

POLITICS *and* RELIGION



Official journal of the APSA Organized Section
on Religion and Politics

VOLUME 9, NUMBER 2, JUNE 2016

CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

POLITICS AND RELIGION

CO-EDITORS

Paul A. Djupe
Department of Political Science
Denison University
P.O. Box 810
Granville, OH 43023
Telephone: (740) 587-6310
Fax: (740) 587-6601
E-mail: politicsandreligionjournal@gmail.com

Angelia Wilson
Department of Political Science
The University of Manchester
Oxford Road
Manchester M13 9PL
United Kingdom
Telephone: +44 (0) 161 306 6000
E-mail: politicsandreligionjournal@gmail.com

BOOK REVIEW EDITOR

Andrew R. Lewis
Department of Political Science
University of Cincinnati
1102 Crosley Tower (0375)
Cincinnati, OH 45221
E-mail: lewis2a5@ucmail.uc.edu

EDITORIAL BOARD

Cynthia Burack, *Ohio State University, USA*
Simone Chambers, *University of Toronto, Canada*
Daniel Dreisbach, *American University, USA*
Joel Fetzer, *Pepperdine University, USA*
Jo Renee Formicola, *Seton Hall University, USA*
Jonathan Fox, *Bar-Ilan University, Israel*
Anna Gryzmala-Busse, *University of Michigan, USA*
Frances Hagopian, *Harvard University, USA*
Jeffrey Haynes, *London Metropolitan University, UK*
Thomas Heilke, *University of Kansas, USA*
Amaney Jamal, *Princeton University, USA*
Robert Jones, *Public Religion Research Institute, USA*
Ahmet T. Kuru, *San Diego State University, USA*

Geoff Layman, *University of Notre Dame, USA*
Philip Manow, *University of Bremen, Germany*
Liz Oldmixon, *University of North Texas, USA*
Michael Leo Owens, *Emory University, USA*
Daniel Philpott, *University of Notre Dame, USA*
Sabrina Ramet, *Norwegian University of Science & Technology, Norway*
Sultan Tepe, *University of Illinois at Chicago, USA*
Colin Tyler, *University of Hull, UK*
Ken Wald, *University of Florida, USA*
Clyde Wilcox, *Georgetown University, USA*
Erin K. Wilson, *University of Groningen, Netherlands*
Fenggang Yang, *Purdue University, USA*

Politics and Religion, is an international journal publishing high quality peer-reviewed research on the multifaceted relationship between religion and politics around the world. The scope of published work is intentionally broad and we invite innovative work from all methodological approaches in the major subfields of political science, including international relations, American politics, comparative politics, and political theory, that seeks to improve our understanding of religion's role in some aspect of world politics. The Editors invite normative and empirical investigations of the public representation of religion, the religious and political institutions that shape religious presence in the public square, and the role of religion in shaping citizenship, broadly considered, as well as pieces that attempt to advance our methodological tools for examining religious influence in political life.

Politics and Religion

Volume 9, Number 2, June 2016

SYMPOSIUM: THE POLITICS OF RELIGIOUS ALLIANCES

Symposium Introduction: The Politics of Religious Alliances <i>Ursula Hackett and David E. Campbell</i>	227
Toward a Theory of Religious Coalitions <i>Clyde Wilcox</i>	234
The Exit-Voice Choice: Religious Cleavages, Public Aid, and America's Private Schools <i>Ursula Hackett</i>	249
Religion and Secularism among American Party Activists <i>Geoffrey C. Layman and Christopher L. Weaver</i>	271
Movement Commitment among Progressive and Conservative Religio-Political Activists in the United States <i>Laura R. Olson</i>	296
Learning the Value of Rights: Abortion Politics and the Liberalization of Evangelical Free Speech Advocacy <i>Andrew R. Lewis</i>	309

