

STUDIES IN  
CHURCH HISTORY

EDITED BY DEREK BAKER

VOLUME 12

---

---

CHURCH  
SOCIETY  
AND  
POLITICS

---

---

For the Ecclesiastical History Society  
BASIL BLACKWELL, OXFORD

STUDIES IN CHURCH HISTORY

Volume 12

## Church, Society and Politics

Edited by Derek Baker

*department of history, university of Edinburgh*

'Church, Society and Politics' is the theme of this twelfth volume of *Studies in Church History*, and though emphasis is concentrated on the political involvements of churches and churchmen politics is conceived in no narrow sense: the scrutiny of morality and myth supplement the discussion of more narrowly material issues. While some contributors focus on specific problems and individuals – the seventh-century 'holy king', the twelfth-century community at Durham, Fulk of Toulouse, alien priories, fifteenth-century sermons, French and Scottish post-reformation religious politics, colonial missionary policies, parliamentary legislation and aspects of the German church struggle of the 1930s – major papers examine and discuss broader items. For the pre-reformation period the attitudes of early christians to property and slavery, the significance of the ordeal, and high medieval reaction to 'novelty' are scrutinised. Two contributors are concerned with aspects of the reformation, another considers jansenism and politics in the eighteenth century, and the presidential paper approaches the risorgimento through the career of Gavazzi. Taken together these papers demonstrate the complexity of the relationships which comprise this theme without obscuring those fundamental truths which could lead even Cavour to remark that 'only moral forces overcome moral obstacles'.

£10.00 net

*Studies in Church History*

---

12

CHURCH SOCIETY AND POLITICS

# CHURCH SOCIETY AND POLITICS

---

PAPERS READ AT  
THE THIRTEENTH SUMMER MEETING AND  
THE FOURTEENTH WINTER MEETING  
OF THE  
ECCLESIASTICAL HISTORY SOCIETY

EDITED BY  
DEREK BAKER

PUBLISHED FOR  
THE ECCLESIASTICAL HISTORY SOCIETY  
BY  
BASIL BLACKWELL · OXFORD

1975

© Ecclesiastical History Society 1975

All Rights Reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without the prior permission of the Ecclesiastical History Society, which may be obtained from the editor.

ISBN 0 631 16970 9  
Library of Congress Catalog  
Card No.: 73-82131

Printed in Great Britain  
by Crampton & Sons Ltd, Sawston, Cambridge

# CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	page <i>v</i>
David Knowles CHRISTOPHER BROOKE	ix
<i>Introduction</i>	xiii
Early christian attitudes to property and slavery GEOFFREY DE STE CROIX	i
Holy kings: the bane of seventh-century society ROSALIND M. T. HILL	39
Outsiders, insiders and property at Durham around 1100 BERNARD MEEHAN	45
Legend and reality: the case of Waldef of Melrose DEREK BAKER	59
Fulk of Toulouse: the escape that failed BRENDA BOLTON	83
<i>Judicium Dei</i> : the social and political significance of the ordeal in the eleventh century COLIN MORRIS	95
Ecclesiastical attitudes to novelty c 1100 – c 1250 BERYL SMALLEY	113
The alien priories and the expulsion of aliens from England in 1378 A. K. MCHARDY	133
Church, society and politics in the early fifteenth century as viewed from an English pulpit ROY M. HAINES	143
Luther and the right of resistance to the emperor W. D. J. CARGILL THOMPSON	159
Was the protestant reformation a revolution? The case of Geneva ROBERT M. KINGDON	203

## CONTENTS

Jean de Serres and the politics of religious pacification 1594–8	223
W. B. PATTERSON	
The resolutioners and the Scottish nobility in the early months of 1660	245
JULIA BUCKROYD	
Jansenism and politics in the eighteenth century	253
JOHN MCMANNERS	
‘Christ’s kingdom not of this world’: the case of Benjamin Hoadly versus William Law reconsidered	275
HENRY D. RACK	
A colonial concordat: two views of christianity and civilisation	293
A. F. WALLS	
Alessandro Gavazzi: a barnabite friar and the risorgimento (Presidential Address)	303
BASIL HALL	
Church and state in Borneo: the anglican bishopric	357
BRIAN TAYLOR	
Gladstone and the nonconformists: a religious affinity in politics	369
D. W. BEBBINGTON	
The politics of the enabling act (1919)	383
DAVID M. THOMPSON	
The presbyterian church in Ireland and the government of Ireland act (1920)	393
JOHN M. BARKLEY	
The Barmen declaration (May 1934)	405
OWEN GEOFFREY REES	
Church and politics: Dorothy Buxton and the German church struggle	419
KEITH ROBBINS	
<i>Abbreviations</i>	434