor in the Department of Philosophy, Carleton University. He is the author of *Liberalism, Community, and Culture* (1989),

CONTRIBUTORS

Contemporary Political Philosophy (1990), and *Multicultural Citizenship: A Liberal Theory of Minority Rights* (1995). He is also the editor of *The Rights of Minority Cultures* (1995), and *Justice in Political Philosophy* (1992).

David Conway is Professor of Philosophy at Middlesex University, where he is Head of the School of Philosophy and Religious Studies. He was educated at the Universities of Cambridge and London. He is the author of *A Farewell to Marx* (1987) and *Classical Liberalism: The Unvanquished Ideal* (1996). He has also written on equal opportunity, killing and letting die, and nuclear deterrence. His main current research interests lie in the fields of moral and political philosophy.

Steven Kautz is Associate Professor of Political Science at Emory University. He was educated at Michigan State University and at the University of Chicago, where he received his Ph.D. from the Committee on Social Thought in 1989. His book *Liberalism and Community* was published by Cornell University Press in 1995.

Ronald Beiner is Professor of Political Science at the University of Toronto. He is the author of *Political Judgment* (1983), and the editor of Hannah Arendt's *Lectures on Kant's Political Philosophy* (1982) and of *Theorizing Citizenship* (1995). He is the coeditor of *Democratic Theory and Technological Society* (1988) and *Kant and Political Philosophy: The Contemporary Legacy* (1993). He was awarded the Canadian Political Science Association's 1994 Macpherson Prize for his book *What's the Matter with Liberalism?* (1992).

Cass R. Sunstein is Karl N. Llewellyn Professor of Jurisprudence at the University of Chicago Law School. He is the author of *After the Rights Revolution* (1990), *The Partial Constitution* (1993), *Democracy and the Problem of Free Speech* (1993), and *Political Conflict and Legal Judgment* (forthcoming).

George P. Fletcher is Cardozo Professor of Jurisprudence at the Columbia University School of Law. He is the author of *With Justice for Some: Victims' Rights in Criminal Trials* (1995), *Loyalty: An Essay on the Morality of Relationships* (1993), *A Crime of Self-Defense: Bernhard Goetz and the Law on Trial* (1988), and *Rethinking Criminal Law* (1978). In addition, he has published over sixty scholarly articles in professional journals, and has written numerous shorter commentaries on criminal justice and public policy in *The New York Times*, *The Los Angeles Times*, and *The New York Review of Books*.

Stephen Macedo is Michael O. Sawyer Professor of Constitutional Law and Politics at the Maxwell School of Citizenship and Public Affairs, Syracuse University. He is the author of *Liberal Virtues: Citizenship, Virtue, and Community in Liberal Constitutionalism* (1990) and *The New Right v. The*

CONTRIBUTORS

Constitution (1987). He is currently completing a book to be titled *Diversity and Distrust: American Public Schooling and Liberal Civic Education*.

Benjamin R. Barber is Walt Whitman Professor of Political Science at Rutgers University and Director of the Whitman Center for the Culture and Politics of Democracy. Among his books are *Strong Democracy* (1984), *The Conquest of Politics* (1988), *An Aristocracy of Everyone* (1992), and *Jihad versus McWorld* (1995). His essays have appeared in a broad range of scholarly and popular journals and magazines, including *Harper's*, *The Atlantic*, *The New York Times*, *Dissent*, *The New Republic*, the *London Review of Books*, *Ethics*, and the *American Political Science Review*.

James S. Coleman served as University Professor of Sociology at the University of Chicago. His books include *Adolescents and the Schools* (1965), *Equality of Educational Opportunity* (1966), *Individual Interests and Collective Action* (1986), *Foundations of Social Theory* (1990), and *Parental Involvement in Education* (1991).

The editors note with deep regret the death of James S. Coleman on March 25, 1995. This volume is dedicated to his memory.