ARTICLES

Ethno-political Organizations in the Middle East: When Do They Opt for Violence? <i>Siiveyda Karakaya</i>	332
Not all Social Cleavages are the Same: On the Relationship Between Religious Diversity and Party System Fragmentation <i>Christopher D. Raymond</i>	364

FEATURED REVIEW EXCHANGE

<i>The Evangelical Origins of the Living Constitution.</i> By John W. Compton <i>Benjamin T. Lynerd</i>	389
Response to Benjamin Lynerd <i>John W. Compton</i>	393

<i>Republican Theology: The Civil Religion of American Evangelicals.</i> By Benjamin T. Lynerd	
John W. Compton	395
Reply to John Compton	
Benjamin T. Lynerd	399
BOOK REVIEWS	
<i>Christianity, Islam, and Liberal Democracy: Lessons from Sub-Saharan Africa.</i> By Robert A. Dowd	
REVIEWED BY Elizabeth Sperber	402
<i>Constitutions and Religious Freedom.</i> By Frank B. Cross	
REVIEWED BY Kathleen A. Brady	405
<i>God Wills It: Presidents and the Political Use of Religion.</i>	
By David O'Connell	
REVIEWED BY Amy E. Black	408
<i>Nations under God: How Churches Use Moral Authority to Influence Policy.</i> By Anna Grzymała-Busse	
REVIEWED BY Michael Bernhard	411
<i>An Anxious Age: The Post-Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of America.</i> By Joseph Bottum	
REVIEWED BY George Ehrhardt	414
<i>Saudi Arabia in Transition: Insights on Social, Political, Economic and Religious Change.</i> Edited by Bernard Haykel, Thomas Hegghammer, and Stéphane Lacroix (eds)	
REVIEWED BY Hasan Kosebalaban	417
<i>From Religious Empires to Secular States: State Secularization in Turkey, Iran, and Russia.</i> By Birol Başkan	
REVIEWED BY Joanna Rak	419
CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE	
	423

POLITICS AND RELIGION

INSTRUCTIONS FOR CONTRIBUTORS

- Manuscripts may be submitted to either of the Co-Editors.
- Manuscripts must be no longer than 10,000 words including text, tables and figures, references and appendices. The entire manuscript (including notes and references) must be double-spaced, with one-inch margins and 12-point font.
- The author must include a separate title page, with his or her full contact information (including email address, telephone number and institutional affiliation). All identifying information must be removed from the manuscript.
- A second page must include an abstract of no more than 200 words.
- Placement of tables or figures should be cited in the text. The publisher will be responsible for placing artwork, tables or figures, as well as converting endnotes to footnotes.
- Appendices, tables, and figures should be numbered consecutively throughout the article and be included on separate pages appearing after the reference section. Figures should be ready for photographic reproduction; they cannot be redrawn by the publisher. Charts, graphs, or other artwork should be professionally rendered or computer generated. Photographs should be clearly printed and should remain legible after a 50% reduction.
- References and notes should conform to the APSA Style Manual. Authors should include full volume, issue, and page numbers for references. Author's acknowledgments or other personal notes will appear as an unnumbered note at the foot of the page. Notes should be numbered consecutively throughout the article. Numbered notes should appear at the end of the sentence. If multiple texts are cited in a sentence they should appear as one consolidated note at the end of the sentence.
- Endnotes should be employed (rather than footnotes).
- All figure captions should be typed on a separate page (or pages), rather than on the figures themselves (which are camera-ready art) so that they can be copyedited.

Originality and copyright: Papers with multiple authors are reviewed with the assumption that all authors concur with its submission. A Copyright Transfer Agreement, with certain specified rights reserved by the author, must be signed and returned to the Editor by senior authors of accepted manuscripts, prior to publication. *Politics and Religion* does not accept manuscripts for review that are under review elsewhere, previously published or already committed for publication.

For general guidelines for preparing a manuscript for submission, please refer to the *APSA Style Manual for Political Science* (rev. ed. 2001) for citation, footnotes, references, and other style issues. Please note, in particular, the statement on gender specific language (15).